|  |
| --- |
| SPANISH NCEA Level 1  Vocabulary List (January 2024) |

|  |
| --- |
| The Vocabulary List supports teaching and learning and helps teachers understand the language appropriate at Curriculum Level 6. Language drawn from this Vocabulary List is used to create external assessments and may be used to support teachers when preparing students for internal assessments. |
|  |
| The language in this Vocabulary List reflects the Significant Learning summarised in the Spanish NCEA Learning Matrix. At Curriculum Level 6, students will: |
| * explore language commonly used to express personal information, ideas, and opinions in everyday contexts with reference to events or experiences in the present, as well as the past or future |
| * engage with and make meaning of a variety of text types, featuring connected sentence and paragraph-level expression and a range of very high frequency vocabulary |
| * develop one-way communicative skills to express simple information, ideas, and opinions. |
|  |
| Note for internal assessments |
| The language used by students during internal assessment activities (and associated learning opportunities throughout the year) will reflect the teaching and learning of Spanish that takes place within the context of each classroom. Teachers may extend the language they include in teaching and learning programmes to items and expressions beyond this Vocabulary List. |
| AS 91972 (1.1) Interact in spoken Spanish to share and respond to information, ideas, and opinions |
| AS 91973 (1.2) Communicate in Spanish for a chosen purpose |
|  |
| Note for external assessments |
| The four sections of this Vocabulary List (Spanish to English, English to Spanish, Categories, and Grammar and Structures) contain language that candidates are expected to recognise for the NCEA Level 1 Spanish external assessments: |
| AS 91975 (1.3) Demonstrate understanding of written Spanish related to everyday contexts |
| AS 91974 (1.4) Demonstrate understanding of spoken Spanish related to everyday contexts |
|  |
| Notes to teachers |
| In addition to the listed vocabulary, students are also expected to be able to recognise: |
| * where a noun, adverb, or adjective can easily be constructed from the verb or vice versa * when a noun needs to change from masculine to feminine using the rule |
| * other obvious cognates and loan words * basic colours, numbers, days of the week, and months of the year * structural words, like articles and pronouns * common country names |

Section 1 – Spanish to English

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Article** | **Spanish** | **English** |
| **A** |  | a | to, at |
|  |  | a finales de | at the end of |
|  |  | a la derecha de | to the right of |
|  |  | a la izquierda de | to the left of |
|  |  | a principio de | at the beginning |
|  |  | a veces | sometimes |
|  |  | abajo | down, below |
|  |  | abrir | to open |
|  | el | abuelo | grandfather |
|  |  | aburrido | bored, boring |
|  |  | acabar (de + Inf.) | to end, (to have just + Past Part.) |
|  | el | aceite | oil |
|  |  | acerca de | about |
|  |  | acordarse (de) | to remember |
|  |  | acostarse | to go to bed |
|  |  | adelante | forward, ahead |
|  |  | adentro | (towards) inside |
|  |  | adiós | goodbye |
|  |  | adonde | (to) where |
|  |  | afuera | outside |
|  |  | agradable | pleasant, nice |
|  | el | agua | water |
|  |  | ahí/allí | there |
|  |  | ahora | now |
|  |  | al lado de | next to |
|  |  | alegre | cheerful, bright |
|  |  | algo | something |
|  |  | alguien | someone |
|  |  | alguno | some, any |
|  |  | almorzar | to eat |
|  |  | alto | high, tall |
|  | el | amigo | friend |
|  | el | amor | love |
|  | los | ancestros | ancestors |
|  |  | andar | to walk, to function (machine) |
|  |  | animado | lively, cheerful |
|  | el | año | year |
|  |  | anoche | last night |
|  |  | anteayer | day before yesterday |
|  | los | anteojos (LA)/las gafas (Sp) | glasses (for seeing) |
|  | los | antepasados | ancestors |
|  |  | antes | before |
|  |  | antiguo | ancient, old, former |
|  |  | antipático | unfriendly |
|  | el | apellido | last name, surname |
|  |  | aprender | to learn |
|  |  | aquí | here |
|  | el | árbol | tree |
|  |  | arreglar | to arrange, to fix |
|  |  | arriba | above, up |
|  | el | arroz | rice |
|  | (el) | arte | Art (school subject) |
|  |  | así | so, like this |
|  | la | asignatura (Sp)/materia (LA) | school subject |
|  | el | atletismo | athletics |
|  | el | aula | classroom |
|  |  | aunque | although |
|  | el | autobús (Sp)/bus (LA) | bus |
|  | el | avión | aeroplane |
|  |  | ayer | yesterday |
|  |  | ayudar | to help |
| **B** |  | bailar | to dance |
|  |  | bajo | under, short (person) |
|  | el | balón | ball |
|  | el | baloncesto | basketball |
|  |  | bañarse | to take a bath, to swim |
|  | el | baño | bath, bathroom |
|  |  | barato | cheap |
|  | el | barco | boat |
|  | el | barrio | neighbourhood |
|  |  | bastante | quite |
|  | la | basura | rubbish |
|  |  | beber | to drink |
|  | la | bebida | drink |
|  |  | besar | to kiss |
|  | la | biblioteca | library |
|  | la | bicicleta | bike |
|  |  | bien | well |
|  | la | bienvenida | welcome |
|  | el | billete | ticket, bank note |
|  | la | boca | mouth |
|  | el | bocadillo | sandwich, snack (LA) |
|  | el | bolígrafo | ballpoint pen |
|  | la | bolsa | bag |
|  |  | bonito | pretty |
|  | el | bosque | forest |
|  | la | bota | boot |
|  | la | botella | bottle |
|  | el | brazo | arm |
|  |  | bueno | good |
|  |  | buscar | to look for |
| **C** | el | caballo | horse |
|  | la | cabeza | head |
|  |  | cada | each, every |
|  |  | caer | to fall |
|  | el | café | coffee |
|  | la | caja | box, cash register |
|  | el | calcetín | sock |
|  |  | caliente | hot, warm |
|  | la | calle | street |
|  | el | calor | hot, heat |
|  | la | cama | bed |
|  | el | camarero | waiter |
|  |  | cambiar | to change |
|  |  | caminar | to walk |
|  | la | camisa | shirt |
|  | la | camiseta | T-shirt |
|  | el | campo | countryside, field |
|  | la | canción | song |
|  |  | cansado | tired |
|  |  | cantar | to sing |
|  | la | cara | face |
|  |  | cargar | to charge (an electronic device) |
|  | la | carne | meat |
|  |  | caro | expensive |
|  | el | carro (LA)/el coche (Sp) | car |
|  | la | carta | letter, card |
|  | la | casa | house |
|  |  | casi | almost |
|  |  | castaño | brown (haired) |
|  |  | castellano | Spanish language |
|  | la | cebolla | onion |
|  |  | celebrar | to celebrate |
|  | el | celular (LA)/el móvil (Sp) | mobile phone |
|  |  | cenar | to eat dinner |
|  | el | centro | centre, downtown |
|  |  | cerca | near, close |
|  |  | cerrar | to close |
|  |  | charlar | to chat |
|  | el | chico | boy |
|  | el | ciclismo | cycling |
|  | (las) | Ciencias | Science (school subject) |
|  | el | cine | cinema, movies |
|  | la | ciudad | city |
|  |  | claro | clear, light colour, of course |
|  | la | clase | class |
|  | el | coche (Sp)/el carro (LA) | car |
|  | la | cocina | kitchen, cuisine |
|  |  | cocinar | to cook |
|  |  | coger (Sp)/tomar (LA) | to get, to catch or to take (transport) |
|  | el | comedor | dining room, dining hall |
|  |  | comenzar | to begin |
|  |  | comer | to eat, to have lunch (Sp) |
|  | la | comida | food |
|  |  | como/cómo | how |
|  |  | cómodo | comfortable |
|  |  | comprar | to buy |
|  |  | comprender | to understand |
|  | la | la computadora (LA)/el ordenador (Sp) | computer |
|  |  | común | common |
|  |  | con | with |
|  | el | concierto | concert |
|  | el | conductor | driver |
|  |  | conmigo | with me |
|  |  | conocer | to know, to be acquainted, to meet for the first time |
|  |  | contar | to count, to tell |
|  |  | contestar | to answer |
|  |  | contra | against |
|  | el | contrario/lo contrario | contrary, opposite |
|  | el | correo | mail |
|  |  | Correos, la oficina de correos | National Post, post office |
|  |  | correr | to run |
|  |  | cortar | to cut, to cut off |
|  |  | corto | short |
|  | la | cosa | thing |
|  | la | costa | coast |
|  |  | costar | to cost |
|  | la | costumbre | custom, habit |
|  |  | creer | to believe, to think |
|  |  | cruzar | to cross |
|  |  | cuál/cual | which |
|  |  | cuándo/cuando | when |
|  |  | cuánto/cuanto | how much |
|  | el | cuarto de baño | bathroom |
|  | la | cuenta | bill, account |
|  | el | cuento | story, tale |
|  | el | cuerpo | body |
|  |  | cuidar | to look after, to take care of |
|  | el | cumpleaños | birthday |
|  | el | curso | course, school year |
| **D** |  | dar | to give |
|  |  | dar un paseo | to take a walk |
|  |  | de | of, from |
|  |  | De nada | You're welcome |
|  |  | de repente | suddenly |
|  |  | de vez en cuando | now and then |
|  |  | debajo de | under |
|  |  | deber | to have to, should |
|  | los | deberes | chores, homework |
|  |  | decidir | to decide |
|  |  | decir | to say, to tell |
|  |  | dejar (de) | to leave (behind), to stop doing something |
|  |  | delante (de) | in front of |
|  |  | delgado | thin, slender |
|  |  | demasiado | too much |
|  |  | dentro | inside |
|  | el | dependiente | shop assistant |
|  | (el) | deporte | sport |
|  |  | deportivo | sporting, sports (related) |
|  |  | desayunar | to eat breakfast |
|  |  | descansar | to rest |
|  |  | descargar | to download |
|  | el | descendiente | descendant |
|  |  | describir | to describe |
|  |  | desde | from, since |
|  |  | desear | to desire, to wish, to want |
|  |  | despertarse | to wake up |
|  |  | después | after, later |
|  |  | detrás de | behind |
|  | el | día | day |
|  | el | diario | diary, newspaper |
|  |  | dibujar | to draw |
|  | el | diente | tooth |
|  |  | difícil | difficult, hard |
|  | el | dinero | money |
|  | la | dirección | address |
|  | el | director | director, school principal |
|  | la | discoteca | disco |
|  |  | discutir | to discuss, to argue |
|  |  | divertido | fun, funny |
|  |  | divertirse | to have fun |
|  |  | doler | to hurt, to have pain |
|  | el | dolor | pain |
|  |  | donde/dónde | where |
|  |  | dormir | to sleep |
|  | el | dormitorio/la habitación | bedroom |
|  |  | dos veces | twice |
|  |  | ducharse | to shower |
|  |  | dulce | sweet |
|  |  | durante | during |
|  |  | durar | to last, to endure |
|  |  | duro | hard, firm, difficult |
| **E** |  | ¿En serio? | Seriously? |
|  |  | echar de menos (Sp)/extrañar (LA) | to miss a thing or person |
|  | la | edad | age |
|  | el | edificio | building |
|  | (la) | Educación Física | Physical Education, PE (school subject) |
|  | el | ejercicio | exercise |
|  |  | emocionante | exciting |
|  |  | empezar | to begin |
|  |  | en | in |
|  |  | en medio de | between, in the middle of |
|  |  | en punto | o'clock, on the dot |
|  |  | encantar | to like a lot, to love |
|  |  | encima de | above, on top of |
|  |  | encontrar | to meet, to find |
