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| German NCEA Level 1  Vocabulary List (January 2024) |

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| The Vocabulary List supports teaching and learning and helps teachers understand the language appropriate at Curriculum Level 6. Language drawn from this Vocabulary List is used to create external assessments and may be used to support teachers when preparing students for internal assessments. |
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| The language in this Vocabulary List reflects the Significant Learning summarised in the German NCEA Learning Matrix. At Curriculum Level 6, students will: |
| * communicate in German in everyday contexts |
| * engage with, and make meaning of, short text types |
| * explore language used to express personal information, ideas, and opinions * develop communicative skills to share simple information, ideas, and opinions in a range of predictable situations |
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| Note for internal assessments |
| The language which students will use to communicate in internal assessment activities (and associated learning opportunities throughout the year) will reflect the teaching and learning of German that takes place within the context of each classroom. It cannot, and therefore should not, be restricted solely to the language and useful expressions contained in this Vocabulary List. |
| AS 91968 (1.1) Interact in spoken German to share and respond to information, ideas, and opinions |
| AS 91969 (1.2) Communicate in French for a chosen purpose |
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| Note for external assessments |
| The four sections of this Vocabulary List (German to English, English to German, Categories, and Grammar and Structures) contain language that candidates are expected to recognise for the NCEA Level 1 German external assessments: |
| AS 91970 (1.3) Demonstrate understanding of written German related to everyday contexts |
| AS 91971 (1.4) Demonstrate understanding of spoken German related to everyday contexts |
|  |
| Notes to teachers |
| In addition to the listed vocabulary, students are also expected to be able to recognise: |
| * where a noun, adverb, or adjective can easily be constructed from the verb or vice versa |
| * obvious cognates and loan words * numbers, days of the week, and months of the year * structural words, like articles, pronouns and prepositions * expressions to tell time |

Section 1 – German to English

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Article/other** | **German** | **English** |
| **A** | der | Abend | evening |
|  | das | Abendbrot | evening meal |
|  |  | aber | but |
|  |  | **ab**fahren | to depart |
|  |  | **ab**waschen | to do dishes |
|  | der | Adventskranz | Advent wreath |
|  |  | all- / alle / alles | all, everything |
|  |  | allein | alone |
|  |  | als | when, than, as |
|  |  | also | well, so, then |
|  |  | alt | old |
|  | die | Ampel | traffic light |
|  |  | an | at, on, to |
|  |  | andere/r | other, another, different |
|  |  | **an**fangen | to begin |
|  |  | angeln | to fish, to go fishing |
|  |  | Angst haben | to be afraid |
|  |  | **an**halten | to stop |
|  |  | **an**machen | to turn on |
|  |  | **an**probieren | to try on |
|  |  | **an**rufen | to phone, to ring up |
|  |  | antworten | to answer |
|  | sich | **an**ziehen | to get dressed |
|  | der | Apfel | apple |
|  | die | Apotheke | pharmacy |
|  |  | arbeiten | to work |
|  |  | arm | poor |
|  | der/die | Arzt (m), Ärztin (f) | doctor |
|  |  | auch | also |
|  |  | Auf Wiedersehen | goodbye |
|  | die | Aufgabe | task, exercise |
|  |  | **auf**hören | to stop |
|  |  | **auf**laden | to charge (a battery) |
|  |  | **auf**machen | to open |
|  |  | **auf**passen | to pay attention |
|  |  | **auf**räumen | to tidy up |
|  | der | Aufschnitt | cold sliced meat |
|  |  | **auf**stehen | to get up, to stand up |
|  |  | **auf**wachen | to wake up |
|  | das | Auge | eye |
|  |  | **aus**geben | to spend (money) |
|  |  | **aus**gehen | to go out |
|  | das | Ausland | abroad, overseas |
|  |  | **aus**sehen | to look like |
|  | die | Aussicht | view |
|  |  | **aus**steigen | to get out (of vehicle) |
|  | sich | **aus**ziehen | to get undressed |
|  | das | Auto | car |
| **B** | die | Bäckerei | bakery |
|  | das | Bad | bath, swim |
|  | der | Bahnhof | (train) station |
|  |  | bald | soon |
|  |  | basteln | to do handcraft, to make something by hand |
|  | der | Bauch | belly |
|  | der | Baum | tree |
|  | die | Beerdigung | funeral |
|  |  | beginnen | to begin |
|  |  | beide | both |
|  | das | Bein | leg |
|  | zum | Beispiel | for example |
|  |  | bekannt | well-known |
|  |  | bekommen | to receive |
|  |  | beliebt | popular |
|  |  | benutzen | to use |
|  |  | bequem | comfortable |
|  | der | Berg | mountain |
|  |  | beschreiben | to describe |
|  |  | besonders | especially |
|  |  | besser | better |
|  |  | bestellen | to order |
|  |  | besuchen | to visit |
|  | das | Bett | bed |
|  |  | bevor | before |
|  |  | bewegen | to move |
|  |  | bezahlen | to pay |
|  | das | Bier | beer |
|  | das | Bild | picture |
|  |  | billig | cheap |
|  | ein | bisschen | a little bit |
|  |  | bitte | please, you are welcome |
|  |  | blau | blue |
|  |  | bleiben | to stay |
|  |  | blöd | stupid |
|  | die | Blume | flower |
|  | das | Boot | boat |
|  |  | böse | angry, cross |
|  |  | braten | to fry, to roast |
|  |  | brauchen | to need |
|  |  | braun | brown |
|  |  | brechen | to break |
|  | die | Brille | pair of glasses |
|  |  | bringen | to bring |
|  | das | Brot | bread |
|  | das | Brötchen | bread roll |
|  | die | Brücke | bridge |
|  | der | Bruder | brother |
|  | das | Buch | book |
|  |  | bunt | brightly coloured |
|  | die | Burg | castle, fortress |
|  | das | Büro | office |
|  | das | Butterbrot | sandwich, piece of bread and butter |
| **C** | der | Campingplatz | camping ground |
|  | der | Cousin | (male) cousin |
|  | die | Cousine | (female) cousin |
| **D** |  | da drüben/dort drüben | over there |
|  |  | Danke schön | thank you |
|  |  | dann | then |
|  |  | das | the, that |
|  |  | dass | that (conjunction) |
|  |  | dauern | to last |
|  |  | denken | to think |
|  |  | denn | for, because |
|  |  | deshalb | therefore |
|  |  | Deutsch | German (language, school subject) |
|  |  | Deutschland | Germany |
|  |  | dick | fat |
|  |  | dieser, diese, dieses | this |
|  | das | Ding | thing |
|  | der/die | Direktor (m), Direktorin (f) | (school) principal, manager |
|  |  | doch | yet, still |
|  | der | Dom | cathedral |
|  |  | doof | stupid, dumb |
|  | das | Dorf | village |
|  |  | dort | there |
|  |  | draußen | outside |
|  |  | drinnen | inside |
|  | die | Drogerie | chemist |
|  |  | dunkel(blau) | dark (blue) |
|  |  | dünn | thin |
|  |  | dürfen (darf) | to be allowed to, may |
|  |  | Durst haben | to be thirsty |
|  | sich | duschen | to have a shower |
| **E** |  | echt | real, genuine |
|  | die | Ecke | corner |
|  | das | Ei | egg |
|  |  | einfach | easy |
|  |  | einige | several, some, a few |
|  |  | **ein**kaufen gehen | to go shopping |
|  |  | **ein**laden | to invite |
|  |  | **ein**steigen | to get in (vehicle) |
|  | der | Einwohner | inhabitant |
|  | das | Einzelkind | only child |
|  | das | Eis | ice, ice cream |
|  | die | Eltern | parents |
|  |  | empfehlen | to recommend |
|  | zu | Ende | finished |
|  |  | endlich | finally |
|  |  | eng | narrow, tight |
|  |  | Englisch | English (school subject) |
|  | die | Enkelkinder | grandchildren |
|  |  | Entschuldigung | excuse me, sorry |
|  | sich | erkälten | to catch a cold |
|  |  | erklären | to explain |
|  |  | erlaubt | allowed |
|  |  | ernst | serious |
|  |  | erstaunt | amazed, astonished |
|  | der/die | Erwachsene | adult |
|  |  | erzählen | to relate, to narrate |
|  |  | essen | to eat |
|  |  | etwas | something |
|  | der | Euro | euro, € |
| **F** | das | Fach | (school) subject |
|  |  | fahren | to go, to drive |
|  | die | Fahrkarte | ticket (train, bus etc) |
|  | das | Fahrrad | bicycle |
|  |  | fallen | to fall |
|  |  | falsch | false, wrong |
|  | die | Familie | family |
|  | die | Farbe | colour |
|  |  | fast | almost |
|  |  | faul | lazy |
|  | der | Fehler | mistake |
|  |  | feiern | to celebrate |
|  | das | Fenster | window |
|  | die | Ferien | holidays |
|  |  | **fern**sehen | to watch TV |