|  |  | enfadarse | to get angry |
|  |  | enfermo | sick, ill |
|  |  | enfrente (de) | opposite |
|  | la | ensalada | salad |
|  |  | enseñar | to teach |
|  |  | entender | to understand |
|  |  | entonces | then, so |
|  | la | entrada | entrance, ticket |
|  |  | entrar | to enter |
|  |  | entre | between |
|  |  | enviar | to send |
|  | el | equipo | team |
|  | la | equitación | horse riding |
|  | la | escalera | stairs, ladder |
|  |  | escribir | to write |
|  |  | escuchar | to listen |
|  | la | escuela | school |
|  | la | espalda | back (body) |
|  |  | España | Spain |
|  |  | español | Spanish language, Spanish person |
|  | el | espectáculo | show, performance |
|  |  | esperar | to wait, to hope for, to expect |
|  | el | esquí | skiing |
|  | la | esquina | corner |
|  | la | estación | station, season |
|  |  | estar | to be |
|  |  | estar de acuerdo | to agree |
|  |  | estar de moda | to be in fashion |
|  | el | este | east |
|  | el | estómago | stomach |
|  | la | estrella | star |
|  | el | estudiante | student |
|  |  | estupendo | great |
|  |  | explicar | to explain |
|  | el | extranjero | foreign person, foreign country, abroad |
| **F** |  | fácil | easy |
|  | la | falda | skirt |
|  |  | falso | false |
|  |  | faltar | to be lacking, to be missing |
|  | la | familia | family |
|  | la | farmacia | pharmacy, chemist |
|  | la | fecha | date |
|  |  | feliz | happy |
|  |  | fenomenal | amazing, great |
|  |  | feo | ugly |
|  | la | fiesta | party, festival |
|  | el | fin de semana | weekend |
|  | el | final | final, the end |
|  |  | finalmente | finally |
|  | la | frase/oración | sentence |
|  |  | fresco | cool, fresh |
|  |  | frío | cold |
|  | la | fruta | fruit |
|  |  | fuera de | outside |
|  |  | fuerte | strong, loud |
|  | el | funeral | funeral |
|  | el | fútbol | soccer, football |
| **G** | las | gafas/los anteojos (LA) | glasses (for seeing) |
|  | la | galleta | biscuit |
|  |  | ganar | to win, to earn |
|  | la | garganta | throat |
|  |  | gastar | to spend, to use up |
|  | el | gato | cat |
|  | la | generación | generation |
|  | la | gente | people |
|  | (la) | Geofrafía | Geography (School subject) |
|  | la | gimnasia | gymnastics |
|  |  | gordo | fat |
|  |  | gracias | thank you |
|  |  | grande | big |
|  | la | granja | farm |
|  |  | gratis | free (no cost) |
|  | la | gripe | cold, flu |
|  |  | gris | grey |
|  |  | gritar | to shout, to yell |
|  |  | guapo | handsome |
|  |  | gustar | to like, to be pleasing |
| **H** | la | habitación | room |
|  |  | hablar | to speak, to talk |
|  |  | hacer | to do, to make |
|  |  | hacia | toward |
|  |  | hasta | until |
|  |  | hay | there is, there are |
|  | el | helado | ice cream |
|  | el | hermanastro | stepbrother |
|  | el | hermano | brother |
|  |  | hermoso | beautiful |
|  | el | hijo | son |
|  |  | hispano | Hispanic |
|  | (la) | historia, Historia | story, history, History (school subject) |
|  | el | hogar | home |
|  | el | hombre | man |
|  | el | hombro | shoulder |
|  | la | hora | hour, time |
|  | el | horario | timetable, schedule |
|  |  | hoy | today |
|  | el | huevo | egg |
| **I** | la | identidad | identity |
|  | el | idioma | language |
|  | la | iglesia | church |
|  |  | igual | equal, same |
|  |  | increíble | incredible |
|  | (la) | Informática | Digital Technologies (school subject) |
|  |  | inglés | English (language, school subject, language) |
|  |  | inmediatamente | immediately |
|  | el | instituto | school, institute |
|  | el | intercambio | exchange |
|  | el | interés | interest |
|  | el | invierno | winter |
|  | el | invitado | guest |
|  |  | invitar | to invite |
|  |  | ir | to go |
|  |  | ir de compras | to go shopping |
|  |  | ir de excursión | to go on a trip or excursion |
|  | la | isla | island |
| **J** | el | jamón | ham |
|  | el | jardín | garden |
|  | el | joven | young person, youth |
|  |  | jugar | to play |
|  | el | jugo (LA)/el zumo (Sp) | juice |
|  |  | juntarse | to get together |
|  |  | junto | together, joined |
| **L** | el | lado | side |
|  | el | lago | lake |
|  |  | largo | long |
|  |  | latinoamericano/de América Latin | Latin American |
|  |  | lavar(se) | to wash |
|  | la | leche | milk |
|  |  | leer | to read |
|  | el | legado | legacy |
|  |  | lejos | far |
|  |  | lento | slow |
|  |  | levantarse | to get up |
|  |  | libre | free |
|  | la | librería | bookstore |
|  | el | libro | book |
|  |  | limpiar | to clean |
|  |  | limpio | clean |
|  |  | lindo (LA) | pretty, nice personality |
|  |  | liso | straight |
|  |  | listo | clever, ready |
|  |  | llamar(se) | to call (oneself-name) |
|  | la | llave | key |
|  |  | llegar | to arrive |
|  |  | lleno | full |
|  |  | llevar | to take, to carry, to wear |
|  |  | llorar | to cry |
|  |  | llover | to rain |
|  | la | lluvia | rain |
|  |  | luego | later, then, after |
|  | el | lugar | place |
|  | la | luna | moon |
|  | la | luz | light |
| **M** | la | madera tallada | carving |
|  | la | madrastra | stepmother |
|  | la | madre | mother |
|  |  | magnífico | magnificent |
|  |  | mal | badly |
|  | la | maleta/las maletas | suitcase, luggage |
|  |  | malo | bad, poorly |
|  | la | mañana | morning, tomorrow |
|  |  | mandar mensajes | to send messages |
|  | la | mano | hand |
|  | la | manzana | apple |
|  | el | mar | sea |
|  |  | maravilloso | wonderful, marvellous |
|  | el | marido | husband |
|  | el | marisco | seafood |
|  |  | más | more |
|  | (las) | Matemáticas | Mathematics, Maths (school subject) |
|  | la | materia (LA)/asignatura (Sp) | school subject |
|  |  | mayor | older, larger, greater |
|  | la | medianoche | midnight |
|  | la | medicina | medicine |
|  | el | médico | doctor |
|  | el | mediodía | midday |
|  |  | mejor | better |
|  |  | menor | less, least, younger |
|  |  | menos | less, fewer |
|  | el | mensaje | message |
|  | la | mentira | lie, fib |
|  | el | mercado | market |
|  |  | merendar | to have afternoon tea |
|  | el | mes | month |
|  | la | mesa | table, desk |
|  |  | mientras | while |
|  |  | mirar | to look at, to watch |
|  |  | mismo | same, self |
|  | la | mitad | half, middle |
|  | la | mochila | backpack |
|  | la | moda | fashion |
|  | el | momento | moment |
|  | la | montaña | mountain |
|  |  | montar | to ride |
|  |  | moreno | brunette, dark-haired, dark-skinned |
|  |  | morir | to die |
|  | la | moto, motocicleta | motorbike |
|  | el | móvil (Sp)/el celular (LA) | mobile phone |
|  | el | muchacho | boy |
|  |  | mucho | a lot, much |
|  |  | mudarse | to move, to shift house |
|  | la | mujer | woman |
|  | el | mundo | world |
|  | el | museo | museum |
|  | (la) | música, Música | music, Music (school subject) |
|  |  | muy | very |
| **N** |  | nacer | to be born |
|  | la | nacionalidad | nationality |
|  |  | nada | nothing |
|  |  | nadar | to swim |
|  |  | nadie | nobody |
|  | la | nariz | nose |
|  | la | natación | swimming |
|  |  | navegar por internet | to browse the internet |
|  | la | Navidad | Christmas |
|  |  | necesitar | to need |
|  |  | neozelandés | New Zealander, of New Zealand |
|  |  | nevar | to snow |
|  |  | ni | neither, nor |
|  | la | nieve | snow |
|  |  | ninguno | not one, none, not any |
|  | el | niño | child, (little) boy |
|  |  | ¡No me digas! | You don't say! |
|  |  | No me extraña | I'm not surprised |
|  |  | No me importa | I don't care |
|  |  | ¡No puede ser! | It can't be! |
|  | la | noche | night |
|  | la | Nochebuena | Christmas Eve |
|  | la | Nochevieja | New Year's Eve |
|  | el | nombre | name |
|  |  | normalmente | normally |
|  | el | norte | north |
|  | la | nota | mark, grade, note |
|  | las | noticias | news |
|  | el | novio | boyfriend |
|  |  | nublado | cloudy |
|  |  | Nueva Zelanda/ia | New Zealand |
|  |  | nuevo | new |
|  | el | número | number |
|  |  | nunca | never |
| **O** |  | ocupado | busy |
|  |  | odiar | to hate |
|  | el | oeste | west |
|  | la | oficina | office |
|  |  | oír | to hear |
|  | el | ojo | eye |
|  |  | olvidar(se) | to forget |
|  | las | oraciones | prayers |
|  | el | ordenador (Sp)/la computadora (LA) | computer |
|  | la | oreja | ear |
|  | el | oro | gold |
|  |  | oscuro | dark |
|  | el | otoño | autumn |
|  |  | otro | other, another |
|  | la | oveja | sheep |
| **P** |  | ¿Por qué? | why? |
|  | el | padrastro | stepfather |
|  | el | padre | father, priest |
|  | los | padres | parents |
|  |  | pagar | to pay |
|  | la | página | page |
|  | el | país | country |
|  | el | pájaro | bird |
|  | la | palabra | word |
|  | el | pan | bread |
|  | la | pantalla | screen |
|  | los | pantalones | pants |
|  | la | papa (LA)/la patata (Sp) | potato |
|  | el | papel | paper, role |
|  | el | paquete | package |
|  |  | para | for, in order to |
|  |  | parecer | to seem, to appear |
|  | la | pared | wall |
|  | la | parte | part, share |
|  | el | partido | match, sports game |
|  | el | pasado | past, last |
|  |  | pasado mañana | day after tomorrow |
|  |  | pasar | to pass, to spend time |
|  |  | pasarlo bien | to have a good time |
|  | el | pasatiempo | hobby |
|  | la | Pascua | Easter |
|  | el | pastel | pie, pastry |
|  | las | patatas fritas | fries, chips |
|  | el | patio | patio, playground |
|  |  | pedir | to ask for, to order |
|  | la | película | film, movie |
|  | el | peligro | danger |
|  |  | pelirrojo | red-haired |
|  | el | pelo | hair |
|  | la | pelota | ball |
|  |  | pensar | to think |
|  |  | peor | worse, worst |
|  |  | pequeño | small, little |
|  |  | perder | to lose, to miss (transport) |
|  |  | perezoso | lazy |
|  | el | periódico | newspaper |
|  |  | pero | but |
|  | el | perro | dog |
|  | la | persona | person |
|  | la | personalidad | personality |
|  | el | pescado | fish (food) |
|  |  | pescar | to fish |
|  | el | peso | weight, peso (currency) |
|  | el | pez | fish (animal) |
|  |  | picante | spicy |
|  | el | pie | foot |
|  | la | pierna | leg |
|  | la | pimienta | pepper |
|  |  | pintar | to paint |
|  | la | piscina | swimming pool |
|  | el | piso | flat, apartment, floor |
|  | la | planta | plant, ground floor |
|  | la | plata | silver, money (LA) |
|  | el | plátano | banana |
|  | el | plato | plate, dish |
|  | la | playa | beach |
|  | la | plaza | plaza, public square |
|  |  | pobre | poor |
|  |  | poco | a little, few, some |
|  |  | poder | to be able to |
|  | la | policía | police |
|  | el | polideportivo | sports centre |
|  | el | pollo | chicken |
|  |  | poner(se) | to put, to put on |
|  |  | por | for, through, by |
|  |  | por ejemplo | for example |
|  |  | por favor | please |
|  |  | por supuesto | of course |
|  |  | porque | because |
|  | la | postal | postcard |
|  | el | postre | dessert |
|  |  | practicar | to practice |
|  |  | práctico | practical |
|  | el | precio | price |
|  |  | precioso | precious, valuable, beautiful |