|  | der | Fernseher | TV set |
|  |  | fertig | ready, finished |
|  | das | Fest | festival, celebration |
|  | das | Fieber | fever |
|  | die | Figur | figure |
|  |  | finden | to find |
|  |  | flach | flat |
|  | die | Flasche | bottle |
|  | das | Fleisch | meat |
|  |  | fleißig | hard-working |
|  |  | fliegen | to fly |
|  | der | Flughafen | airport |
|  | das | Flugzeug | plane |
|  | der | Fluss | river |
|  |  | fragen | to ask |
|  |  | Frankreich | France |
|  |  | Französisch | French (language, school subject) |
|  | die | Frau | woman, wife, Mrs (without the article) |
|  |  | frei | free |
|  | die | Freizeit | free time |
|  |  | fremd | foreign |
|  | die | Fremdsprache | foreign language |
|  | sich | freuen auf | to look forward to |
|  | der/die | Freund (m), Freundin (f) | (boy)friend, (girl)friend |
|  |  | froh | happy, glad |
|  |  | früh | early |
|  | der | Frühling | spring |
|  |  | frühstücken | to have breakfast |
|  | sich | fühlen | to feel |
|  | der | Führerschein | driver's licence |
|  | der | Fuß | foot |
|  | zu | Fuß gehen | to walk somewhere, to go somewhere by foot |
|  | der | Fußball | football |
|  | die | Fußgängerzone | pedestrian area |
| **G** |  | ganz | quite, really, whole |
|  |  | gar nicht | not at all |
|  |  | gar nichts | nothing at all |
|  | der | Garten | garden |
|  | der | Gast | guest |
|  | das | Gebäude | building |
|  |  | geben | to give |
|  | das | Gebet | prayer |
|  |  | geboren | born |
|  | der | Geburtstag | birthday |
|  |  | gefährlich | dangerous |
|  |  | gefallen (+ Dat.) | to please (sb), to appeal to (sb) |
|  | die | Gegend | district, area |
|  |  | gehen | to go |
|  | das | geht (nicht) | that’s (not) ok |
|  |  | gelb | yellow |
|  | das | Geld | money |
|  |  | gemein | mean |
|  | das | Gemüse | vegetable |
|  |  | gemütlich | cosy (atmosphere) |
|  |  | genau | exactly, I agree |
|  |  | genug | enough |
|  |  | gerade | just, just now |
|  |  | geradeaus | straight ahead |
|  |  | gern | gladly, with pleasure |
|  | das | Geschäft | shop, business |
|  | das | Geschenk | present |
|  | die | Geschichte | history, story |
|  | die | Geschwister | siblings |
|  | das | Gesicht | face |
|  |  | gestern | yesterday |
|  |  | gesund | healthy |
|  |  | gewinnen | to win |
|  |  | gewöhnlich | usually |
|  | es | gibt | there is, there are |
|  | das | Glas | glass, jar |
|  |  | glatt | smooth, straight |
|  |  | glauben | to think, to believe |
|  |  | gleich | immediately, same |
|  | das | Gleis | track, platform |
|  |  | Glück haben | to be lucky |
|  |  | glücklich | happy, lucky |
|  |  | gratulieren (+ Dat.) | to congratulate (sb) |
|  |  | grau | grey |
|  |  | grillen | to barbecue |
|  | die | Grippe | flu, influenza |
|  |  | groß | big, tall |
|  |  | großartig | great, awesome |
|  | die | Großeltern (pl) | grandparents |
|  | die | Großmutter, Oma | grandmother, grandma |
|  | der | Großvater, Opa | grandfather, grandpa |
|  |  | grün | green |
|  | die | Grundschule | primary school |
|  | der | Gruß | greeting |
|  |  | gucken | to look, to watch |
|  |  | gut | good |
|  | das | Gymnasium | academic high school |
| **H** | die | Haare (pl) | hair |
|  |  | haben | to have |
|  | der | Hafen | harbour |
|  |  | halb | half |
|  | der | Hals | neck, throat |
|  | die | Haltestelle | (bus, tram) stop |
|  | der | Handball | handball |
|  | das | Handy | cell phone |
|  |  | hässlich | ugly |
|  | die | Hauptstadt | capital city |
|  | das | Haus | house |
|  | die | Hausaufgaben | homework |
|  | das | Haustier | pet |
|  | das | Heft | exercise book |
|  |  | heiß | hot |
|  |  | heißen | to be called |
|  |  | helfen (+ Dat.) | to help |
|  |  | hell | light(coloured), bright |
|  | das | Hemd | shirt |
|  | der | Herbst | autumn |
|  | (der) | Herr | gentleman, Mr (without article) |
|  |  | **herunter**laden | to download |
|  |  | heute | today |
|  |  | hier | here |
|  |  | hilfsbereit | helpful |
|  | der | Himmel | sky |
|  |  | hoch | high |
|  |  | **hoch**laden | to upload |
|  |  | hoffentlich | hopefully |
|  |  | holen | to fetch |
|  | die | Holzschnitzerei | wood carving |
|  |  | hören | to hear, to listen |
|  | die | Hose | pair of pants, trousers |
|  |  | hübsch | pretty |
|  | der | Hund | dog |
|  | (keinen) | Hunger haben | to (not) be hungry |
| **I** | die | Idee | idea |
|  |  | im Norden | in the north |
|  |  | im Osten | in the east |
|  |  | im Süden | in the south |
|  |  | im Westen | in the west |
|  |  | immer | always |
|  |  | Informatik | computing, Digital Studies (school subject) |
|  | die | Insel | island |
|  |  | interessant | interesting |
|  | sich | interessieren für | to be interested in |
| **J** |  | ja | yes |
|  | die | Jacke | jacket |
|  | das | Jahr | year |
|  | die | Jahreszeit | season |
|  |  | jeder, jede, jedes | each, every |
|  |  | jemand/en | someone |
|  |  | jetzt | now |
|  | die | Jugendherberge | youth hostel |
|  | das | Jugendzentrum | youth centre |
|  |  | jung | young |
|  | der | Junge | boy |
| **K** | der | Kaffee | coffee |
|  |  | kalt | cold |
|  |  | kaputt | broken |
|  | die | Karte | card, ticket, map |
|  | die | Kartoffeln (pl) | potatoes |
|  | der | Käse | cheese |
|  | die | Kasse | checkout, till |
|  | die | Katze | cat |
|  |  | kaufen | to buy |
|  | das | Kaufhaus | department store |
|  |  | kaum | hardly, scarcely |
|  |  | kein/e | no, none |
|  |  | keine Ahnung! | no idea! |
|  | der | Keller | cellar, basement |
|  |  | kennen | to know, be acquainted (person or place) |
|  | die | Kerze | candle |
|  | das | Kind | child |
|  | das | Kino | cinema |
|  | die | Kirche | church |
|  | die | Klamotten (pl) | clothes |
|  |  | klappen | to work out, to go smoothly |
|  |  | klar | clear, obvious |
|  | die | Klasse | class |
|  | die | Klassenarbeit | assessment test |
|  | die | Klassenfahrt | class trip |
|  | das | Kleid | dress |
|  | die | Kleider | dresses, clothes |
|  |  | klein | small |
|  | die | Kneipe | pub |
|  |  | kochen | to cook |
|  | der | Koffer | suitcase |
|  |  | kommen | to come |
|  | die | Konditorei | cake shop |
|  |  | können (kann) | to able to, can |
|  | der | Kopf | head |
|  | die | Kopfhörer | headphones |
|  | der | Körper | body |
|  |  | kosten | to cost |
|  |  | krank | sick |
|  |  | kriegen | to get |
|  | der | Krimi | detective story/film |
|  | die | Küche | kitchen |
|  | der | Kuchen | cake |
|  | die | Kuh | cow |
|  | der | Kühlschrank | fridge |
|  | der | Kuli | (ballpoint) pen |
|  | die | Kunst | Art (school subject) |
|  |  | kurz | short |
|  | die | Küste | coast |
| **L** |  | lächeln | to smile |
|  |  | lachen | to laugh |
|  | das | Ladekabel | charger |
|  | das | Land | country, state |
|  | die | Landschaft | scenery, landscape |
|  |  | lang | long |
|  |  | langsam | slow |
|  |  | langweilig | boring |
|  | der | Lärm | noise |
|  |  | lassen | to let |
|  |  | laufen | to go, to walk, to run |
|  |  | laut | loud |
|  |  | leben | to live |
|  |  | lecker | delicious |
|  |  | leer | empty |
|  |  | legen | to put |
|  |  | Lehrende | teacher (gender neutral) |
|  | der/die | Lehrer (m), Lehrerin (f) | (male) teacher, (female) teacher |
|  |  | leicht | easy, light |
|  |  | leider | unfortunately |
|  |  | leise | soft(ly), quiet(ly) |
|  |  | lernen | to learn |
|  |  | Lernende | student (gender neutral) |
|  |  | lesen | to read |
|  | die | Leute (pl) | people |
|  |  | lieb | kind, dear |
|  |  | lieben | to love |
|  | das | Lieblingslied | favourite song |
|  |  | liegen | to be situated, to lie |
|  |  | links | on the left |
|  |  | lockig | curly |
|  |  | löschen | to delete |
|  | (keine) | Lust haben (zu + inf.) | to (not) feel (like + gerund) |
|  |  | lustig | funny |
| **M** | das | Mädchen | girl |
|  |  | man | one, you, people |
|  |  | manchmal | sometimes |
|  | der | Mann | man, husband |
|  | der | Mantel | coat |
|  | der | Markt | market |
|  |  | Mathe | Mathematics, Maths (school subject) |
|  | die | Mauer | (outside) wall |
|  | die | Maus | mouse |
|  | das | Meer | sea |
|  |  | mehr | more |
|  |  | meistens | mostly |
|  | der | Mensch | person |
|  | die | Milch | milk |
|  |  | mindestens | at least |
|  | der | Mittag | noon |
|  | das | Mittagessen | lunch |
|  | in der | Mitte von | in the middle of |
|  |  | Mitternacht | midnight |
|  | die | Möbel (pl) | furniture |
|  |  | möchten | would like to |
|  |  | modisch | fashionable |
|  |  | mögen (mag) | to like |