|  |  | preferir | to prefer |
|  |  | preguntar | to ask |
|  | el | premio | prize, reward |
|  |  | preocupado | worried |
|  |  | presentar(se) | to introduce (oneself) |
|  | la | primavera | spring |
|  |  | primero | first |
|  | el | primo | cousin |
|  |  | principal | principal, main |
|  |  | probar | to try, to taste |
|  | el | problema | problem |
|  | el | profesor | teacher, professor |
|  | el | programa | programme |
|  |  | prohibido | prohibited, forbidden |
|  |  | pronto | soon, quickly |
|  | los | protocolos | protocols |
|  | los | proverbios | proverbs |
|  |  | próximo | next, near to |
|  | la | prueba | test, proof |
|  | el | pueblo | village, town |
|  | el | puente | bridge |
|  | la | puerta | door |
|  | el | puerto | port, harbour |
|  |  | pues | well |
|  | el | punto | point, full stop |
|  |  | puntual | punctual |
| **Q** |  | ¡Qué bueno! | That's nice! |
|  |  | ¡Qué lástima! | What a shame! |
|  |  | ¡Qué suerte! | How lucky! |
|  |  | ¿Qué quieres decir? | What do you want to say?, What do you mean? |
|  |  | que/qué | that, what |
|  |  | quedar(se) | to stay, to remain |
|  |  | querer | to want, to love |
|  |  | querido | Dear (letter), beloved |
|  | el | queso | cheese |
|  |  | quien/quién | who |
|  |  | quitar(se) | to take off, to remove |
|  |  | quizás | perhaps, maybe |
| **R** |  | rápido | rapid, fast |
|  |  | raro | rare, strange |
|  | el | rato | short time, little while |
|  | el | ratón | mouse |
|  |  | recibir | to receive |
|  | el | recreo | school recess |
|  | el | refresco (Sp)/la soda (LA) | soft drink |
|  |  | regalar | to give a present |
|  | el | regalo | present, gift |
|  | la | regla | ruler (measurement), rule (norm) |
|  |  | reír(se) | to laugh |
|  |  | relajar(se) | to relax |
|  |  | repetir | to repeat |
|  | la | reserva | booking, reservation |
|  | el | respeto | respect |
|  |  | responder | to answer, to reply |
|  | las | revista | magazine, review |
|  |  | rico | rich, delicious |
|  | el | río | river |
|  | la | risa | laugh |
|  | los | rituales | rituals |
|  |  | rizado | curly, wavy |
|  |  | robar | to rob, to steal |
|  | la | rodilla | knee |
|  |  | romper | to break |
|  | la | ropa | clothes |
|  |  | rubio | blond |
|  |  | ruidoso | noisy |
| **S** |  | saber | to know, to know how to |
|  |  | sacar | to take out |
|  | la | sal | salt |
|  |  | salado | salty, savoury |
|  | la | salida | exit |
|  |  | salir | to leave, to go out |
|  | el | salón | large room, hall, family room |
|  | la | salsa | sauce, dance (LA) |
|  | la | salud | health |
|  | el | saludo | greeting |
|  | la | sangre | blood |
|  | el | santo | saint |
|  |  | secar(se) | to dry |
|  |  | seguir | to follow, to continue |
|  |  | según | according to |
|  |  | seguro | sure, secure, certain, safe |
|  | la | semana | week |
|  |  | sencillo | simple, plain |
|  | el | señor | Mr, sir, gentleman |
|  | la | señora | Mrs, lady |
|  | la | señorita | Miss, young lady |
|  |  | sentar(se) | to sit down |
|  |  | sentir(se) | to feel |
|  |  | ser | to be |
|  |  | serio | serious, grave, formal |
|  |  | servir | to serve, to be of use |
|  |  | si | if |
|  |  | sí | yes |
|  |  | siempre | always |
|  | la | siesta | rest, nap |
|  | el | siglo | century |
|  |  | significar | to mean, to signify |
|  |  | siguiente | next, following |
|  | la | silla | chair |
|  |  | simpático | nice, pleasant, friendly |
|  |  | sin | without |
|  |  | sin embargo | however |
|  |  | sobre | about, over, above |
|  | el | sol | sun |
|  |  | solo | alone, lonely, only |
|  |  | sonreír | to smile |
|  | la | sonrisa | smile |
|  | la | sopa | soup |
|  | la | sorpresa | surprise |
|  |  | subir | to climb |
|  |  | sucio | dirty |
|  | el | sueño | dream, sleep |
|  | la | suerte | luck, fortune |
|  |  | suficiente | sufficient, enough |
|  | el | supermercado | supermarket |
|  | el | sur | south |
| **T** |  | tal | such |
|  | la | talla | size (clothing) |
|  |  | también | also |
|  |  | tampoco | either, neither |
|  |  | tan | so, as |
|  |  | tanto | much, many |
|  | las | tapas | tapas, bar snacks |
|  | (la) | tarde | afternoon, late (adverb) |
|  | la | tarea | homework, task, chore |
|  | la | tarjeta (postal) | card (post) |
|  | el | té | tea |
|  | el | teatro | theatre |
|  | el | tema | theme, subject |
|  |  | temprano | early |
|  |  | tener | to have |
|  |  | tener ganas (de) | to feel like doing |
|  |  | tener hambre | to be hungry |
|  |  | tener miedo | to be afraid |
|  |  | tener prisa | to be in a hurry |
|  |  | tener que | to have to |
|  |  | tener razón | to be right (correct) |
|  |  | tener sed | to be thirsty |
|  |  | tener sueño | to be sleepy |
|  |  | terminar | to end, to finish |
|  | la | terraza | terrace, patio |
|  | el | tiempo | time, weather |
|  | la | tienda | shop, store, tent |
|  | la | tierra | earth, land, ground, soil |
|  | el | tío | uncle |
|  | el | tipo | type, kind, guy |
|  |  | tirar | to throw |
|  | la | toalla | towel |
|  |  | tocar | to touch, to play an instrument |
|  |  | todavía | still, yet, even |
|  |  | todo | every, all |
|  |  | todo el mundo | everyone, everybody |
|  |  | tomar | to take, to drink, to have (of food), to take (transport) |
|  |  | tonto | silly, foolish |
|  | la | tormenta | storm |
|  | el | toro | bull |
|  | la | tortilla española (Sp)/tortilla mexicana (LA) | Spanish omelette, Mexican tortilla |
|  | la | tostada | toast |
|  |  | trabajar | to work |
|  | el | trabajo | work, job |
|  | la | tradición oral | oral tradition |
|  |  | traer | to bring |
|  | el | traje | suit |
|  |  | tranquilo | tranquil, peaceful |
|  | el | tren | train |
|  |  | triste | sad |
|  | el | turista | tourist |
| **U** |  | último | last, final, latest |
|  |  | único | only, unique |
|  | la | universidad | university |
|  |  | usar | to use |
|  |  | útil | useful |
|  | la | uva | grape |
| **V** | la | vaca | cow |
|  | las | vacaciones | vacation, holiday |
|  |  | valer | to be worth, to value |
|  |  | valer la pena | to be worthwhile, to be worth the effort |
|  | los | vaqueros | jeans (Sp), cowboys |
|  |  | varios | various, several |
|  | el | vecino | neighbour |
|  | la | vela | candle, sail, sailing |
|  | el | vendedor | salesperson |
|  |  | vender | to sell |
|  |  | venir | to come |
|  | la | ventana | window |
|  |  | ver | to see, to look |
|  | el | verano | summer |
|  | la | verdad | truth |
|  | las | verduras | green vegetables |
|  | el | vestido | dress, clothing |
|  |  | vestirse | to get dressed |
|  | la | vez | time, occasion |
|  |  | viajar | to travel |
|  | el | viaje | trip, travel, voyage |
|  | la | vida | life |
|  | el | viento | wind |
|  | el | vino | wine |
|  |  | visitar | to visit |
|  | la | vista | view, sight |
|  |  | vivir | to live |
|  |  | vivo | alive, living, lively |
|  | el | voleibol | volleyball |
|  |  | volver | to return |
|  | el | vuelo | flight |
|  | la | vuelta | turn, return |
| **Y** |  | y | and |
| **Z** | las | zapatillas de deporte | trainers, sport shoes |
|  | el | zapato | shoe |
|  | el | zumo (Sp)/el jugo (LA) | juice |

Section 2 – English to Spanish

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **English** | **Article** | **Spanish** |
| **A** | a little, few, some |  | poco |
|  | a lot, much |  | mucho |
|  | to be able to |  | poder |
|  | about |  | acerca de |
|  | about, over, above |  | sobre |
|  | above, on top of |  | encima de |
|  | above, up |  | arriba |
|  | according to |  | según |
|  | address | la | dirección |
|  | aeroplane | el | avión |
|  | to be afraid |  | tener miedo |
|  | after, later |  | después |
|  | afternoon, late | (la) | tarde |
|  | against |  | contra |
|  | age | la | edad |
|  | to agree |  | estar de acuerdo |
|  | alive, living, lively |  | vivo |
|  | almost |  | casi |
|  | alone, lonely, only |  | solo |
|  | also |  | también |
|  | although |  | aunque |
|  | always |  | siempre |
|  | amazing, great |  | fenomenal |
|  | ancestors | los | ancestros |
|  | ancestors | los | antepasados |
|  | ancient, old, former |  | antiguo |
|  | and |  | y |
|  | to answer |  | contestar |
|  | to answer, to reply |  | responder |
|  | apple | la | manzana |
|  | arm | el | brazo |
|  | to arrange, to fix |  | arreglar |
|  | to arrive |  | llegar |
|  | Art (school subject) | (el) | Arte |
|  | to ask |  | preguntar |
|  | to ask for, to order |  | pedir |
|  | at the beginning |  | a principio de |
|  | at the end of |  | a finales de |
|  | athletics | el | atletismo |
|  | autumn | el | otoño |
| **B** | back (body) | la | espalda |
|  | backpack | la | mochila |
|  | bad, poorly |  | malo |
|  | badly |  | mal |
|  | bag | la | bolsa |
|  | ball | el | balón |
|  | ball | la | pelota |
|  | ballpoint pen | el | bolígrafo |
|  | banana | el | plátano |
|  | basketball | el | baloncesto |
|  | bath, bathroom | el | baño |
|  | to take a bath, to swim |  | bañarse |
|  | bathroom | el | cuarto de baño |
|  | beach | la | playa |
|  | beautiful |  | hermoso |
|  | because |  | porque |
|  | bed | la | cama |
|  | to go to bed |  | acostarse |
|  | bedroom | el | dormitorio/la habitación |
|  | before |  | antes |
|  | to begin |  | comenzar |
|  | to begin |  | empezar |
|  | behind |  | detrás de |
|  | to believe, to think |  | creer |
|  | better |  | mejor |
|  | between |  | entre |
|  | between, in the middle of |  | en medio de |
|  | big |  | grande |
|  | bike | la | bicicleta |
|  | bill, account | la | cuenta |
|  | bird | el | pájaro |
|  | birthday | el | cumpleaños |
|  | biscuit | la | galleta |
|  | blond |  | rubio |
|  | blood | la | sangre |
|  | boat | el | barco |
|  | body | el | cuerpo |
|  | book | el | libro |
|  | booking, reservation | la | reserva |
|  | bookstore | la | librería |
|  | boot | la | bota |
|  | bored, boring |  | aburrido |
|  | to be born |  | nacer |
|  | bottle | la | botella |
|  | box, cash register | la | caja |
|  | boy | el | chico |
|  | boy | el | muchacho |
|  | boyfriend | el | novio |
|  | bread | el | pan |
|  | to break |  | romper |
|  | bridge | el | puente |
|  | to bring |  | traer |
|  | brother | el | hermano |
|  | brown (haired) |  | castaño |
|  | brunette, dark-haired, dark-skinned |  | moreno |
|  | building | el | edificio |
|  | bull | el | toro |
|  | bus | el | autobús (Sp)/bus (LA) |
|  | busy |  | ocupado |
|  | but |  | pero |
|  | to buy |  | comprar |
| **C** | to call (oneself-name) |  | llamar(se) |
|  | candle, sail, sailing | la | vela |
|  | car | el | carro (LA)/el coche (Sp) |
|  | car | el | coche (Sp)/el carro (LA) |
|  | card (post) | la | tarjeta (postal) |
|  | carving | la | madera tallada |
|  | cat | el | gato |
|  | to celebrate |  | celebrar |
|  | centre, downtown | el | centro |
|  | century | el | siglo |
|  | chair | la | silla |
|  | to change |  | cambiar |
|  | to charge (an electronic device) |  | cargar |
|  | to chat |  | charlar |
|  | cheap |  | barato |
|  | cheerful, bright |  | alegre |
|  | cheese | el | queso |
|  | chicken | el | pollo |
|  | child, (little) boy | el | niño |
|  | chores, homework | los | deberes |
|  | Christmas | la | Navidad |
|  | Christmas Eve | la | Nochebuena |
|  | church | la | iglesia |
|  | cinema, movies | el | cine |
|  | city | la | ciudad |
|  | class | las | clase |
|  | classroom | el | aula |
|  | clean |  | limpio |
|  | to clean |  | limpiar |
|  | clear, light colour, of course |  | claro |
|  | clever, ready |  | listo |
|  | to climb |  | subir |
|  | to close |  | cerrar |
|  | clothes | la | ropa |
|  | cloudy |  | nublado |
|  | coast | la | costa |
|  | coffee | el | café |
|  | cold |  | frío |
|  | cold, flu | la | gripe |
|  | to come |  | venir |
|  | comfortable |  | cómodo |
|  | common |  | común |
|  | computer | el | ordenador (Sp)/la computadora (LA) |
|  | concert | el | concierto |
|  | contrary, opposite | el | contrario/ lo contrario |
|  | to cook |  | cocinar |
|  | cool, fresh |  | fresco |
|  | corner | la | esquina |
|  | to cost |  | costar |
|  | to count, to tell |  | contar |
|  | country | el | país |
|  | countryside, field | el | campo |
|  | course, school year | el | curso |
|  | cousin | el | primo |
|  | cow | la | vaca |
|  | to cross |  | cruzar |
|  | to cry |  | llorar |
|  | curly, wavy |  | rizado |
|  | custom, habit | la | costumbre |
|  | to cut, to cut off |  | cortar |
|  | cycling | el | ciclismo |
| **D** | to dance |  | bailar |
|  | danger | el | peligro |
|  | dark |  | oscuro |
|  | date | la | fecha |
|  | day | el | día |
|  | day after tomorrow |  | pasado mañana |
|  | day before yesterday |  | anteayer |
|  | Dear (letter), beloved |  | querido |
|  | to decide |  | decidir |
|  | descendant | el | descendiente |
|  | to describe |  | describir |
|  | to desire, to wish, to want |  | desear |
|  | dessert | el | postre |
|  | diary, newspaper | el | diario |
|  | to die |  | morir |
|  | difficult, hard |  | difícil |
|  | Digital Technologies (school subject) | (la) | informática |
|  | dining room, dining hall | el | comedor |
|  | director, school principal | el | director |
|  | dirty |  | sucio |
|  | disco | la | discoteca |
|  | to discuss, to argue |  | discutir |
|  | to do, to make |  | hacer |
|  | doctor | el | médico |
|  | dog | el | perro |
|  | door | la | puerta |
|  | down, below |  | abajo |
|  | to download |  | descargar |
|  | to draw |  | dibujar |
|  | dream, sleep | el | sueño |
|  | dress, clothing | el | vestido |
|  | drink | la | bebida |
|  | to drink |  | beber |
|  | driver | el | conductor |
|  | to dry |  | secar(se) |
|  | during |  | durante |
| **E** | each, every |  | cada |
|  | ear | la | oreja |
|  | early |  | temprano |
|  | earth, land, ground, soil | la | tierra |
|  | east | el | este |
|  | Easter | la | Pascua |
|  | easy |  | fácil |
|  | to eat breakfast |  | desayunar |
|  | to eat dinner |  | cenar |
|  | to eat |  | almorzar, comer |
|  | egg | el | huevo |
|  | either, neither |  | tampoco |
|  | to end, (to have just + Past Part.) |  | acabar (de + Inf.) |
|  | to end, finish |  | terminar |
|  | English (language, school subject, adjective) |  | inglés |
|  | to enter |  | entrar |
|  | entrance, ticket | la | entrada |
|  | equal, same |  | igual |
|  | every, all |  | todo |
|  | everyone, everybody |  | todo el mundo |
|  | exchange | el | intercambio |
|  | exciting |  | emocionante |
|  | exercise | el | ejercicio |
|  | exit | la | salida |
|  | expensive |  | caro |
|  | to explain |  | explicar |
|  | eye | el | ojo |
| **F** | face | la | cara |
|  | to fall |  | caer |
|  | false |  | falso |
|  | family | la | familia |
|  | far |  | lejos |
|  | farm | la | granja |
|  | fashion | la | moda |
|  | fat |  | gordo |
|  | father, priest | el | padre |
|  | to feel |  | sentir(se) |
|  | to feel like doing |  | tener ganas |
|  | film, movie | la | película |
|  | final, the end | el | final |
|  | finally |  | finalmente |
|  | first |  | primero |
|  | fish (food) | el | pescado |
|  | fish (animal) | el | pez |
|  | to fish |  | pescar |
|  | flat, apartment, floor | el | piso |
|  | flight | el | vuelo |
|  | to follow, to continue |  | seguir |
|  | food | la | comida |
|  | foot | el | pie |
|  | for example |  | por ejemplo |
|  | for, in order to |  | para |
|  | for, through, by |  | por |
|  | foreign person, foreign country, abroad | el | extranjero |
|  | forest | el | bosque |
|  | to forget |  | olvidar(se) |
|  | forward, ahead |  | adelante |
|  | free |  | libre |
|  | free (no cost) |  | gratis |
|  | friend | el | amigo |
|  | fries, chips | las | patatas fritas |
|  | from, since |  | desde |
|  | fruit | la | fruta |
|  | full |  | lleno |
|  | fun, funny |  | divertido |
|  | funeral | el | funeral |
| **G** | garden | el | jardín |
|  | generation | la | generación |
|  | to get angry |  | enfadarse |
|  | to get dressed |  | vestirse |
|  | to get together |  | juntarse |
|  | to get up |  | levantarse |
|  | to get, catch or take (transport) |  | coger (Sp)/tomar (LA) |
|  | to give |  | dar |
|  | to give a present |  | regalar |
|  | glasses (for seeing) | los | anteojos (LA)/las gafas (Sp) |
|  | glasses (for seeing) | las | gafas/los anteojos (LA) |
|  | to go |  | ir |
|  | to go on a trip or excursion |  | ir de excursión |
|  | gold | el | oro |
|  | good |  | bueno |
|  | goodbye |  | adiós |
|  | grandfather | el | abuelo |
|  | grape | la | uva |
|  | great |  | estupendo |
|  | green vegetables | las | verduras |
|  | greeting | el | saludo |
|  | grey |  | gris |
|  | guest | el | invitado |
|  | gymnastics | la | gimnasia |
| **H** | hair | el | pelo |
|  | half, middle | la | mitad |
|  | ham | el | jamón |
|  | hand | la | mano |
|  | handsome |  | guapo |
|  | happy |  | feliz |
|  | hard, firm, difficult |  | duro |
|  | to hate |  | odiar |
|  | to have |  | tener |
|  | to have a good time |  | pasarlo bien |
|  | to have afternoon tea |  | merendar |
|  | to have fun |  | divertirse |
|  | to have to |  | tener que |
|  | to have to, should |  | deber |
|  | head | la | cabeza |
|  | health | la | salud |
|  | to hear |  | oír |
|  | to help |  | ayudar |
|  | here |  | aquí |
|  | high, tall |  | alto |
|  | Hispanic |  | hispano |
|  | hobby | el | pasatiempo |
|  | home | el | hogar |
|  | homework, task, chore | la | tarea |
|  | horse | el | caballo |
|  | horse riding | la | equitación |
|  | hot, heat | el | calor |
|  | hot, warm |  | caliente |
|  | hour, time | la | hora |
|  | house | la | casa |
|  | how |  | como/cómo |
|  | How lucky! |  | ¡Qué suerte! |
|  | how much |  | cuánto/cuanto |
|  | however |  | sin embargo |
|  | to be hungry |  | tener hambre |
|  | to hurt, to have pain |  | doler |
|  | husband | el | marido |
|  | I don't care |  | No me importa |
| **I** | ice cream | el | helado |
|  | identity | la | identidad |
|  | if |  | si |
|  | I'm not surprised |  | No me extraña |
|  | immediately |  | inmediatamente |
|  | in |  | en |
|  | to be in a hurry |  | tener prisa |
|  | to be in fashion |  | estar de moda |
|  | in front of |  | delante (de) |
|  | incredible |  | increíble |
|  | (towards) inside |  | adentro |
|  | inside |  | dentro |
|  | interest | el | interés |
|  | to introduce (oneself) |  | presentar(se) |
|  | to invite |  | invitar |
|  | island | la | isla |
|  | It can't be! |  | ¡No puede ser! |
|  | jeans (Sp), cowboys | los | vaqueros |
| **J** | juice | el | jugo (LA)/el zumo (Sp) |
|  | juice | el | zumo (Sp)/el jugo (LA) |
|  | key | la | llave |
| **K** | to kiss |  | besar |
|  | kitchen, cuisine | la | cocina |
|  | knee | la | rodilla |
|  | to know, to be acquainted, to meet for the first time |  | conocer |
|  | to know, to know how to |  | saber |
|  | to be lacking, to be missing |  | faltar |
| **L** | lake | el | lago |
|  | language | el | idioma |
|  | large room, hall, family room | el | salón |
|  | last name, surname | el | apellido |
|  | last night |  | anoche |
|  | to last, to endure |  | durar |
|  | last, final, latest |  | último |
|  | later, then, after |  | luego |
|  | Latin American |  | latinoamericano/de América Latin |
|  | laugh | la | risa |
|  | to laugh |  | reír(se) |
|  | lazy |  | perezoso |
|  | to learn |  | aprender |
|  | to leave (behind), to stop doing something |  | dejar |
|  | to leave, to go out |  | salir |
|  | leg | la | pierna |
|  | legacy | el | legado |
|  | less, fewer |  | menos |
|  | less, least, younger |  | menor |
|  | letter, card | la | carta |
|  | library | la | biblioteca |
|  | lie, fib | la | mentira |
|  | life | la | vida |
|  | light | la | luz |
|  | to like a lot, to love |  | encantar |
|  | to like, to be pleasing |  | gustar |
|  | to listen |  | escuchar |
|  | to live |  | vivir |
|  | lively, cheerful |  | animado |
|  | long |  | largo |
|  | to look after, to take care of |  | cuidar |
|  | to look at, watch |  | mirar |
|  | to look for |  | buscar |
|  | to lose, to miss (transport) |  | perder |
|  | love | el | amor |
|  | luck, fortune | la | suerte |
|  | magazine, review | las | revista |
| **M** | magnificient |  | magnífico |
|  | mail | el | correo |
|  | man | el | hombre |
|  | mark, grade, note | la | nota |
|  | market | el | mercado |
|  | match, sports game | el | partido |
|  | Maths, Mathematics (school subject) | (las) | matemáticas |
|  | to mean, to signify |  | significar |
|  | meat | la | carne |
|  | medicine | la | medicina |
|  | to meet, to find |  | encontrar |
|  | message | el | mensaje |
|  | midday | el | mediodía |
|  | midnight | la | medianoche |
|  | milk | la | leche |
|  | to miss a thing or person |  | echar de menos (Sp)/extrañar (LA) |
|  | Miss, young lady | la | señorita |
|  | mobile phone | el | celular (LA)/el móvil (Sp) |
|  | moment | el | momento |
|  | money | el | dinero |
|  | month | el | mes |
|  | moon | la | luna |
|  | more |  | más |
|  | morning, tomorrow | la | mañana |
|  | mother | la | madre |
|  | motorbike | la | moto, motocicleta |
|  | mountain | la | montaña |
|  | mouse | el | ratón |
|  | mouth | la | boca |
|  | to move, to shift house |  | mudarse |
|  | Mr, sir, gentleman | el | señor |
|  | Mrs, lady | la | señora |
|  | much, many |  | tanto |
|  | museum | el | museo |
|  | music, Music (school subject) | (la) | música, Música |
|  | name | el | nombre |
| **N** | nationality | la | nacionalidad |
|  | near, close |  | cerca |
|  | to need |  | necesitar |
|  | neighbour | el | vecino |
|  | neighbourhood | el | barrio |
|  | neither, nor |  | ni |
|  | never |  | nunca |
|  | new |  | nuevo |
|  | New Year's Eve | la | Nochevieja |
|  | New Zealand |  | Nueva Zelanda/ia |
|  | New Zealander, of New Zealand |  | neozelandés |
|  | news | las | noticias |
|  | newspaper | el | periódico |
|  | next to |  | al lado de |