|  |  | möglich | possible |
|  | der | Monat | month |
|  | der | Mond | moon |
|  |  | morgen | tomorrow |
|  | der | Morgen | morning |
|  |  | müde | tired |
|  | der | Mund | mouth |
|  | die | mündliche Tradition | oral tradition |
|  |  | Musik | music, Music (school subject) |
|  |  | müssen (muss) | must, to have to |
|  | die | Mutter | mother |
| **N** | der/die | Nachbar (m), Nachbarin (f) | neighbour |
|  | der | Nachmittag | afternoon |
|  | die | Nachrichten | news |
|  |  | nächst- | next, nearest |
|  | die | Nacht | night |
|  | der | Nachtisch | dessert |
|  | in der | Nähe von | in the vicinity of, near |
|  | die | Nase | nose |
|  |  | nass | wet |
|  |  | natürlich | naturally, of course |
|  | die | Naturwissenschaften | Science (school subject) |
|  |  | neblig/nebelig (regional) | foggy |
|  |  | nehmen | to take |
|  |  | nein | no |
|  |  | nervig | annoying |
|  |  | nett | nice |
|  |  | neu | new |
|  |  | Neuseeland | New Zealand |
|  |  | nicht | not |
|  |  | nicht wahr? | isn’t it/don’t you/aren’t they? etc |
|  |  | nichts | nothing |
|  |  | nie | never |
|  |  | niemand/en | nobody |
|  |  | noch | still |
|  | die | Nordinsel | North Island |
|  | die | Nordsee | North Sea |
|  |  | normalerweise | normally, usually |
|  | die | Note | (school) mark, musical note |
|  |  | nötig | necessary |
|  | die | Nudeln (pl) | noodles |
|  | die | Nummer | number |
|  |  | nur | only |
| **O** |  | ob | if, whether |
|  |  | oben | upstairs, at the top |
|  | das | Obst | fruit |
|  |  | oder | or |
|  |  | offen | open |
|  |  | oft | often |
|  | das | Ohr | ear |
|  | der | Onkel | uncle |
|  |  | ordentlich | tidy |
|  | der | Ort | place |
|  |  | Ostern | Easter |
|  |  | Österreich | Austria |
|  | die | Ostsee | Baltic Sea |
| **P** | ein | paar | a few |
|  | das | Paar | pair, couple |
|  | das | Paket | parcel |
|  | das | Papier | paper |
|  |  | passen | to suit, to fit |
|  |  | passieren | to happen |
|  | die | Pause | interval |
|  |  | Pech haben | to have bad luck |
|  | das | Pferd | horse |
|  | der | Platz | place |
|  |  | plötzlich | suddenly |
|  | die | Polizei | police |
|  | die | Pommes | hot chips, fries |
|  |  | praktisch | practical |
|  |  | prima | fantastic |
|  | das | Protokoll | protocol |
|  | die | Prüfung | exam, test |
|  |  | pünktlich | punctual |
|  |  | putzen | to clean |
| **R** |  | Rad fahren | to go bike-riding, to ride a bike |
|  | das | Rathaus | town hall |
|  | die | Rechnung | bill |
|  |  | rechts | on the right |
|  |  | reden | to speak, to talk |
|  | es | regnet | it's raining |
|  |  | reich | rich |
|  |  | reisen | to travel |
|  |  | reiten | to ride a horse |
|  |  | relativ | relative(ly) |
|  |  | reservieren | to reserve |
|  |  | richtig | correct |
|  | die | Richtung | direction |
|  | der | Rock | skirt |
|  |  | rosa | pink |
|  |  | rot | red |
|  | der | Rücken | back |
|  |  | rufen | to call, to shout |
|  |  | ruhig | quiet |
| **S** | die | Sache | thing |
|  | der | Saft | juice |
|  |  | sagen | to say |
|  | der | Salat | lettuce, salad |
|  |  | sammeln | to collect |
|  |  | satt sein | to be full, to have had enough |
|  |  | sauber | clean |
|  |  | sauer (auf + Acc.) | sour, mad (at) |
|  |  | Schade! | What a shame! |
|  | das | Schaf | sheep |
|  |  | schauen | to look at, to watch |
|  |  | scheinen | to seem, to shine |
|  |  | schicken | to send |
|  | der | Schinken | ham |
|  |  | schlafen | to sleep |
|  | das | Schlafzimmer | bedroom |
|  |  | schlagen | to hit |
|  |  | schlank | slim |
|  |  | schlecht | bad |
|  | das | Schloss | castle |
|  |  | Schluß machen (mit) | to finish up, to break up (with) |
|  | zum | Schluss | finally |
|  |  | schmecken | to taste |
|  | die | Schmerzen (pl) | pain |
|  |  | schmutzig | dirty |
|  | es | schneit | it's snowing |
|  |  | schnell | quickly |
|  | der | Schnellimbiss | fast food outlet |
|  | der | Schnupfen | (head) cold |
|  | die | Schokolade | chocolate |
|  |  | schön | beautiful, nice |
|  |  | schon | already |
|  | der | Schrank | cupboard |
|  |  | schrecklich | terrible |
|  |  | schreiben | to write |
|  |  | schüchtern | shy |
|  | der | Schuh | shoe |
|  | die | Schule | school |
|  | der/die | Schüler (m), Schülerin (f) | (male) school student, (female) school student |
|  |  | schwach | weak |
|  |  | schwarz | black |
|  | die | Schweiz | Switzerland |
|  |  | schwer | heavy, difficult |
|  | die | Schwester | sister |
|  |  | schwierig | difficult |
|  | das | Schwimmbad | swimming pool |
|  |  | schwimmen | to swim |
|  | die | See | sea |
|  | der | See | lake |
|  |  | segeln | to sail |
|  |  | sehen | to see, to look at |
|  | die | Sehenswürdigkeiten (pl) | (tourist) sights |
|  |  | sehr | very |
|  |  | sein | to be |
|  | die | Seite | side, page |
|  |  | selbst | self, even (adverb) |
|  | der | Senf | mustard |
|  | sich | setzen | to sit down |
|  |  | shoppen | to go shopping |
|  |  | sicher | certain(ly), sure, safe |
|  |  | sitzen | to sit |
|  |  | sitzen bleiben | to remain seated/to repeat the school year |
|  |  | Ski fahren | to ski, to go skiing |
|  |  | so … wie | as … as |
|  |  | sofort | immediately |
|  |  | sollen (soll) | to be supposed to, should |
|  | der | Sommer | summer |
|  |  | sondern | but |
|  | die | Sonne | sun |
|  | der | Sonnenbrand | sunburn |
|  |  | sonst | otherwise |
|  |  | spannend | exciting |
|  |  | sparen | to save (money) |
|  |  | Spaβ haben | to have fun |
|  |  | spät | late |
|  |  | spazieren gehen | to go for a walk |
|  |  | spielen | to play |
|  |  | Sport treiben | to do sport |
|  |  | sportlich | sporty |
|  |  | Sportunterricht | Physical Education, PE (school subject) |
|  |  | sprechen | to speak |
|  | das | Sprichwort | proverb |
|  | das | Stadion | stadium |
|  | die | Stadt | town, city |
|  |  | stark | strong |
|  |  | **statt**finden | to take place, to happen |
|  |  | stehen | to stand |
|  |  | stellen | to put |
|  | der | Stern | star |
|  | die | Stiefmutter | stepmother |
|  | der | Stiefvater | stepfather |
|  | das | stimmt (nicht) | that’s (not) right |
|  |  | stolz sein (auf + Acc.) | to be proud (of) |
|  | der | Strand | beach |
|  | die | Straße | street |
|  | die | Straßenbahn | tram |
|  |  | streng | strict |
|  | das | Stück | piece |
|  | der | Stuhl | chair |
|  | die | Stunde | lesson, hour |
|  | der | Stundenplan | timetable |
|  |  | suchen | to look for |
|  | die | Südinsel | South Island |
|  | der | Supermarkt | supermarket |
|  | die | Suppe | soup |
|  |  | surfen | to surf |
|  |  | süß | sweet |
|  | die | Süßigkeiten (pl) | sweets, lollies |
|  |  | sympathisch | pleasant, nice |
| **T** | der | Tag | day |
|  | die | Tante | aunt |
|  |  | tanzen | to dance |
|  | die | Tasche | bag, pocket |
|  | das | Taschengeld | pocket money |
|  | die | Tasse | cup |
|  | der | Tee | tea |
|  | der/das | Teil | part |
|  |  | telefonieren | to telephone, to ring up |
|  | der | Teppich | carpet |
|  | der | Termin | appointment |
|  |  | teuer | expensive |
|  | das | Theater | theatre |
|  | das | Tier | animal |
|  | der | Tisch | table |
|  |  | toll | great |
|  | die | Torte | cake, gateau |
|  |  | total | absolutely |
|  |  | tragen | to carry, to wear |
|  |  | traurig | sad |
|  | sich | treffen | to meet |
|  | die | Treppe | stairs |
|  |  | trinken | to drink |
|  |  | trocken | dry |
|  |  | Tschüs/Tschüss | goodbye |
|  |  | tun | to do |
|  | die | Tür | door |
|  | die | Tüte | (shopping) bag |
| **U** | die | U-Bahn | underground, subway (train) |
|  |  | üben | to practise |
|  |  | übermorgen | day after tomorrow |
|  |  | übernachten | to stay the night |
|  | die | Uhr | clock, watch |
|  |  | **um**steigen | to change (trains etc) |
|  |  | und | and |
|  |  | ungefähr | approximately |
|  |  | unten | downstairs |
|  | der | Unterricht | lessons |
|  |  | unterwegs | on the way |
|  | der | Urlaub | holiday, vacation |
| **V** | der | Vater | father |
|  | der/die | Veganer (m), Veganerin (f) | (male) vegan, (female) vegan |
|  | der/die | Vegetarier (m), Vegetarierin (f) | (male) vegetarian, (female) vegetarian |
|  |  | verboten | forbidden |
|  |  | verbringen | to spend (time) |
|  |  | verdienen | to earn |
|  |  | vergessen | to forget |
|  |  | verkaufen | to sell |
|  | der | Verkehr | traffic |
|  |  | verlassen | to leave |
|  |  | verlieren | to lose |
|  |  | verpassen | to miss (train etc) |
|  |  | verstehen | to understand |