|  | next, following |  | siguiente |
|  | next, near to |  | próximo |
|  | nice, pleasant, friendly |  | simpático |
|  | night | la | noche |
|  | nobody |  | nadie |
|  | noisy |  | ruidoso |
|  | normally |  | normalmente |
|  | north | el | norte |
|  | nose | la | nariz |
|  | not one, none, not any |  | ninguno |
|  | nothing |  | nada |
|  | now |  | ahora |
|  | now and then |  | de vez en cuando |
|  | number | el | número |
|  | o'clock, on the dot |  | en punto |
| **O** | of course |  | por supuesto |
|  | of, from |  | de |
|  | office | la | oficina |
|  | oil | el | aceite |
|  | older, larger, greater |  | mayor |
|  | onion | la | cebolla |
|  | only, unique |  | único |
|  | to open |  | abrir |
|  | opposite |  | enfrente (de) |
|  | oral tradition | la | tradición oral |
|  | other, another |  | otro |
|  | outside |  | afuera |
|  | outside |  | fuera de |
|  | package | el | paquete |
| **P** | page | la | página |
|  | pain | el | dolor |
|  | to paint |  | pintar |
|  | pants | los | pantalones |
|  | paper, role | el | papel |
|  | parents | los | padres |
|  | part, share | la | parte |
|  | party, festival | la | fiesta |
|  | to pass, to spend time |  | pasar |
|  | past, last | el | pasado |
|  | patio, playground | el | patio |
|  | to pay |  | pagar |
|  | people | la | gente |
|  | pepper | la | pimienta |
|  | perhaps, maybe |  | quizás |
|  | person | la | persona |
|  | personality | la | personalidad |
|  | pharmacy, chemist | la | farmacia |
|  | Physical Education, PE (school subject) | (la) | Educación Física |
|  | pie, pastry | el | pastel |
|  | place | el | lugar |
|  | plant, ground floor | la | planta |
|  | plate, dish | el | plato |
|  | to play |  | jugar |
|  | plaza, public square | la | plaza |
|  | pleasant, nice |  | agradable |
|  | please |  | por favor |
|  | point, full stop | el | punto |
|  | police | la | policía |
|  | poor |  | pobre |
|  | port, harbour | el | puerto |
|  | post office, National Post |  | la oficina de correos, Correos |
|  | postcard | la | postal |
|  | potato | la | papa (LA)/la patata (Sp) |
|  | practical |  | práctico |
|  | to practice |  | practicar |
|  | prayers | las | oraciones |
|  | precious, valuable |  | precioso |
|  | to prefer |  | preferir |
|  | present, gift | el | regalo |
|  | pretty |  | bonito |
|  | pretty, nice personality |  | lindo (LA) |
|  | price | el | precio |
|  | principal, main |  | principal |
|  | prize, reward | el | premio |
|  | problem | el | problema |
|  | programme | el | programa |
|  | prohibited, forbidden |  | prohibido |
|  | protocols | los | protocolos |
|  | proverbs | los | proverbios |
|  | punctual |  | puntual |
|  | to put, to put on |  | poner(se) |
|  | quite |  | bastante |
| **Q** | rain | la | lluvia |
| **R** | to rain |  | llover |
|  | rapid, fast |  | rápido |
|  | rare, strange |  | raro |
|  | to read |  | leer |
|  | to receive |  | recibir |
|  | red-haired |  | pelirrojo |
|  | to relax |  | relajar(se) |
|  | to remember |  | acordarse (de) |
|  | to repeat |  | repetir |
|  | respect | el | respeto |
|  | to rest |  | descansar |
|  | rest, nap | la | siesta |
|  | to return |  | volver |
|  | rice | el | arroz |
|  | rich, delicious |  | rico |
|  | to ride |  | montar |
|  | to be right (correct) |  | tener razón |
|  | to the right of |  | a la derecha de |
|  | rituals | los | rituales |
|  | river | el | río |
|  | to rob, to steal |  | robar |
|  | room | la | habitación |
|  | rubbish | la | basura |
|  | ruler (measurement), rule (norm) | la | regla |
|  | to run |  | correr |
|  | sad |  | triste |
| **S** | saint | el | santo |
|  | salad | la | ensalada |
|  | salesperson | el | vendedor |
|  | salt | la | sal |
|  | salty, savoury |  | salado |
|  | same, self |  | mismo |
|  | sandwich, snack (LA) | el | bocadillo |
|  | sauce, dance (LA) | la | salsa |
|  | to say, to tell |  | decir |
|  | school | la | escuela |
|  | school recess | el | recreo |
|  | school subject | la | asignatura (Sp)/materia (LA) |
|  | school subject | la | materia (LA)/asignatura (Sp) |
|  | school, institute | el | instituto |
|  | Science (school subject) | (las) | ciencia(s) |
|  | screen | la | pantalla |
|  | sea | el | mar |
|  | seafood | el | marisco |
|  | to see, to look |  | ver |
|  | to seem, to appear |  | parecer |
|  | to sell |  | vender |
|  | to send |  | enviar |
|  | to send messages |  | mandar mensajes |
|  | sentence | la | frase/oración |
|  | serious, grave, formal |  | serio |
|  | Seriously? |  | ¿En serio? |
|  | to serve, to be of use |  | servir |
|  | sheep | la | oveja |
|  | shirt | la | camisa |
|  | shoe | el | zapato |
|  | shop assistant | el | dependiente |
|  | shop, store, tent | la | tienda |
|  | to go shopping |  | ir de compras |
|  | short |  | corto |
|  | short time, little while | el | rato |
|  | shoulder | el | hombro |
|  | to shout, to yell |  | gritar |
|  | show, performance | el | espectáculo |
|  | to shower |  | ducharse |
|  | sick, ill |  | enfermo |
|  | side | el | lado |
|  | silly, foolish |  | tonto |
|  | silver, money (LA) | la | plata |
|  | simple, plain |  | sencillo |
|  | to sing |  | cantar |
|  | to sit down |  | sentar(se) |
|  | size (clothing) | la | talla |
|  | skiing | el | esquí |
|  | skirt | la | falda |
|  | to sleep |  | dormir |
|  | to sleepy |  | tener sueño |
|  | slow |  | lento |
|  | small, little |  | pequeño |
|  | smile | la | sonrisa |
|  | to smile |  | sonreír |
|  | snow | la | nieve |
|  | to snow |  | nevar |
|  | so, as |  | tan |
|  | so, like this |  | así |
|  | soccer, football | el | fútbol |
|  | sock | el | calcetín |
|  | soft drink | el | refresco (Sp)/la soda (LA) |
|  | some, any |  | alguno |
|  | someone |  | alguien |
|  | something |  | algo |
|  | sometimes |  | a veces |
|  | son | el | hijo |
|  | song | la | canción |
|  | soon, quickly |  | pronto |
|  | soup | la | sopa |
|  | south | el | sur |
|  | Spain |  | España |
|  | Spanish language |  | castellano |
|  | Spanish language, Spanish person |  | español |
|  | Spanish omelette, Mexican tortilla | la | tortilla española (Sp)/tortilla mexicana (LA) |
|  | to speak, to talk |  | hablar |
|  | to spend, to use up |  | gastar |
|  | spicy |  | picante |
|  | sport | el | deporte |
|  | sporting |  | deportivo |
|  | sports centre | el | polideportivo |
|  | spring | la | primavera |
|  | stairs, ladder | la | escalera |
|  | star | la | estrella |
|  | station, season | la | estación |
|  | to stay, to remain |  | quedar(se) |
|  | stepbrother | el | hermanastro |
|  | stepfather | el | padrastro |
|  | stepmother | la | madrastra |
|  | still, yet, even |  | todavía |
|  | stomach | el | estómago |
|  | storm | la | tormenta |
|  | story, history, History (school subject) | la | historia |
|  | story, tale | el | cuento |
|  | straight |  | liso |
|  | street | la | calle |
|  | strong, loud |  | fuerte |
|  | student | el | estudiante |
|  | such |  | tal |
|  | suddenly |  | de repente |
|  | sufficient, enough |  | suficiente |
|  | suit | el | traje |
|  | suitcase, luggage | la | maleta/las maletas |
|  | summer | el | verano |
|  | sun | el | sol |
|  | supermarket | el | supermercado |
|  | sure, secure, certain, safe |  | seguro |
|  | to browse the internet |  | navegar por internet |
|  | surprise | la | sorpresa |
|  | sweet |  | dulce |
|  | to swim |  | nadar |
|  | swimming | la | natación |
|  | swimming pool | la | piscina |
|  | table, desk | la | mesa |
| **T** | to take a walk |  | dar un paseo |
|  | to take off, to remove |  | quitar(se) |
|  | to take out |  | sacar |
|  | to take, to carry, to wear |  | llevar |
|  | to take, to drink, to have (food), to take (transport) |  | tomar |
|  | tapas, bar snacks | las | tapas |
|  | tea | el | té |
|  | to teach |  | enseñar |
|  | teacher, professor | el | profesor |
|  | team | el | equipo |
|  | terrace, patio | la | terraza |
|  | test, proof | la | prueba |
|  | thank you |  | gracias |
|  | that, what |  | que/qué |
|  | That's nice! |  | ¡Qué bueno! |
|  | theatre | el | teatro |
|  | theme, subject | el | tema |
|  | then, so |  | entonces |
|  | there |  | ahí/allí |
|  | there is, there are |  | hay |
|  | thin, slender |  | delgado |
|  | thing | la | cosa |
|  | to think |  | pensar |
|  | to thirsty |  | tener sed |
|  | throat | la | garganta |
|  | to throw |  | tirar |
|  | ticket, bank note | el | billete |
|  | time, occasion | la | vez |
|  | time, weather | el | tiempo |
|  | timetable, schedule | el | horario |
|  | tired |  | cansado |
|  | to be |  | estar |
|  | to be |  | ser |
|  | to the left of |  | a la izquierda de |
|  | to, at |  | a |
|  | toast | la | tostada |
|  | today |  | hoy |
|  | together, joined |  | junto |
|  | too much |  | demasiado |
|  | tooth | el | diente |
|  | to touch, to play an instrument |  | tocar |
|  | tourist | el | turista |
|  | toward |  | hacia |
|  | towel | la | toalla |
|  | train | el | tren |
|  | trainers, sport shoes | las | zapatillas de deporte |
|  | tranquil, peaceful |  | tranquilo |
|  | to travel |  | viajar |
|  | tree | el | árbol |
|  | trip, travel, voyage | el | viaje |
|  | truth | la | verdad |
|  | to try, to taste |  | probar |
|  | T-shirt | la | camiseta |
|  | turn, return | la | vuelta |
|  | twice |  | dos veces |
|  | type, kind, guy | el | tipo |
|  | ugly |  | feo |
| **U** | uncle | el | tío |
|  | under |  | debajo de |
|  | under, short (person) |  | bajo |
|  | to understand |  | comprender |
|  | to understand |  | entender |
|  | unfriendly |  | antipático |
|  | university | la | universidad |
|  | until |  | hasta |
|  | to use |  | usar |
|  | useful |  | útil |
|  | vacation, holiday | las | vacaciones |
| **V** | various, several |  | varios |
|  | very |  | muy |
|  | view, sight | la | vista |
|  | village, town | el | pueblo |
|  | to visit |  | visitar |
|  | volleyball | el | voleibol |
|  | to wait, to hope for, to expect |  | esperar |
| **W** | waiter | el | camarero |
|  | to wake up |  | despertarse |
|  | to walk |  | caminar |
|  | to walk, to function (machine) |  | andar |
|  | wall | la | pared |
|  | to want, to love |  | querer |
|  | to wash |  | lavar (se) |
|  | water | el | agua |
|  | week | la | semana |
|  | weekend | el | fin de semana |
|  | weight, peso (currency) | el | peso |
|  | welcome | la | bienvenida |
|  | well |  | bien |
|  | well |  | pues |
|  | west | el | oeste |
|  | What a shame! |  | ¡Qué lástima! |
|  | What do you want to say?, What do you mean? |  | ¿Qué quieres decir? |
|  | when |  | cuándo/cuando |
|  | (to) where |  | adonde |
|  | where |  | donde/dónde |
|  | which |  | cuál/cual |
|  | while |  | mientras |
|  | who |  | quien/quién |
|  | why? |  | ¿Por qué? |
|  | to win, to earn |  | ganar |
|  | wind | el | viento |
|  | window | la | ventana |
|  | wine | el | vino |
|  | winter | el | invierno |
|  | with |  | con |