|  |  | versuchen | to try |
|  | der/die | Verwandte | (male) relation, (female) relation |
|  |  | viel | much, a lot |
|  |  | viele | many, lots |
|  |  | vielen Dank | thank you very much |
|  |  | vielleicht | perhaps |
|  | der | Vogel | bird |
|  |  | voll | full |
|  |  | vorbei | past, over |
|  | sich | **vor**bereiten | to prepare |
|  | die | Vorfahren (pl) | ancestors |
|  |  | vorgestern | day before yesterday |
|  |  | **vor**haben | to plan, to intend |
|  |  | **vor**stellen (+ Acc.) | to introduce (sb/sth) |
|  | sich (Dat.) | **vor**stellen (+ Acc.) | to imagine (sth) |
|  | der | Vormittag | morning |
| **W** | der | Wagen | car |
|  |  | wahr | true, real |
|  |  | wahrscheinlich | probably |
|  | der | Wald | forest |
|  | die | Wand | (inside) wall |
|  |  | wandern | to go tramping |
|  |  | wann | when? |
|  |  | warten (auf + Acc.) | to wait for |
|  |  | warum | why? |
|  |  | was | what? |
|  |  | waschen | to wash |
|  | das | Wasser | water |
|  |  | wecken | to wake somebody |
|  |  | weg | away |
|  | der | Weg | path |
|  |  | weh tun (+ Dat.) | to hurt (sb) |
|  |  | Weihnachten | Christmas |
|  |  | weil | because |
|  | der | Wein | wine |
|  |  | weiß | white |
|  |  | weit | far |
|  |  | welcher, welche, welches | which |
|  | die | Welt | world |
|  |  | wenig | few, hardly any |
|  |  | wenn | when, if |
|  |  | wer | who? |
|  |  | werden | to become |
|  | das | Wetter | weather |
|  |  | wichtig | important |
|  |  | wie | how? |
|  |  | wieder | again |
|  |  | wiederholen | to repeat, to revise |
|  |  | wieso | how come? why? |
|  |  | windig | windy |
|  | der | Winter | winter |
|  |  | wirklich | really |
|  |  | wissen | to know (a fact) |
|  | das | WLAN | wifi |
|  |  | wo | where? |
|  | die | Woche | week |
|  | das | Wochenende | weekend |
|  |  | woher | where from? |
|  |  | wohin | where to? |
|  |  | wohnen | to live |
|  | die | Wohnung | flat, apartment |
|  |  | wolkig | cloudy |
|  |  | wollen (will) | to want to |
|  | das | Wort | word |
|  |  | wunderbar | wonderful |
|  | die | Wurst | sausage |
| **Z** |  | zeigen | to show |
|  | die | Zeit | time |
|  | die | Zeitung | newspaper |
|  | das | Zelt | tent |
|  | das | Zeugnis | school report |
|  |  | ziemlich | quite, rather |
|  | das | Zimmer | room |
|  |  | zuerst | first of all |
|  |  | zufrieden | content(ed), pleased |
|  | der | Zug | train |
|  |  | **zu**hören | to listen |
|  |  | **zu**machen | to shut |
|  |  | zurück | back |
|  |  | zusammen | together |

Section 2 – English to German

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **English** | **Article/other** | **German** |
| **A** | a few | ein | paar |
|  | a little bit | ein | bisschen |
|  | to be able to, can |  | können (kann) |
|  | abroad, overseas | das | Ausland |
|  | absolutely |  | total |
|  | academic high school | das | Gymnasium |
|  | adult | der/die | Erwachsene |
|  | Advent wreath | der | Adventskranz |
|  | to be afraid |  | Angst haben |
|  | afternoon | der | Nachmittag |
|  | again |  | wieder |
|  | airport | der | Flughafen |
|  | all, everything |  | all- / alle / alles |
|  | allowed |  | erlaubt |
|  | to be |  | sein |
|  | to be allowed to, may |  | dürfen (darf) |
|  | almost |  | fast |
|  | alone |  | allein |
|  | already |  | schon |
|  | also |  | auch |
|  | always |  | immer |
|  | amazed, astonished |  | erstaunt |
|  | ancestors | die | Vorfahren (pl) |
|  | and |  | und |
|  | angry, cross |  | böse |
|  | animal | das | Tier |
|  | annoying |  | nervig |
|  | to answer |  | antworten |
|  | apple | der | Apfel |
|  | appointment | der | Termin |
|  | approximately |  | ungefähr |
|  | Art (school subject) | die | Kunst |
|  | as … as |  | so … wie |
|  | to ask |  | fragen |
|  | assessment test | die | Klassenarbeit |
|  | at least |  | mindestens |
|  | at, on, to |  | an |
|  | aunt | die | Tante |
|  | Austria |  | Österreich |
|  | autumn | der | Herbst |
|  | away |  | weg |
| **B** | back | der | Rücken |
|  | back |  | zurück |
|  | bad |  | schlecht |
|  | (shopping) bag | die | Tüte |
|  | bag, pocket | die | Tasche |
|  | bakery | die | Bäckerei |
|  | Baltic Sea | die | Ostsee |
|  | to barbecue |  | grillen |
|  | bath, swim | das | Bad |
|  | beach | der | Strand |
|  | beautiful, nice |  | schön |
|  | because |  | weil |
|  | to become |  | werden |
|  | bed | das | Bett |
|  | bedroom | das | Schlafzimmer |
|  | beer | das | Bier |
|  | before |  | bevor |
|  | to begin |  | **an**fangen |
|  | to begin |  | beginnen |
|  | belly | der | Bauch |
|  | better |  | besser |
|  | bicycle | das | Fahrrad |
|  | big, tall |  | groß |
|  | bill | die | Rechnung |
|  | bird | der | Vogel |
|  | birthday | der | Geburtstag |
|  | black |  | schwarz |
|  | blue |  | blau |
|  | boat | das | Boot |
|  | body | der | Körper |
|  | book | das | Buch |
|  | boring |  | langweilig |
|  | born |  | geboren |
|  | both |  | beide |
|  | bottle | die | Flasche |
|  | boy | der | Junge |
|  | bread | das | Brot |
|  | bread roll | das | Brötchen |
|  | to break |  | brechen |
|  | bridge | die | Brücke |
|  | brightly coloured |  | bunt |
|  | to bring |  | bringen |
|  | broken |  | kaputt |
|  | brother | der | Bruder |
|  | brown |  | braun |
|  | building | das | Gebäude |
|  | but |  | aber |
|  | but |  | sondern |
|  | to buy |  | kaufen |
| **C** | cake | der | Kuchen |
|  | cake shop | die | Konditorei |
|  | cake, gateau | die | Torte |
|  | to call, to shout |  | rufen |
|  | to be called |  | heißen |
|  | camping ground | der | Campingplatz |
|  | candle | die | Kerze |
|  | capital city | die | Hauptstadt |
|  | car | das | Auto |
|  | car | der | Wagen |
|  | card, ticket, map | die | Karte |
|  | carpet | der | Teppich |
|  | to carry, to wear |  | tragen |
|  | castle | das | Schloss |
|  | castle, fortress | die | Burg |
|  | cat | die | Katze |
|  | to catch a cold | sich | erkälten |
|  | cathedral | der | Dom |
|  | to celebrate |  | feiern |
|  | cell phone | das | Handy |
|  | cellar, basement | der | Keller |
|  | chair | der | Stuhl |
|  | to change (trains etc) |  | **um**steigen |
|  | to charge (a battery) |  | **auf**laden |
|  | charger | das | Ladekabel |
|  | cheap |  | billig |
|  | checkout, till | die | Kasse |
|  | cheese | der | Käse |
|  | chemist | die | Drogerie |
|  | child | das | Kind |
|  | chocolate | die | Schokolade |
|  | Christmas |  | Weihnachten |
|  | church | die | Kirche |
|  | cinema | das | Kino |
|  | class | die | Klasse |
|  | class trip | die | Klassenfahrt |
|  | clean |  | sauber |
|  | to clean |  | putzen |
|  | clear, obvious |  | klar |
|  | clock, watch | die | Uhr |
|  | clothes | die | Klamotten (pl) |
|  | cloudy |  | wolkig |
|  | coast | die | Küste |
|  | coat | der | Mantel |
|  | coffee | der | Kaffee |
|  | cold |  | kalt |
|  | (head) cold | der | Schnupfen |
|  | cold sliced meat | der | Aufschnitt |
|  | to collect |  | sammeln |
|  | colour | die | Farbe |
|  | to come |  | kommen |
|  | comfortable |  | bequem |
|  | computing, Digital Studies (school studies) |  | Informatik |
|  | to congratulate (sb) |  | gratulieren (+ Dat.) |
|  | contented, pleased |  | zufrieden |
|  | to cook |  | kochen |
|  | corner | die | Ecke |
|  | correct |  | richtig |
|  | to cost |  | kosten |
|  | cosy (atmosphere) |  | gemütlich |
|  | (male) cousin, (female) cousin | der/die | Cousin (m), Cousine (f) |
|  | country, state | das | Land |
|  | cow | die | Kuh |
|  | cup | die | Tasse |
|  | cupboard | der | Schrank |
|  | curly |  | lockig |
|  | to dance |  | tanzen |
| **D** | dangerous |  | gefährlich |
|  | dark (blue) |  | dunkel(blau) |
|  | day | der | Tag |
|  | day after tomorrow |  | übermorgen |
|  | day before yesterday |  | vorgestern |
|  | to delete |  | löschen |
|  | delicious |  | lecker |
|  | to depart |  | **ab**fahren |
|  | department store | das | Kaufhaus |
|  | to describe |  | beschreiben |
|  | dessert | der | Nachtisch |
|  | detective story/film | der | Krimi |
|  | difficult |  | schwierig |
|  | direction | die | Richtung |
|  | dirty |  | schmutzig |
|  | district, area | die | Gegend |
|  | to do |  | tun |
|  | to do dishes |  | **ab**waschen |
|  | to do handcraft, to make something by hand |  | basteln |
|  | to do sport |  | Sport treiben |
|  | doctor | der/die | Arzt (m), Ärztin (f) |
|  | dog | der | Hund |
|  | door | die | Tür |
|  | to download |  | **herunter**laden |
|  | downstairs |  | unten |
|  | dress | das | Kleid |