|  | with me |  | conmigo |
|  | without |  | sin |
|  | woman | la | mujer |
|  | wonderful, marvellous |  | maravilloso |
|  | word | la | palabra |
|  | work, job | el | trabajo |
|  | to work |  | trabajar |
|  | world | el | mundo |
|  | worried |  | preocupado |
|  | worse, worst |  | peor |
|  | to be worth, to value |  | valer |
|  | to be worthwhile, to be worth the effort |  | valer la pena |
|  | to write |  | escribir |
|  | year | el | año |
| **Y** | yes |  | sí |
|  | yesterday |  | ayer |
|  | You don't say! |  | ¡No me digas! |
|  | young person, youth | el | joven |
|  | You're welcome |  | De nada |

Section 3 - Grammar and Structures

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Adjectives** | |
| Comparative | más que, menos que, tan como |
| Superlative | el/la más, el/la menos |
| Agreement | la casa roja, el autobús rojo |
| Placement | una persona interesante |
| Demonstrative adjectives | este, esta, estos, estas, ese, esa, esos, esas, aquel, aquella, aquellos, aquellas |
| Possessive adjectives | mi, mis, tu, tus, su, sus, nuestro, nuestra, nuestros, nuestras, vuestro, vuestra, vuestros, vuestras |
| Adjectives ending in “-ísimo/a/os/as” and “-ito/a/os/as” | buenisimo, bellisima, bonitos, morenitas etc. |
|  |  |
| **Articles** | |
| Definite | el, la, los, las |
| Indefinite | un, una, unos, unas |
|  |  |
| **Pronouns** | |
| Personal/Subject | yo, tú, él, ella, usted (Ud./vd.), nosotros/as, vosotros/as, ellos/as, ustedes (Uds./vds.) |
| Impersonal use of “se” | en el colegio no se puede comer chicle |
| Direct object | me, te, lo, la, nos, os, los, las |
| Indirect object | me, te, le, nos, os, les |
| Relative | que, quien, donde |
| Reflexive | me, te, se, nos, os, se |
|  |  |
| **Moods** | |
| Indicative | Yo hablo |
| Imperative (class instructions) | Escucha, repite, lee, escribe, di, levantaos, sentaos, mira |
| Conditional (formulaic expressions only) | Me gustaría, te gustaría, le gustaría… |
|  |  |
| **Tenses** | |
| Simple present tense | Regular and irregular verbs |
| Present perfect | Regular and irregular verbs |
| Immediate future | Voy a estudiar (IR a + infinitive) |
| Preterite | Regular and irregular verbs |
| Imperfect | Regular and irregular verbs |
| Present continuous | Estoy estudiando |
| Recognition of imperative (class instructions) | Escucha, repite, lee, escribe etc. |

Section 4 – Categories

**COGNATES OR NEAR COGNATES**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **NOUNS** |  | |
| **Article** | **Spanish** | | **English** |
| los | ancestros | | ancestors |
| (el) | Arte | | Art (school subject) |
| el | atletismo | | athletics |
| el | autobús (Sp)/bus (LA) | | bus |
| la | bicicleta | | bike |
| la | botella | | bottle |
| el | café | | coffee |
| el | celular (LA)/móvil (Sp) | | mobile phone |
| el | centro | | centre, downtown |
| el | ciclismo | | cycling |
| (las) | Ciencias | | Sciences (school subject) |
| el | cine | | cinema, movies |
| la | clase | | class |
| el | concierto | | concert |
| el | curso | | course, school year |
| el | descendiente | | descendant |
| la | discoteca | | disco |
| el | director | | director, school principal |
| (la) | Educación Física | | Physical Education, PE (school subject) |
| el | ejercicio | | exercise |
| el | esquí | | skiing |
| la | estación | | station, season |
| el | estómago | | stomach |
| el | estudiante | | student |
| la | familia | | family |
| la | farmacia | | pharmacy, chemist |
| la | frase | | sentence |
| la | fruta | | fruit |
| el | funeral | | funeral |
| el | fútbol | | soccer, football |
| la | generación | | generation |
| (la) | Geografía | | Geography (school subject) |
| la | gimnasia | | gymnastics |
| (la) | Historia | | story, history, History (school subject) |
| la | identidad | | identity |
| el | interés | | interest |
| el | jardín | | garden |
| (las) | Matemáticas | | Maths, Mathematics (school subject) |
| la | medicina | | medicine |
| el | mensaje | | message |
| el | momento | | moment |
| la | moto, motocicleta, | | motorbike |
| el | móvil (Sp)/el celular (LA) | | mobile |
| el | museo | | museum |
| (la) | Música | | Music (school subject) |
| la | nacionalidad | | nationality |
| el | norte | | north |
|  | Nueva Zelanda/ia | | New Zealand |
| el | número | | number |
| la | oficina | | office |
| el | paquete | | package |
| la | parte | | part, share |
| el | patio | | patio, playground |
| la | persona | | person |
| la | personalidad | | personality |
| la | policía | | police |
| el | problema | | problem |
| el | programa | | programme |
| los | protocolos | | protocols |
| los | proverbios | | proverbs |
| la | reserva | | booking, reservation |
| los | rituales | | rituals |
| el | santo | | saint |
| el | supermercado | | supermarket |
| las | tapas | | tapas, bar snacks |
| el | té | | tea |
| el | teatro | | theatre |
| la | terraza | | terrace, patio |
| la | tostada | | toast |
| la | tradición oral | | oral tradition |
| el | tren | | train |
| el | turista | | tourist |
| la | universidad | | university |
| las | vacaciones | | vacation, holiday |
| el | voleibol | | volleyball |
|  | **ADJECTIVES & ADVERBS** | | |
|  | **Spanish** | | **English** |
| **C** | común | | common |
| **F** | falso | | false |
|  | finalmente | | finally |
| **I** | increíble | | incredible |
|  | inmediatamente | | immediately |
| **L** | latinoamericano/de América Latina | | Latin American |
| **M** | magnífico | | magnificient, great |
| **N** | neozelandés | | New Zealander, of New Zealand |
| **P** | práctico | | practical |
|  | precioso | | precious, valuable, beautiful |
|  | prohibido | | prohibited, forbidden |
|  | puntual | | punctual |
| **R** | rápido | | rapid, fast |
| **V** | varios | | various, several |
|  | **EXPRESSIONS** | | |
|  | **Spanish** | **English** | |
|  | por ejemplo | for example | |
|  | **VERBS** |  | |
|  | **Spanish** | **English** | |
|  | celebrar | to celebrate | |
|  | decidir | to decide | |
|  | invitar | to invite | |
|  | practicar | to practice, to do (sport/activity) | |
|  | repetir | to repeat | |

**NON-COGNATES**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **NOUNS** | |  | | |
|  |  | **Spanish** | | **English** | | |
| **A** | el | abuelo | | | | grandfather |
|  | el | aceite | | | | oil |
|  | el | adiós | | | | goodbye |
|  | el | agua | | | | water |
|  | el | amor | | | | love |
|  | el | amigo | | | | friend |
|  | los | anteojos(LA)/las gafas (Sp) | | | | glasses |
|  | los | antepasados | | | | ancestors |
|  | el | año | | | | year |
|  | el | apellido | | | | last name, surname |
|  | el | árbol | | | | tree |
|  | el | arroz | | | | rice |
|  | la | asignatura (Sp)/la materia (LA) | | | | school subject |
|  | el | aula | | | | classroom |
|  | el | avión | | | | aeroplane |
| **B** | el | balón | | | | ball |
|  | el | baloncesto | | | | basketball |
|  | el | baño | | | | bath, bathroom |
|  | el | barco | | | | boat |
|  | el | barrio | | | | neighbourhood |
|  | la | basura | | | | rubbish |
|  | la | bebida | | | | drink |
|  | la | biblioteca | | | | library |
|  | la | bienvenida | | | | welcome |
|  | el | billete | | | | ticket, bank note |
|  | la | boca | | | | mouth |
|  | el | bocadillo | | | | sandwich (Sp), snack (LA) |
|  | el | bolígrafo | | | | ballpoint pen |
|  | la | bolsa | | | | bag |
|  | el | bosque | | | | forest |
|  | la | bota | | | | boot |
|  | el | brazo | | | | arm |
| **C** | el | caballo | | | | horse |
|  | la | cabeza | | | | head |
|  | la | caja | | | | box, cash register |
|  | el | calcetín | | | | sock |
|  | la | calle | | | | street |
|  | el | calor | | | | heat, hot |
|  | la | cama | | | | bed |
|  | el | camarero | | | | waiter |
|  | la | camisa | | | | shirt |
|  | la | camiseta | | | | T-shirt |
|  | el | campo | | | | countryside, field |
|  | la | canción | | | | song |
|  | la | cara | | | | face |
|  | la | carne | | | | meat |
|  | la | carta | | | | letter, card |
|  | la | casa | | | | house |
|  | la | cebolla | | | | onion |
|  | el | chico | | | | boy |
|  | la | ciudad | | | | city |
|  | la | cocina | | | | kitchen, cuisine |
|  | el | coche (Sp)/el carro (LA) | | | | car |
|  | el | comedor | | | | dining room, dining hall |
|  | la | comida | | | | food |
|  | el | conductor | | | | driver |
|  | el | contrario/lo contrario | | | | contrary, opposite |
|  |  | Correos, la oficina de correos | | | | National Post, post office |
|  | el | correo | | | | mail |
|  | la | cosa | | | | thing |
|  | la | costa | | | | coast |
|  | la | costumbre | | | | custom, habit |
|  | el | cuarto de baño | | | | bathroom |
|  | la | cuenta | | | | bill, account |
|  | el | cuento | | | | story, tale |
|  | el | cuerpo | | | | body |
|  | el | cumpleaños | | | | birthday |
| **D** | los | deberes/la tarea | | | | chores, homework |
|  | el | dependiente | | | | shop assistant |
|  | el | deporte | | | | sport |
|  | el | día | | | | day |
|  | el | diario | | | | diary, newspaper |
|  | el | diente | | | | tooth |
|  | el | dinero | | | | money |
|  | la | dirección | | | | address |
|  | el | dolor | | | | pain |
|  | el | dormitorio | | | | bedroom |
| **E** | la | edad | | | | age |
|  | (la) | Educación Física | | | | Physical Education, PE (school subject) |
|  | el | edificio | | | | building |
|  | la | ensalada | | | | salad |
|  | la | entrada | | | | entrance, ticket |
|  | el | equipo | | | | team |
|  | la | equitación | | | | horse riding |
|  | la | escalera | | | | stairs, ladder |
|  | la | escuela | | | | school |
|  | la | espalda | | | | back (body part) |
|  |  | España | | | | Spain |
|  |  | español | | | | Spanish language, Spanish person |
|  | el | espectáculo | | | | show, performance |
|  | la | estrella | | | | star |
|  | la | esquina | | | | corner |
|  | el | este | | | | east |
|  | el | extranjero | | | | foreign person, foreign country, abroad |
| **F** | la | falda | | | | skirt |
|  | la | fecha | | | | date |
|  | la | fiesta | | | | party, festival |
|  | el | fin de semana | | | | weekend |
|  | el | final | | | | final, the end |
|  | el | frío | | | | cold |
| **G** | las | las gafas (Sp)/anteojos (LA) | | | | glasses |
|  | la | galleta | | | | biscuit |
|  | la | garganta | | | | throat |
|  | el | gato | | | | cat |
|  | la | gente | | | | people |
|  | la | granja | | | | farm |
|  | la | gripe | | | | cold, flu |
| **H** | la | habitación | | | | room |
|  | el | helado | | | | ice cream |
|  | el | hermano | | | | brother |
|  | el | hermanastro | | | | stepbrother |
|  | el | hijo | | | | son |
|  | la | historia | | | | story, history, History (school subject) |
|  | el | hogar | | | | home |
|  | el | hombre | | | | man |
|  | el | hombro | | | | shoulder |
|  | la | hora | | | | hour, time |
|  | el | horario | | | | timetable, schedule |
|  | el | huevo | | | | egg |
| **I** | el | idioma | | | | language |
|  | la | iglesia | | | | church |