|  | dresses, clothes | die | Kleider |
|  | to drink |  | trinken |
|  | driver's licence | der | Führerschein |
|  | dry |  | trocken |
|  | each, every |  | jeder, jede, jedes |
| **E** | ear | das | Ohr |
|  | early |  | früh |
|  | to earn |  | verdienen |
|  | easy |  | einfach |
|  | easy, light |  | leicht |
|  | Easter |  | Ostern |
|  | to eat |  | essen |
|  | egg | das | Ei |
|  | empty |  | leer |
|  | English (school subject) |  | Englisch |
|  | enough |  | genug |
|  | especially |  | besonders |
|  | euro, € | der | Euro |
|  | evening | der | Abend |
|  | evening meal | das | Abendbrot |
|  | exactly, I agree |  | genau |
|  | exam, test | die | Prüfung |
|  | exciting |  | spannend |
|  | excuse me, sorry |  | Entschuldigung |
|  | exercise book | das | Heft |
|  | expensive |  | teuer |
|  | to explain |  | erklären |
|  | eye | das | Auge |
| **F** | face | das | Gesicht |
|  | to fall |  | fallen |
|  | false, wrong |  | falsch |
|  | family | die | Familie |
|  | fantastic |  | prima |
|  | far |  | weit |
|  | fashionable |  | modisch |
|  | fast food outlet | der | Schnellimbiss |
|  | fat |  | dick |
|  | father | der | Vater |
|  | favourite song | das | Lieblingslied |
|  | to feel | sich | fühlen |
|  | to (not) feel (like + gerund) | (keine) | Lust haben (zu + inf.) |
|  | festival, celebration | das | Fest |
|  | to fetch |  | holen |
|  | fever | das | Fieber |
|  | few, hardly any |  | wenig |
|  | figure | die | Figur |
|  | finally |  | endlich, zum Schluss |
|  | to find |  | finden |
|  | to finish up, to break up (with) |  | Schluß machen (mit) |
|  | finished | zu | Ende |
|  | first of all |  | zuerst |
|  | flat |  | flach |
|  | flat, apartment | die | Wohnung |
|  | flower | die | Blume |
|  | flu, influenza | die | Grippe |
|  | to fly |  | fliegen |
|  | foggy |  | neblig/nebelig (regional) |
|  | foot | der | Fuß |
|  | football | der | Fußball |
|  | for example | zum | Beispiel |
|  | for, because |  | denn |
|  | forbidden |  | verboten |
|  | foreign |  | fremd |
|  | foreign language | die | Fremdsprache |
|  | forest | der | Wald |
|  | to forget |  | vergessen |
|  | France |  | Frankreich |
|  | free |  | frei |
|  | free time | die | Freizeit |
|  | French (language, school subject) |  | Französisch |
|  | fridge | der | Kühlschrank |
|  | (boy)friend, (girl)friend | der/die | Freund (m), Freundin (f) |
|  | fruit | das | Obst |
|  | to fry, to roast |  | braten |
|  | full |  | voll |
|  | to be full, to have had enough |  | satt sein |
|  | funeral | die | Beerdigung |
|  | funny |  | lustig |
|  | furniture | die | Möbel (pl) |
| **G** | garden | der | Garten |
|  | gentleman | der | Herr |
|  | German (language, school subject) |  | Deutsch |
|  | Germany |  | Deutschland |
|  | to get |  | kriegen |
|  | to get dressed | sich | **an**ziehen |
|  | to get in (vehicle) |  | **ein**steigen |
|  | to get out (of vehicle) |  | **aus**steigen |
|  | to get undressed | sich | **aus**ziehen |
|  | to get up, to stand up |  | **auf**stehen |
|  | girl | das | Mädchen |
|  | to give |  | geben |
|  | gladly, with pleasure |  | gern |
|  | glass, jar | das | Glas |
|  | to go |  | gehen |
|  | to go bike-riding, to ride a bike |  | Rad fahren |
|  | to go fishing, to fish |  | angeln |
|  | to go for a walk |  | spazieren gehen |
|  | to go out |  | **aus**gehen |
|  | to go shopping |  | **ein**kaufen gehen |
|  | to go shopping |  | shoppen |
|  | to go tramping |  | wandern |
|  | to go, to drive |  | fahren |
|  | to go, to walk, to run |  | laufen |
|  | good |  | gut |
|  | goodbye |  | Auf Wiedersehen |
|  | goodbye |  | Tschüs/Tschüss |
|  | grandchildren | die | Enkelkinder |
|  | grandfather, grandpa | der | Großvater, Opa |
|  | grandmother, grandma | die | Großmutter, Oma |
|  | grandparents | die | Großeltern (pl) |
|  | great |  | toll |
|  | great, awesome |  | großartig |
|  | green |  | grün |
|  | greeting | der | Gruß |
|  | grey |  | grau |
|  | guest | der | Gast |
| **H** | hair | die | Haare (pl) |
|  | half |  | halb |
|  | ham | der | Schinken |
|  | handball | der | Handball |
|  | to happen |  | passieren |
|  | happy, glad |  | froh |
|  | happy, lucky |  | glücklich |
|  | harbour | der | Hafen |
|  | hardly, scarcely |  | kaum |
|  | hard-working |  | fleißig |
|  | to have |  | haben |
|  | to have a shower | sich | duschen |
|  | to have bad luck |  | Pech haben |
|  | to have breakfast |  | frühstücken |
|  | to have fun |  | Spaβ haben |
|  | head | der | Kopf |
|  | headphones | die | Kopfhörer |
|  | healthy |  | gesund |
|  | to hear, to listen |  | hören |
|  | heavy, difficult |  | schwer |
|  | to help |  | helfen (+ Dat.) |
|  | helpful |  | hilfsbereit |
|  | here |  | hier |
|  | high |  | hoch |
|  | history, story, History (school subject) | die | Geschichte |
|  | to hit |  | schlagen |
|  | holiday, vacation | der | Urlaub |
|  | holidays | die | Ferien |
|  | homework | die | Hausaufgaben |
|  | hopefully |  | hoffentlich |
|  | horse | das | Pferd |
|  | hot |  | heiß |
|  | hot chips, fries | die | Pommes |
|  | house | das | Haus |
|  | how come? why? |  | wieso |
|  | how? |  | wie |
|  | to (not) be hungry | (keinen) | Hunger haben |
|  | to hurt (sb) |  | weh tun |
| **I** | ice, ice cream | das | Eis |
|  | idea | die | Idee |
|  | if, whether |  | ob |
|  | to imagine (sth) | sich (Dat.) | **vor**stellen (+ Acc.) |
|  | immediately |  | sofort |
|  | immediately, same |  | gleich |
|  | important |  | wichtig |
|  | in the east |  | im Osten |
|  | in the middle of | in der | Mitte von |
|  | in the north |  | im Norden |
|  | in the south | im | Süden (+ Gen.) |
|  | in the vicinity of /near | in der | Nähe von |
|  | in the west |  | im Westen |
|  | inhabitant | der | Einwohner |
|  | inside |  | drinnen |
|  | to be interested in | sich | interessieren für |
|  | interesting |  | interessant |
|  | interval | die | Pause |
|  | to introduce (sth/sb) |  | **vor**stellen (+ Acc.) |
|  | to invite |  | **ein**laden |
|  | island | die | Insel |
|  | isn’t it/don’t you/aren’t they? etc |  | nicht wahr? |
|  | it's raining | es | regnet |
|  | it's snowing | es | schneit |
| **J** | jacket | die | Jacke |
|  | juice | der | Saft |
|  | just, just now |  | gerade |
| **K** | kind, dear |  | lieb |
|  | kitchen | die | Küche |
|  | to know (a fact) |  | wissen |
|  | to know, to be acquainted (person or place) |  | kennen |
| **L** | lake | der | See |
|  | to last |  | dauern |
|  | late |  | spät |
|  | to laugh |  | lachen |
|  | lazy |  | faul |
|  | to learn |  | lernen |
|  | to leave |  | verlassen |
|  | leg | das | Bein |
|  | lesson, hour | die | Stunde |
|  | lessons | der | Unterricht |
|  | to let |  | lassen |
|  | lettuce, salad | der | Salat |
|  | light(coloured), bright |  | hell |
|  | to like |  | mögen (mag) |
|  | to listen |  | **zu**hören |
|  | to live |  | leben |
|  | to live |  | wohnen |
|  | long |  | lang |
|  | to look like |  | **aus**sehen |
|  | to look at, to watch |  | schauen |
|  | to look for |  | suchen |
|  | to look forward to | sich | freuen auf |
|  | to look, to watch |  | gucken |
|  | to lose |  | verlieren |
|  | loud |  | laut |
|  | to be lucky |  | Glück haben |
|  | to love |  | lieben |
|  | lunch | das | Mittagessen |
| **M** | man, husband | der | Mann |
|  | many, lots |  | viele |
|  | (school) mark/musical note | die | Note |
|  | market | der | Markt |
|  | Mathematics, Maths (school subject) |  | Mathe |
|  | mean |  | gemein |
|  | meat | das | Fleisch |
|  | to meet | sich | treffen |
|  | midnight |  | Mitternacht |
|  | milk | die | Milch |
|  | to miss (train etc) |  | verpassen |
|  | mistake | der | Fehler |
|  | money | das | Geld |
|  | month | der | Monat |
|  | moon | der | Mond |
|  | more |  | mehr |
|  | morning | der | Morgen |
|  | morning | der | Vormittag |
|  | mostly |  | meistens |
|  | mother | die | Mutter |
|  | mountain | der | Berg |
|  | mouse | die | Maus |
|  | mouth | der | Mund |
|  | to move |  | bewegen |
|  | Mr (+ name) |  | Herr (+ name) |
|  | Mrs (+ name) |  | Frau (+ name) |
|  | much, a lot |  | viel |
|  | music, Music (school subject) |  | Musik |
|  | must, to have to |  | müssen (muss) |
|  | mustard | der | Senf |
| **N** | narrow, tight |  | eng |
|  | naturally, of course |  | natürlich |
|  | necessary |  | nötig |
|  | neck, throat | der | Hals |
|  | to need |  | brauchen |
|  | neighbour | der/die | Nachbar (m), Nachbarin (f) |
|  | never |  | nie |
|  | new |  | neu |
|  | New Zealand |  | Neuseeland |
|  | news | die | Nachrichten |
|  | newspaper | die | Zeitung |
|  | next, nearest |  | nächst- |
|  | nice |  | nett |
|  | night | die | Nacht |
|  | no |  | nein |
|  | no idea! |  | keine Ahnung! |
|  | no/none |  | kein/e |
|  | nobody |  | niemand/en |
|  | noise | der | Lärm |
|  | noodles | die | Nudeln (pl) |
|  | noon | der | Mittag |
|  | normally/usually |  | normalerweise |
|  | North Island | die | Nordinsel |
|  | North Sea | die | Nordsee |
|  | nose | die | Nase |
|  | not |  | nicht |
|  | not at all |  | gar nicht |
|  | nothing |  | nichts |
|  | nothing at all |  | gar nichts |
|  | now |  | jetzt |
|  | number | die | Nummer |
| **O** | office | das | Büro |
|  | often |  | oft |
|  | old |  | alt |
|  | on the left |  | links |
|  | on the right |  | rechts |
|  | on the way |  | unterwegs |
|  | one/you/people |  | man |
|  | only |  | nur |
|  | only child | das | Einzelkind |
|  | open |  | offen |
|  | to open |  | **auf**machen |
|  | or |  | oder |
|  | oral tradition | die | mündliche Tradition |
|  | to order |  | bestellen |
|  | other, another, different |  | andere/r |
|  | otherwise |  | sonst |
|  | outside |  | draußen |
|  | over there |  | da drüben/dort drüben |
| **P** | pain | die | Schmerzen (pl) |
|  | pair of glasses | die | Brille |
|  | pair of pants, trousers | die | Hose |
|  | pair/couple | das | Paar |
|  | paper | das | Papier |
|  | parcel | das | Paket |
|  | parents | die | Eltern |
|  | part | der/das | Teil |
|  | past |  | past, over |
|  | path | der | Weg |
|  | to pay |  | bezahlen |
|  | to pay attention |  | **auf**passen |
|  | pedestrian area | die | Fußgängerzone |
|  | (ballpoint) pen | der | Kuli |
|  | people | die | Leute (pl) |
|  | perhaps |  | vielleicht |
|  | person | der | Mensch |
|  | pet | das | Haustier |
|  | pharmacy | die | Apotheke |
|  | Physical Education, PE (school subject) |  | Sportunterricht |
|  | to phone, to ring up |  | **an**rufen |
|  | picture | das | Bild |
|  | piece | das | Stück |
|  | pink |  | rosa |
|  | place | der | Ort |
|  | place | der | Platz |
|  | to plan, to intend |  | **vor**haben |
|  | plane | das | Flugzeug |
|  | to play |  | spielen |
|  | pleasant, nice |  | sympathisch |
|  | please, you are welcome |  | bitte |
|  | to please, to appeal to (sb) |  | gefallen (+ Dat.) |
|  | pocket money | das | Taschengeld |
|  | police | die | Polizei |
|  | poor |  | arm |
|  | popular |  | beliebt |
|  | possible |  | möglich |
|  | potatoes | die | Kartoffeln (pl.) |
|  | practical |  | praktisch |
|  | to practise |  | üben |
|  | prayer | das | Gebet |
|  | to prepare | sich | **vor**bereiten |
|  | present | das | Geschenk |
|  | pretty |  | hübsch |
|  | primary school | die | Grundschule |
|  | (school) principal, manager | der/die | Direktor (m), Direktorin (f) |
|  | probably |  | wahrscheinlich |
|  | protocol | das | Protokoll |
|  | to be proud (of) |  | stolz sein (auf + Acc.) |
|  | proverb | das | Sprichwort |
|  | pub | die | Kneipe |
|  | punctual |  | pünktlich |
|  | to put |  | legen |
|  | to put |  | stellen |
| **Q** | quickly |  | schnell |
|  | quiet |  | ruhig |
|  | quite, rather |  | ziemlich |
|  | quite, really, whole |  | ganz |
| **R** | to read |  | lesen |
|  | ready, finished |  | fertig |
|  | real, genuine |  | echt |
|  | really |  | wirklich |
|  | to receive |  | bekommen |
|  | to recommend |  | empfehlen |
|  | red |  | rot |
|  | to relate, to narrate |  | erzählen |
|  | (male) relation, (female) relation | der/die | Verwandte |
|  | relative(ly) |  | relativ |
|  | to fail the year, to repeat the year |  | sitzen bleiben |
|  | to repeat, to revise |  | wiederholen |
|  | to reserve |  | reservieren |
|  | rich |  | reich |
|  | to ride a horse |  | reiten |
|  | river | der | Fluss |
|  | room | das | Zimmer |
| **S** | sad |  | traurig |
|  | to sail |  | segeln |
|  | sandwich, piece of bread and butter | das | Butterbrot |
|  | sausage | die | Wurst |
|  | to save (money) |  | sparen |
|  | to say |  | sagen |
|  | scenery, landscape | die | Landschaft |
|  | school report | das | Zeugnis |
|  | (male) school student, (female) school student | der/die | Schüler (m), Schülerin (f) |
|  | school | die | Schule |
|  | Science (school subject) | die | Naturwissenschaften |
|  | sea | das | Meer |
|  | sea | die | See |
|  | season | die | Jahreszeit |
|  | to see, to look at |  | sehen |
|  | to seem, to shine |  | scheinen |
|  | self, even (adverb) |  | selbst |
|  | to sell |  | verkaufen |
|  | to send |  | schicken |
|  | serious |  | ernst |
|  | several, some, a few |  | einige |
|  | sheep | das | Schaf |
|  | shirt | das | Hemd |
|  | shoe | der | Schuh |
|  | shop, business | das | Geschäft |
|  | short |  | kurz, klein |
|  | to show |  | zeigen |
|  | to shut |  | **zu**machen |
|  | shy |  | schüchtern |
|  | siblings | die | Geschwister |
|  | sick |  | krank |
|  | side, page | die | Seite |
|  | (tourist) sights | die | Sehenswürdigkeiten (pl) |
|  | sister | die | Schwester |
|  | to sit |  | sitzen |
|  | to sit down | sich | setzen |
|  | to be situated, to lie |  | liegen |
|  | to ski, to go skiing |  | Ski fahren |
|  | skirt | der | Rock |
|  | sky | der | Himmel |
|  | to sleep |  | schlafen |
|  | slim |  | schlank |
|  | slow |  | langsam |
|  | small |  | klein |
|  | to smile |  | lächeln |
|  | smooth, straight |  | glatt |
|  | soft(ly), quiet(ly) |  | leise |
|  | someone |  | jemand/en |
|  | something |  | etwas |
|  | sometimes |  | manchmal |
|  | soon |  | bald |
|  | soup | die | Suppe |
|  | sour, mad (at) |  | sauer (auf + Acc.) |
|  | South Island | die | Südinsel |
|  | to speak |  | sprechen |
|  | to speak, to talk |  | reden |
|  | to spend (money) |  | **aus**geben |
|  | to spend (time) |  | verbringen |
|  | sporty |  | sportlich |
|  | spring | der | Frühling |
|  | stadium | das | Stadion |
|  | stairs | die | Treppe |
|  | to stand |  | stehen |
|  | star | der | Stern |
|  | (train) station | der | Bahnhof |
|  | to stay |  | bleiben |
|  | to stay the night |  | übernachten |
|  | stepfather | der | Stiefvater |
|  | stepmother | die | Stiefmutter |
|  | still |  | noch |
|  | to stop |  | **an**halten |
|  | to stop |  | **auf**hören |
|  | (bus, tram) stop | die | Haltestelle |
|  | straight ahead |  | geradeaus |
|  | street | die | Straße |
|  | strict |  | streng |
|  | strong |  | stark |
|  | student (gender neutral) |  | Lernende |
|  | stupid |  | blöd |
|  | stupid, dumb |  | doof |
|  | (school) subject | das | Fach |
|  | suddenly |  | plötzlich |
|  | to suit, to fit |  | passen |
|  | suitcase | der | Koffer |
|  | summer | der | Sommer |
|  | sun | die | Sonne |
|  | sunburn | der | Sonnenbrand |
|  | supermarket | der | Supermarkt |
|  | to be supposed to, should |  | sollen (soll) |
|  | sweet |  | süß |
|  | sweets, lollies | die | Süßigkeiten (pl) |
|  | to swim |  | schwimmen |
|  | swimming pool | das | Schwimmbad |
|  | Switzerland | die | Schweiz |
| **T** | table | der | Tisch |
|  | to take |  | nehmen |
|  | to take place, to happen |  | **statt**finden |
|  | task, exercise | die | Aufgabe |
|  | to taste |  | schmecken |
|  | tea | der | Tee |
|  | (male) teacher, (female) teacher | der/die | Lehrer (m), Lehrerin (f) |
|  | teacher (gender neutral ) |  | Lehrende |
|  | to telephone, to ring up |  | telefonieren |
|  | tent | das | Zelt |
|  | terrible |  | schrecklich |
|  | thank you |  | Danke schön |
|  | thank you very much |  | vielen Dank |
|  | that (conjunction) |  | dass |
|  | that’s (not) ok | das | geht (nicht) |
|  | that’s (not) right | das | stimmt (nicht) |
|  | the, that |  | das |
|  | theatre | das | Theater |
|  | then |  | dann |
|  | there |  | dort |
|  | there is, there are | es | gibt |
|  | therefore |  | deshalb |
|  | thin |  | dünn |
|  | thing | das | Ding |
|  | thing | die | Sache |
|  | to think |  | denken |
|  | to think, to believe |  | glauben |
|  | to be thirsty |  | Durst haben |
|  | this |  | dieser, diese, dieses |
|  | ticket (train, bus etc) | die | Fahrkarte |
|  | tidy |  | ordentlich |
|  | to tidy up |  | **auf**räumen |
|  | time | die | Zeit |
|  | timetable | der | Stundenplan |
|  | tired |  | müde |
|  | today |  | heute |
|  | together |  | zusammen |
|  | tomorrow |  | morgen |
|  | town hall | das | Rathaus |
|  | town, city | die | Stadt |
|  | track, platform | das | Gleis |
|  | traffic | der | Verkehr |
|  | traffic light | die | Ampel |