|  | (la) | Informática | | | | Digital Technologies (school subject) |
|  | el | instituto | | | | school, institute |
|  | el | intercambio | | | | exchange |
|  | el | invierno | | | | winter |
|  | el | invitado | | | | guest |
|  | la | isla | | | | island |
| **J** | el | jamón | | | | ham |
|  | el | joven | | | | young person, youth |
|  | el | jugo (LA)/el zumo (Sp) | | | | juice |
| **L** | el | lado | | | | side |
|  | el | lago | | | | lake |
|  | la | leche | | | | milk |
|  | el | legado | | | | legacy |
|  | la | librería | | | | bookstore |
|  | el | libro | | | | book |
|  | la | llave | | | | key |
|  | la | lluvia | | | | rain |
|  | el | lugar | | | | place |
|  | la | luna | | | | moon |
|  | la | luz | | | | light |
| **M** | la | madera tallada | | | | carving |
|  | la | madrastra | | | | stepmother |
|  | la | madre | | | | mother |
|  | la | maleta/las maletas | | | | suitcase/luggage |
|  | la | mano | | | | hand |
|  | la | mañana | | | | morning, tomorrow |
|  | la | manzana | | | | apple |
|  | el | mar | | | | sea |
|  | el | marido | | | | husband |
|  | el | marisco | | | | seafood |
|  | el | médico | | | | doctor |
|  | la | medianoche | | | | midnight |
|  | el | mediodía | | | | midday |
|  | la | mentira | | | | lie, fib |
|  | el | mercado | | | | market |
|  | el | mes | | | | month |
|  | la | mesa | | | | table/desk |
|  | la | mitad | | | | half, middle |
|  | la | mochila | | | | backpack |
|  | la | moda | | | | fashion |
|  | la | montaña | | | | mountain |
|  | el | muchacho | | | | boy |
|  | la | mujer | | | | woman |
|  | el | mundo | | | | world |
| **N** | la | nariz | | | | nose |
|  | la | natación | | | | swimming |
|  | la | Navidad | | | | Christmas |
|  | la | nieve | | | | snow |
|  | el | niño | | | | child, (little) boy |
|  | la | noche | | | | night |
|  | la | Nochebuena | | | | Christmas Eve |
|  | la | Nochevieja | | | | New Year's Eve |
|  | el | nombre | | | | name |
|  | la | nota | | | | mark, grade, note |
|  | las | noticias | | | | news |
|  | el | novio | | | | boyfriend, groom |
| **O** | el | oeste | | | | west |
|  | el | ojo | | | | eye |
|  | las | oraciones | | | | prayers |
|  | el | ordenador (Sp)/la computadora (LA) | | | | computer |
|  | la | oreja | | | | ear |
|  | el | oro | | | | gold |
|  | el | otoño | | | | Autumn |
|  | la | oveja | | | | sheep |
| **P** | el | padrastro | | | | stepfather |
|  | el | padre | | | | father, priest |
|  | los | padres | | | | parents |
|  | la | página | | | | page |
|  | el | país | | | | country |
|  | el | pájaro | | | | bird |
|  | la | palabra | | | | word |
|  | el | pan | | | | bread |
|  | la | pantalla | | | | screen |
|  | los | pantalones | | | | pants |
|  | la | papa (LA)/patata (Sp) | | | | potato |
|  | el | papel | | | | paper, role |
|  | la | pared | | | | wall |
|  | el | partido | | | | match, sports game |
|  | el | pasado | | | | past, last |
|  | el | pasatiempo | | | | hobby |
|  | la | Pascua | | | | Easter |
|  | el | pastel | | | | pie, pastry, cake |
|  | las | patatas fritas (Sp) | | | | fries, chips |
|  | la | película | | | | film, movie |
|  | el | peligro | | | | danger |
|  | el | pelo | | | | hair |
|  | la | pelota | | | | ball |
|  | el | periódico | | | | newspaper |
|  | el | perro | | | | dog |
|  | el | pescado | | | | fish (food) |
|  | el | peso | | | | weight, peso (currency) |
|  | el | pez | | | | fish (animal) |
|  | el | pie | | | | foot |
|  | la | pierna | | | | leg |
|  | la | pimienta | | | | pepper |
|  | la | piscina | | | | swimming pool |
|  | el | piso | | | | flat, apartment, floor |
|  | la | planta | | | | plant, ground floor |
|  | la | plata | | | | silver, money (LA) |
|  | el | plátano | | | | banana |
|  | el | plato | | | | plate, dish |
|  | la | playa | | | | beach |
|  | la | plaza | | | | plaza, public square |
|  | el | polideportivo | | | | sports centre |
|  | el | pollo | | | | chicken |
|  | la | postal | | | | postcard |
|  | el | postre | | | | dessert |
|  | el | precio | | | | price |
|  | el | premio | | | | prize, reward |
|  | la | primavera | | | | spring |
|  | el | primo | | | | cousin |
|  | el | profesor | | | | teacher, professor |
|  | la | prueba | | | | test, proof |
|  | el | pueblo | | | | village, town |
|  | el | puente | | | | bridge |
|  | la | puerta | | | | door |
|  | el | puerto | | | | port, harbour |
|  | el | punto | | | | point, full stop |
| **Q** | el | queso | | | | cheese |
| **R** | el | rato | | | | short time, little while |
|  | el | ratón | | | | mouse |
|  | el | recreo | | | | school recess |
|  | el | refresco (Sp)/la soda (LA) | | | | soft drink |
|  | el | regalo | | | | present, gift |
|  | la | regla | | | | ruler (measurement), rule (norm) |
|  | el | respeto | | | | respect |
|  | las | revista | | | | magazine, review |
|  | el | río | | | | river |
|  | la | risa | | | | laugh |
|  | la | rodilla | | | | knee |
|  | la | ropa | | | | clothes |
| **S** | la | sal | | | | salt |
|  | la | salida | | | | exit |
|  | el | salón | | | | large room, hall, family room |
|  | la | salsa | | | | sauce, dance (LA) |
|  | la | salud | | | | health |
|  | el | saludo | | | | greeting |
|  | la | sangre | | | | blood |
|  | la | semana | | | | week |
|  | el | señor | | | | Mr,sir, gentleman |
|  | la | señora | | | | Mrs, lady |
|  | la | señorita | | | | Miss, lady |
|  | la | siesta | | | | rest, nap |
|  | el | siglo | | | | century |
|  | la | silla | | | | chair |
|  | el | sol | | | | sun |
|  | la | sonrisa | | | | smile |
|  | la | sopa | | | | soup |
|  | la | sorpresa | | | | surprise |
|  | el | sueño | | | | dream, sleep |
|  | la | suerte | | | | luck, fortune |
|  | el | sur | | | | south |
| **T** | la | talla | | | | size (clothing) |
|  | la | tarde | | | | afternoon |
|  | la | tarea | | | | homework, task |
|  | la | tarjeta (postal) | | | | card (post) |
|  | el | tema | | | | theme, subject |
|  | el | tiempo | | | | time, weather |
|  | la | tienda | | | | shop, store, tent |
|  | la | tierra | | | | earth, land, ground, soil |
|  | el | tío | | | | uncle |
|  | el | tipo | | | | type, kind, guy |
|  | la | toalla | | | | towel |
|  | la | tormenta | | | | storm |
|  | el | toro | | | | bull |
|  | la | tortilla española (Sp)/tortilla mexicana (LA) | | | | Spanish omelette/Mexican tortilla |
|  | el | trabajo | | | | work, job |
|  | el | traje | | | | suit |
| **U** | la | uva | | | | grape |
| **V** | la | vaca | | | | cow |
|  | los | vaqueros | | | | jeans (Sp), cowboys |
|  | el | vecino | | | | neighbour |
|  | la | vela | | | | candle, sail, sailing |
|  | el | vendedor | | | | salesperson |
|  | la | ventana | | | | window |
|  | el | verano | | | | summer |
|  | la | verdad | | | | truth |
|  | las | verduras | | | | green vegetables |
|  | el | vestido | | | | dress, clothing |
|  | la | vez | | | | time, occasion |
|  | el | viaje | | | | trip, travel, voyage |
|  | la | vida | | | | life |
|  | el | viento | | | | wind |
|  | el | vino | | | | wine |
|  | la | vista | | | | view, sight |
|  | el | vuelo | | | | flight |
|  | la | vuelta | | | | turn, return |
| **Y** |  | y | | | | and |
| **Z** | las | zapatillas de deporte | | | | trainers, sports shoes |
|  | el | zapato | | | | shoe |
|  | el | zumo (Sp)/el jugo (LA) | | | | juice |
|  | **VERBS** | |  | | | |
|  | **Spanish** | | | | **English** | |
| **A** | abrir | | | | to open | |
|  | acabar (de + Past Part.) | | | | to end, (to have just + Inf.) | |
|  | acordarse (de) | | | | to remember | |
|  | acostarse | | | | to go to bed | |
|  | estar de acuerdo | | | | to agree | |
|  | almorzar | | | | to eat | |
|  | andar | | | | to walk, to function (machine) | |
|  | aprender | | | | to learn | |
|  | arreglar | | | | to arrange, to fix | |
|  | ayudar | | | | to help | |
| **B** | bailar | | | | to dance | |
|  | bañarse | | | | to take a bath, to swim | |
|  | beber | | | | to drink | |
|  | besar | | | | to kiss | |
|  | buscar | | | | to look for | |
| **C** | caer | | | | to fall | |
|  | cambiar | | | | to change | |
|  | caminar | | | | to walk | |
|  | cantar | | | | to sing | |
|  | cargar | | | | to charge (an electronic device) | |
|  | cenar | | | | to eat dinner | |
|  | cerrar | | | | to close | |
|  | charlar | | | | to chat | |
|  | cocinar | | | | to cook | |
|  | coger (Sp)/tomar (LA) | | | | to get, to catch or take (transport) | |
|  | comenzar | | | | to begin | |
|  | comer | | | | to eat, to have lunch (Sp) | |
|  | comprar | | | | to buy | |
|  | comprender | | | | to understand | |
|  | conocer | | | | to know, to be acquainted, to meet for the first time | |
|  | contar | | | | to count, to tell | |
|  | contestar | | | | to answer | |
|  | correr | | | | to run | |
|  | cortar | | | | to cut, to cut off | |
|  | costar | | | | to cost | |
|  | creer | | | | to believe, to think | |
|  | cruzar | | | | to cross | |
|  | cuidar | | | | to look after, take care of | |
| **D** | dar | | | | to give | |
|  | dar un paseo | | | | to take a walk | |
|  | deber | | | | should, to have to | |
|  | decir | | | | to say, to tell | |
|  | dejar | | | | to leave (behind), to stop doing something | |
|  | desayunar | | | | to eat breakfast | |
|  | descansar | | | | to rest | |
|  | descargar | | | | to download | |
|  | describir | | | | to describe | |
|  | desear | | | | to desire, to wish, to want | |
|  | despertarse | | | | to wake up | |
|  | dibujar | | | | to draw | |
|  | discutir | | | | to discuss, to argue | |
|  | divertirse | | | | to have fun | |
|  | doler | | | | to hurt, to have pain | |
|  | dormir | | | | to sleep | |
|  | ducharse | | | | to shower | |
|  | durar | | | | to last, to endure | |
| **E** | echar de menos (Sp)/extrañar (LA) | | | | to miss a thing or person | |
|  | empezar | | | | to begin | |
|  | encantar | | | | to like a lot, to love | |
|  | encontrar | | | | to meet, to find | |
|  | enseñar | | | | to teach | |
|  | entender | | | | to understand | |
|  | entrar | | | | to enter | |
|  | enviar | | | | to send | |
|  | escribir | | | | to write | |
|  | escuchar | | | | to listen | |
|  | esperar | | | | to wait, to hope for, to expect | |
|  | estar | | | | to be | |
|  | explicar | | | | to explain | |
| **F** | faltar | | | | to be lacking, to be missing | |
| **G** | ganar | | | | to win, to earn | |
|  | gastar | | | | to spend, to use up | |
|  | gritar | | | | to shout, to yell | |
|  | gustar | | | | to like, to be pleasing | |
| **H** | hay | | | | there is, there are | |
|  | hablar | | | | to speak, to talk | |
|  | hacer | | | | to do, to make | |
| **I** | ir | | | | to go | |
|  | ir de compras | | | | to go shopping | |
|  | ir de excursión | | | | to go on a trip or excursion | |
| **J** | jugar | | | | to play | |
|  | juntarse | | | | to get together | |
| **L** | lavar(se) | | | | to wash | |
|  | leer | | | | to read | |
|  | levantarse | | | | to get up | |