|  | train | der | Zug |
|  | tram | die | Straßenbahn |
|  | to travel |  | reisen |
|  | tree | der | Baum |
|  | true, real |  | wahr |
|  | to try |  | versuchen |
|  | to try on |  | **an**probieren |
|  | to turn on |  | **an**machen |
|  | TV set | der | Fernseher |
| **U** | ugly |  | hässlich |
|  | uncle | der | Onkel |
|  | underground, subway (train) | die | U-Bahn |
|  | to understand |  | verstehen |
|  | unfortunately |  | leider |
|  | to upload |  | **hoch**laden |
|  | upstairs, at the top |  | oben |
|  | to use |  | benutzen |
|  | usually |  | gewöhnlich |
| **V** | (male) vegan, (female) vegan | der/die | Veganer (m), Veganerin (f) |
|  | vegetable | das | Gemüse |
|  | (male) vegetarian, (female) vegetarian | der/die | Vegetarier (m), Vegetarierin (f) |
|  | very |  | sehr |
|  | view | die | Aussicht |
|  | village | das | Dorf |
|  | to visit |  | besuchen |
| **W** | to wait for |  | warten (auf + Acc.) |
|  | (inside) wall | die | Wand |
|  | (outside) wall | die | Mauer |
|  | to wake somebody |  | wecken |
|  | to wake up |  | **auf**wachen |
|  | to walk somewhere, to go somewhere by foot | zu | Fuß gehen |
|  | to want to |  | wollen (will) |
|  | to wash |  | waschen |
|  | to watch TV |  | **fern**sehen |
|  | water | das | Wasser |
|  | weak |  | schwach |
|  | weather | das | Wetter |
|  | week | die | Woche |
|  | weekend | das | Wochenende |
|  | well, so, then |  | also |
|  | well-known |  | bekannt |
|  | wet |  | nass |
|  | what? |  | was |
|  | What a shame! |  | Schade! |
|  | when, if |  | wenn |
|  | when, than, as |  | als |
|  | when? |  | wann |
|  | where from? |  | woher |
|  | where to? |  | wohin |
|  | where? |  | wo |
|  | which |  | welcher, welche, welches |
|  | white |  | weiß |
|  | who? |  | wer |
|  | why? |  | warum |
|  | wifi | das | WLAN |
|  | to win |  | gewinnen |
|  | window | das | Fenster |
|  | to surf |  | surfen |
|  | windy |  | windig |
|  | wine | der | Wein |
|  | winter | der | Winter |
|  | woman, wife | die | Frau |
|  | wonderful |  | wunderbar |
|  | wood carving | die | Holzschnitzerei |
|  | word | das | Wort |
|  | to work |  | arbeiten |
|  | to work out, to go smoothly |  | klappen |
|  | world | die | Welt |
|  | would like to |  | möchten |
|  | to write |  | schreiben |
| **Y** | year | das | Jahr |
|  | yellow |  | gelb |
|  | yes |  | ja |
|  | yesterday |  | gestern |
|  | yet, still |  | doch |
|  | young |  | jung |
|  | youth centre | das | Jugendzentrum |
|  | youth hostel | die | Jugendherberge |

Section 3 - Grammar and Structures

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Verb Tenses** | |
| Present Tense | [1] All verbs in vocabulary list including modal verbs, *sein*, *haben* and *werden*  [2] Use of *seit* with present tense  [3] Use of present tense when talking about the future |
|
|
| Perfect Tense | weak and strong verbs using *sein* and *haben* |
| Simple Past | *sein* and *haben* and all modal verbs |
| Conditional Mood | All parts of *möchte, könnte, würde* (followed by an infinitive) |
| Imperative | Command forms of *du*, *ihr* and *Sie* |
| Infinitive | [1] Use of infinitive without *zu* |
| [2] Use of infinitive with *zu* |
| [3] *Um… zu* |
| [4] Infinitive as a noun |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Nouns and Cases** | **Articles** |
| All der, die and das nouns on list and their plurals. | All forms of *der/die/das* and *ein/eine/ein* in nominative, accusative and dative |
| Nominative, accusative and dative cases only (no genitive). |
| All forms of *kein* and *dieser/jeder/welcher* |
| **Indefinites** | All forms of possessive adjectives *mein/dein/sein* etc |
| Man |
| Jemand, niemand | **Word Order** |
| Etwas, alles, nichts | Main clause. Verb as second idea |
| Mehr | Verb as first word in question |
| Viel, wenig, all- | Verbs in two parts: phrasal verbs, modals, Perfekt |
| **Subordinate Clause** | Time/Manner/Place |
| Verb as last in subordinate clauses | Position of *nicht* |
| Infinitive verb last in *um … zu* clauses |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Adjectives** | | | | |
| Receptive use of adjectives | | | | |
| Productive use of adjectives used after *sein* and *werden* | | | | |
| Comparative and Superlative adjectives including irregular forms | gut | | besser | am besten |
| viel | | mehr | am meisten |
| gern | | lieber | am liebsten |
| hoch | | höher | am höchsten |
| Comparative | gröβer, kleiner, schneller… | | | |
| Use of *wie, genauso wie* and *als* | | | |
| Superlative | gröβte, kleinste, schnellste… | | | |
|  | |  | | |
| **Numerals** | | | | |
| Ordinal and Cardinal/Times/Dates | | Einmal, zweimal, dreimal etc | | |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pronouns** | | |  |
| All forms of personal pronouns | | ich, mich, du, dich, dir etc |  |
| Reflexive pronouns | | mich, mir, dich, dir, sich, uns, euch |  |
| Relative pronouns | | der, die, das (nominative only) |  |
|  |  | |  |
| **Prepositions** | | |  |
| Governing Accusative | bis, durch, für, gegen, ohne, um | |  |
| Governing Dative | aus, bei, gegenüber, mit, nach, seit, von, zu | |  |
| Governing Accusative or Dative | an, auf, entlang, hinter, in, neben, über, unter, vor, zwischen | |  |
| Contracted Forms | im, ins, zum | |  |
| Words followed by a preposition | beginnen + mit, glauben + and, warten + auf… | |  |
|  |
| Prepositional Adverbs | daran, darauf etc | |  |
|  |  | |  |
| **Conjunctions** | | |  |
| Co-ordinating | aber, denn, oder, sondern, und | |  |
| Subordinating | als, bevor, bis, dass, ob, weil, wenn, obwohl | |  |

Section 4 – Categories

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Nouns** | | |
|  | **German** | **English** |
| der | Abend | evening |
| das | Abendbrot | evening meal |
| der | Adventskranz | Advent wreath |
| die | Ampel | traffic light |
| der | Apfel | apple |
| die | Apotheke | pharmacy |
| der/die | Arzt (m), Ärztin (f) | doctor |
| die | Aufgabe | task, exercise |
| der | Aufschnitt | cold sliced meat |
| das | Auge | eye |
| das | Ausland | abroad, overseas |
| die | Aussicht | view |
| das | Auto | car |
| die | Bäckerei | bakery |
| das | Bad | bath, swim |
| der | Bahnhof | (train) station |
| der | Bauch | belly |
| der | Baum | tree |
| die | Beerdigung | funeral |
| das | Bein | leg |
| der | Berg | mountain |
| das | Bett | bed |
| das | Bier | beer |
| das | Bild | picture |
| die | Blume | flower |
| das | Boot | boat |
| die | Brille | pair of glasses |
| das | Brot | bread |
| das | Brötchen | bread roll |
| die | Brücke | bridge |
| der | Bruder | brother |
| das | Buch | book |
| die | Burg | castle, fortress |
| das | Büro | office |
| das | Butterbrot | sandwich, piece of bread and butter |
| der | Campingplatz | camping ground |
| der | Cousin | (male) cousin |
| die | Cousine | (female) cousin |
|  | Deutsch | German (language, school subject) |
|  | Deutschland | Germany |
|  | dieser, diese, dieses | this |
| das | Ding | thing |
| der/die | Direktor (m), Direktorin (f) | (school) principal, manager |
| der | Dom | cathedral |
| das | Dorf | village |
| die | Drogerie | chemist |
| sich | duschen | to have a shower |
| die | Ecke | corner |
| das | Ei | egg |
|  | einige | several, some, a few |
| der | Einwohner | inhabitant |
| das | Einzelkind | only child |
| das | Eis | ice, ice cream |
| die | Eltern | parents |
|  | Englisch | English (school subject) |
| die | Enkelkinder | grandchildren |
| sich | erkälten | to catch a cold |
| der/die | Erwachsene | adult |
|  | etwas | something |
|  | etwas | something |
| der | Euro | euro, € |
| das | Fach | (school) subject |
| die | Fahrkarte | ticket (train, bus etc) |
| das | Fahrrad | bicycle |
| die | Familie | family |
| die | Farbe | colour |
| der | Fehler | mistake |
| das | Fenster | window |
| die | Ferien | holidays |
| der | Fernseher | TV set |
| das | Fest | festival, celebration |
| das | Fieber | fever |
| die | Figur | figure |
| die | Flasche | bottle |
| das | Fleisch | meat |
| der | Flughafen | airport |
| das | Flugzeug | plane |
| der | Fluss | river |
|  | Frankreich | France |
|  | Französisch | French (language, school subject) |
| die | Frau | woman, wife, Mrs (without the article) |
| die | Freizeit | free time |
| die | Fremdsprache | foreign language |
| sich | freuen auf | to look forward to |
| der/die | Freund (m), Freundin (f) | (boy)friend, (girl)friend |
| der | Frühling | spring |
| sich | fühlen | to feel |
| der | Führerschein | driver's licence |