|  | limpiar | | | | to clean | |
|  | llamar(se) | | | | to call (oneself-name) | |
|  | llegar | | | | to arrive | |
|  | llevar | | | | to take, to carry, to wear | |
|  | llorar | | | | to cry | |
|  | llover | | | | to rain | |
| **M** | mandar mensajes | | | | to send messages | |
|  | merendar | | | | to have afternoon tea | |
|  | mirar | | | | to look at, to watch | |
|  | estar de moda | | | | to be in fashion | |
|  | montar | | | | to ride | |
|  | morir | | | | to die | |
|  | mudarse | | | | to move, to shift house | |
| **N** | nacer | | | | to be born | |
|  | nadar | | | | to swim | |
|  | navegar por internet | | | | to browse the internet | |
|  | necesitar | | | | to need | |
|  | nevar | | | | to snow | |
| **O** | odiar | | | | to hate | |
|  | oír | | | | to hear | |
|  | olvidar(se) | | | | to forget | |
| **P** | pagar | | | | to pay | |
|  | parecer | | | | to seem, to appear | |
|  | pasar | | | | to pass, to spend time | |
|  | pasarlo bien | | | | to have a good time | |
|  | pedir | | | | to ask for, to order | |
|  | pensar | | | | to think | |
|  | pescar | | | | to fish | |
|  | perder | | | | to lose, to miss (transport) | |
|  | pintar | | | | to paint | |
|  | poder | | | | to be able to | |
|  | poner(se) | | | | to put, to put on | |
|  | preferir | | | | to prefer | |
|  | preguntar | | | | to ask | |
|  | presentar(se) | | | | to introduce (oneself) | |
|  | probar | | | | to try, to taste | |
| **Q** | quedar(se) | | | | to stay, to remain | |
|  | querer | | | | to want, to love | |
|  | quitar(se) | | | | to take off, to remove | |
| **R** | recibir | | | | to receive | |
|  | regalar | | | | to give a present | |
|  | reír(se) | | | | to laugh | |
|  | relajar(se) | | | | to relax | |
|  | responder | | | | to answer, to reply | |
|  | robar | | | | to rob, to steal | |
|  | romper | | | | to break | |
| **S** | saber | | | | to know, to know how to | |
|  | sacar | | | | to take out | |
|  | salir | | | | to leave, to go out | |
|  | secar(se) | | | | to dry | |
|  | seguir | | | | to follow, to continue | |
|  | sentar(se) | | | | to sit down | |
|  | sentir(se) | | | | to feel | |
|  | ser | | | | to be | |
|  | servir | | | | to serve, to be of use | |
|  | significar | | | | to mean, to signify | |
|  | sonreír | | | | to smile | |
|  | subir | | | | to climb | |
| **T** | tener | | | | to have | |
|  | tener que | | | | to have to | |
|  | tener ganas (de) | | | | to feel like doing | |
|  | tener hambre | | | | to be hungry | |
|  | tener miedo | | | | to be afraid | |
|  | tener prisa | | | | to be in a hurry | |
|  | tener razón | | | | to be right (correct) | |
|  | tener sed | | | | to be thirsty | |
|  | tener sueño | | | | to be sleepy | |
|  | terminar | | | | to end, to finish | |
|  | tirar | | | | to throw | |
|  | tocar | | | | to touch, to play an instrument | |
|  | tomar | | | | to take, to drink, to have (food), to take (transport) | |
|  | trabajar | | | | to work | |
|  | traer | | | | to bring | |
| **U** | usar | | | | to use | |
| **V** | valer la pena | | | | to be worthwhile, to be worth the effort | |
|  | valer | | | | to be worth, to value | |
|  | vender | | | | to sell | |
|  | venir | | | | to come | |
|  | ver | | | | to see, to look | |
|  | vestirse | | | | to get dressed | |
|  | viajar | | | | to travel | |
|  | vivir | | | | to live | |
|  | volver | | | | to return | |
|  | **ADJECTIVES + ADVERBS** | | | | | |
|  | **Spanish** | | | | **English** | |
| **A** | abajo | | | | down, below | |
|  | aburrido | | | | bored, boring | |
|  | adelante | | | | forward, ahead | |
|  | adentro | | | | (towards) inside | |
|  | adonde | | | | (to) where | |
|  | afuera | | | | outside | |
|  | agradable | | | | pleasant, nice | |
|  | ahí/allí | | | | there | |
|  | alegre | | | | cheerful, bright | |
|  | alto | | | | high, tall | |
|  | animado | | | | lively, cheerful | |
|  | antiguo | | | | ancient, old, former | |
|  | antipático | | | | unfriendly | |
|  | aquí | | | | here | |
|  | arriba | | | | above, up | |
|  | así | | | | so, like this | |
| **B** | barato | | | | cheap | |
|  | bastante | | | | quite | |
|  | bien | | | | well | |
|  | bonito | | | | pretty | |
|  | bueno | | | | good | |
| **C** | cada | | | | each, every | |
|  | caliente | | | | hot, warm | |
|  | cansado | | | | tired | |
|  | caro | | | | expensive | |
|  | casi | | | | almost | |
|  | castaño | | | | brown (haired) | |
|  | castellano | | | | Spanish language | |
|  | cerca | | | | near, close | |
|  | claro | | | | clear, light colour, of course | |
|  | cómodo | | | | comfortable | |
|  | corto | | | | short | |
| **D** | delgado | | | | thin, slender | |
|  | demasiado | | | | too much | |
|  | deportivo | | | | sporting | |
|  | después | | | | after, later | |
|  | difícil | | | | difficult, hard | |
|  | divertido | | | | fun, funny | |
|  | dulce | | | | sweet | |
|  | duro | | | | hard, firm, difficult | |
| **E** | emocionante | | | | exciting | |
|  | enfadarse | | | | to get angry | |
|  | enfermo | | | | sick, ill | |
|  | entonces | | | | then, so | |
|  | español | | | | Spanish | |
|  | estupendo | | | | great | |
|  | extranjero | | | | foreign | |
| **F** | fácil | | | | easy | |
|  | feliz | | | | happy | |
|  | fenomenal | | | | amazing, great | |
|  | feo | | | | ugly | |
|  | fresco | | | | cool, fresh | |
|  | fuerte | | | | strong, loud | |
| **G** | gordo | | | | fat | |
|  | gracias | | | | thank you | |
|  | grande | | | | big | |
|  | gratis | | | | free (no cost) | |
|  | gris | | | | grey | |
|  | guapo | | | | handsome | |
| **H** | hermoso | | | | beautiful | |
|  | hispano | | | | Hispanic | |
| **I** | igual | | | | equal, same | |
|  | inglés | | | | English | |
| **J** | junto | | | | together, joined | |
| **L** | largo | | | | long | |
|  | lejos | | | | far | |
|  | lento | | | | slow | |
|  | libre | | | | free | |
|  | limpio | | | | clean | |
|  | lindo (LA) | | | | pretty, nice personality | |
|  | liso | | | | straight | |
|  | listo | | | | clever, ready | |
|  | lleno | | | | full | |
| **M** | mal | | | | badly | |
|  | malo | | | | bad, poorly | |
|  | maravilloso | | | | wonderful, marvellous | |
|  | más | | | | more | |
|  | mayor | | | | older, larger, greater | |
|  | mejor | | | | better | |
|  | menor | | | | less, least, younger | |
|  | menos | | | | less, fewer | |
|  | mientras | | | | while | |
|  | mismo | | | | same, self | |
|  | moreno | | | | brunette, dark-haired, dark-skinned | |
|  | mucho | | | | a lot, much | |
|  | muy | | | | very | |
| **N** | nada | | | | nothing | |
|  | nublado | | | | cloudy | |
|  | nuevo | | | | new | |
| **O** | ocupado | | | | busy | |
|  | oscuro | | | | dark | |
|  | otro | | | | other, another | |
| **P** | pelirrojo | | | | red-haired | |
|  | peor | | | | worse, worst | |
|  | pequeño | | | | small, little | |
|  | perezoso | | | | lazy | |
|  | picante | | | | spicy | |
|  | pobre | | | | poor | |
|  | poco | | | | a little, few, some | |
|  | preocupado | | | | worried | |
|  | primero | | | | first | |
|  | principal | | | | principal, main | |
|  | pronto | | | | soon, quickly | |
|  | próximo | | | | next, near to | |
|  | en punto | | | | o'clock, on the dot | |
| **Q** | querido | | | | Dear (letter), beloved | |
|  | quizás | | | | perhaps, maybe | |
| **R** | raro | | | | rare, strange | |
|  | rico | | | | rich, delicious | |
|  | rizado | | | | curly, wavy | |
|  | rubio | | | | blond | |
|  | ruidoso | | | | noisy | |
| **S** | salado | | | | salty, savoury | |
|  | seguro | | | | sure, secure, certain, safe | |
|  | sencillo | | | | simple, plain | |
|  | serio | | | | serious, grave, formal | |
|  | siempre | | | | always | |
|  | siguiente | | | | next, following | |
|  | simpático | | | | nice, pleasant, friendly | |
|  | solo | | | | alone, only, lonely | |
|  | sucio | | | | dirty | |
|  | suficiente | | | | sufficient, enough | |
| **T** | tal | | | | such | |
|  | también | | | | also | |
|  | tampoco | | | | either, neither | |
|  | tan | | | | so, as | |
|  | tanto | | | | much, many | |
|  | tarde | | | | late | |
|  | temprano | | | | early | |
|  | todavía | | | | still, yet, even | |
|  | todo | | | | every, all | |
|  | todo el mundo | | | | everyone, everybody | |
|  | tonto | | | | silly, foolish | |
|  | tranquilo | | | | tranquil, peaceful | |
|  | triste | | | | sad | |
| **U** | último | | | | last, final, latest | |
|  | único | | | | only, unique | |
|  | útil | | | | useful | |
| **V** | vivo | | | | alive, living, lively | |
| **Y** | y | | | | and | |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PRONOUNS** | | **PREPOSITIONS** | |
| **Spanish** | **English** | **Spanish** | **English** |
| algo | something | con | with |
| alguien | someone | sin | without |
| alguno | some, any | desde | from, since |
| ninguno | not one, none, not any | durante | during |
| nadie | nobody | a | to, at |
| **TIME** | | acerca de | about |
| **Spanish** | **English** | a la derecha de | to the right of |
| ahora | now | a finales de | at the end of |
| anoche | last night | a la izquierda de | to the left of |
| anteayer | day before yesterday | al lado de | next to |
| antes | before | a principio de | at the beginning |
| a veces | sometimes | bajo | under, short (person) |
| ayer | yesterday | contra | against |
| de vez en cuando | now and then | de | of, from |
| dos veces | twice | debajo de | under |
| de repente | suddenly | delante (de) | in front of |
| hoy | today | dentro | inside |
| luego | later, then, after | detrás de | behind |
| normalmente | normally | en | in |
| nunca | never | encima de | above, on top of |
| pasado mañana | day after tomorrow | enfrente (de) | opposite |
| **QUESTION WORDS/RELATIVE PRONOUNS** | | en medio de | between, in the middle of |
| **Spanish** | **English** |
| cuál/cual | which | entre | between |
| cuándo/cuando | when | fuera de | outside |
| cuánto/cuanto | how much | hacia | toward |
| dónde/donde | where | hasta | until |
| por qué/porque | why/because | para | for, in order to |
| qué/que | that/what | por | for, through, by |
| quién/quien | who | sobre | about, over, above |
| cómo/como | how | **INTERACTION PHRASES** | |
| **EXPRESSIONS** | | **Spanish** | **English** |
| **Spanish** | **English** | ¡No me digas! | You don't say! |
| conmigo | with me | ¡En serio? | Seriously? |
| ni | neither, nor | No me extraña | I'm not surprised |
| si | if | De nada | You're welcome |
| sí | yes | ¡Qué lástima! | What a shame! |
| por supuesto/claro | of course | ¡Qué suerte! | How lucky! |
| **CONJUNCTIONS** | | ¡Qué bueno! | That's nice! |
| **Spanish** | **English** | pues | well |
| aunque | although | ¿Qué quieres decir? | What do you want to say? What do you mean? |
| porque | because |
| pero | but |
| sin embargo | however | según | according to |
|  | | por favor | please |
| ¡No puede ser! | It can't be! |
| No me importa | I don't care |