| der | Fuß | foot |
| der | Fußball | football |
| die | Fußgängerzone | pedestrian area |
| der | Garten | garden |
| der | Gast | guest |
| das | Gebäude | building |
| das | Gebet | prayer |
| der | Geburtstag | birthday |
| die | Gegend | district, area |
| das | Geld | money |
| das | Gemüse | vegetable |
| das | Geschäft | shop, business |
| das | Geschenk | present |
| die | Geschichte | history, story |
| die | Geschwister | siblings |
| das | Gesicht | face |
| das | Glas | glass, jar |
| das | Gleis | track, platform |
| die | Grippe | flu, influenza |
| die | Großeltern (pl) | grandparents |
| die | Großmutter, Oma | grandmother, grandma |
| der | Großvater, Opa | grandfather, grandpa |
| die | Grundschule | primary school |
| der | Gruß | greeting |
| das | Gymnasium | academic high school |
| die | Haare (pl) | hair |
| der | Hafen | harbour |
| der | Hals | neck, throat |
| die | Haltestelle | (bus, tram) stop |
| der | Handball | handball |
| das | Handy | cell phone |
| die | Hauptstadt | capital city |
| das | Haus | house |
| die | Hausaufgaben | homework |
| das | Haustier | pet |
| das | Heft | exercise book |
| das | Hemd | shirt |
| der | Herbst | autumn |
| der | Herr | gentleman, Mr (without article) |
|  | heute | today |
| der | Himmel | sky |
| die | Holzschnitzerei | wood carving |
| die | Hose | pair of pants, trousers |
| der | Hund | dog |
| die | Idee | idea |
|  | Informatik | computing, Digital Technologies (school subject) |
| die | Insel | island |
| die | Jacke | jacket |
| das | Jahr | year |
| die | Jahreszeit | season |
|  | jemand/en | someone |
| die | Jugendherberge | youth hostel |
| das | Jugendzentrum | youth centre |
| der | Junge | boy |
| der | Kaffee | coffee |
| die | Karte | card, ticket, map |
| die | Kartoffeln (pl) | potatoes |
| der | Käse | cheese |
| die | Kasse | checkout, till |
| die | Katze | cat |
| das | Kaufhaus | department store |
|  | kein/e | no/none |
| der | Keller | cellar, basement |
| die | Kerze | candle |
| das | Kind | child |
| das | Kino | cinema |
| die | Kirche | church |
| die | Klamotten (pl) | clothes |
| die | Klasse | class |
| die | Klassenarbeit | assessment test |
| die | Klassenfahrt | class trip |
| das | Kleid | dress |
| die | Kleider | dresses, clothes |
| die | Kneipe | pub |
| der | Koffer | suitcase |
| die | Konditorei | cake shop |
| der | Kopf | head |
| die | Kopfhörer | headphones |
| der | Körper | body |
| der | Krimi | detective story/film |
| die | Küche | kitchen |
| der | Kuchen | cake |
| die | Kuh | cow |
| der | Kühlschrank | fridge |
| der | Kuli | (ballpoint) pen |
| die | Kunst | Art (school subject) |
| die | Küste | coast |
| das | Ladekabel | charger |
| das | Land | country, state |
| die | Landschaft | scenery, landscape |
| der | Lärm | noise |
|  | Lehrende | teacher (gender neutral ) |
| der/die | Lehrer (m), Lehrerin (f) | (male) teacher, (female) teacher |
|  | Lernende | student (gender neutral) |
| die | Leute (pl) | people |
| das | Lieblingslied | favourite song |
| das | Mädchen | girl |
|  | man | one/you/people |
| der | Mann | man, husband |
| der | Mantel | coat |
| der | Markt | market |
|  | Mathe | Mathematics, Maths (school subject) |
| die | Mauer | (outside) wall |
| die | Maus | mouse |
| das | Meer | sea |
| der | Mensch | person |
| die | Milch | milk |
| der | Mittag | noon |
| das | Mittagessen | lunch |
|  | Mitternacht | midnight |
| die | Möbel (pl) | furniture |
| der | Monat | month |
| der | Mond | moon |
| der | Morgen | morning |
| der | Mund | mouth |
| die | mündliche Tradition | oral tradition |
|  | Musik | music, Music (school subject) |
| die | Mutter | mother |
| der/die | Nachbar (m), Nachbarin (f) | neighbour |
| der | Nachmittag | afternoon |
| die | Nachrichten | news |
| die | Nacht | night |
| der | Nachtisch | dessert |
| die | Nase | nose |
| die | Naturwissenschaften | Science (school subject) |
|  | Neuseeland | New Zealand |
|  | nichts | nothing |
|  | nichts | nothing |
|  | niemand/en | nobody |
| die | Nordinsel | North Island |
| die | Nordsee | North Sea |
| die | Note | (school) mark/musical note |
| die | Nudeln (pl) | noodles |
| die | Nummer | number |
| das | Obst | fruit |
| das | Ohr | ear |
| der | Onkel | uncle |
| der | Ort | place |
|  | Ostern | Easter |
|  | Österreich | Austria |
| die | Ostsee | Baltic Sea |
| ein | paar | a few |
| das | Paar | pair/couple |
| das | Paket | parcel |
| das | Papier | paper |
| die | Pause | interval |
| das | Pferd | horse |
| der | Platz | place |
| die | Polizei | police |
| die | Pommes | hot chips, fries |
| das | Protokoll | protocol |
| die | Prüfung | exam, test |
| das | Rathaus | town hall |
| die | Rechnung | bill |
| die | Richtung | direction |
| der | Rock | skirt |
| der | Rücken | back |
| die | Sache | thing |
| der | Saft | juice |
| der | Salat | lettuce, salad |
| das | Schaf | sheep |
| der | Schinken | ham |
| das | Schlafzimmer | bedroom |
| das | Schloss | castle |
| die | Schmerzen (pl) | pain |
| der | Schnellimbiss | fast food outlet |
| der | Schnupfen | (head) cold |
| die | Schokolade | chocolate |
| der | Schrank | cupboard |
| der | Schuh | shoe |
| die | Schule | school |
| der/die | Schüler (m), Schülerin (f) | (male) school student, (female) school student |
| die | Schweiz | Switzerland |
| die | Schwester | sister |
| das | Schwimmbad | swimming pool |
| die | See | sea |
| der | See | lake |
| die | Sehenswürdigkeiten (pl) | (tourist) sights |
| die | Seite | side, page |
| der | Senf | mustard |
| der | Sommer | summer |
| die | Sonne | sun |
|  | Sportunterricht | Physical Education, PE (school subject) |
| der | Sonnenbrand | sunburn |
| das | Sprichwort | proverb |
| das | Stadion | stadium |
| die | Stadt | town, city |
| der | Stern | star |
| die | Stiefmutter | stepmother |
| der | Stiefvater | stepfather |
| der | Strand | beach |
| die | Straße | street |
| die | Straßenbahn | tram |
| das | Stück | piece |
| der | Stuhl | chair |
| die | Stunde | lesson, hour |
| der | Stundenplan | timetable |
| die | Südinsel | South Island |
| der | Supermarkt | supermarket |
| die | Suppe | soup |
| die | Süßigkeiten (pl) | sweets, lollies |
| der | Tag | day |
| die | Tante | aunt |
| die | Tasche | bag, pocket |
| das | Taschengeld | pocket money |
| die | Tasse | cup |
| der | Tee | tea |
| der/das | Teil | part |
| der | Teppich | carpet |
| der | Termin | appointment |
| das | Theater | theatre |
| das | Tier | animal |
| der | Tisch | table |
| die | Torte | cake, gateau |
| die | Treppe | stairs |
| die | Tür | door |
| die | Tüte | (shopping) bag |
| die | U-Bahn | underground, subway (train) |
| die | Uhr | clock, watch |
| der | Unterricht | lessons |
| der | Urlaub | holiday, vacation |
| der | Vater | father |
| der/die | Veganer (m), Veganerin (f) | (male) vegan, (female) vegan |
| der/die | Vegetarier (m), Vegetarierin (f) | (male) vegetarian, (female) vegetarian |
| der | Verkehr | traffic |
| der/die | Verwandte | (male) relation, (female) relation |
| der | Vogel | bird |
| die | Vorfahren (pl) | ancestors |
| der | Vormittag | morning |
| der | Wagen | car |
| der | Wald | forest |
| die | Wand | (inside) wall |
| das | Wasser | water |
| der | Weg | path |
|  | Weihnachten | Christmas |
| der | Wein | wine |
|  | welcher, welche, welches | which |
| die | Welt | world |
| das | Wetter | weather |
| der | Winter | winter |
| das | WLAN | wifi |
| die | Woche | week |
| das | Wochenende | weekend |
| die | Wohnung | flat, apartment |
| das | Wort | word |
| die | Wurst | sausage |
| die | Zeit | time |
| die | Zeitung | newspaper |
| das | Zelt | tent |
| das | Zeugnis | school report |
| das | Zimmer | room |
| der | Zug | train |

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| **Verbs** | | |
|  | **German** | **English** |
|  | **ab**fahren | to depart |
|  | **ab**waschen | to do dishes |
|  | **an**fangen | to begin |
|  | angeln | to fish, to go fishing |
|  | Angst haben | to be afraid |
|  | **an**halten | to stop |
|  | **an**machen | to turn on |
|  | **an**probieren | to try on |
|  | **an**rufen | to phone, to ring up |
|  | antworten | to answer |
| sich | **an**ziehen | to get dressed |
|  | arbeiten | to work |
|  | **auf**hören | to stop |
|  | **auf**laden | to charge (a battery) |
|  | **auf**machen | to open |
|  | **auf**passen | to pay |
|  | **auf**räumen | to tidy up |
|  | **auf**stehen | to get up, to stand up |
|  | **auf**wachen | to wake up |
|  | **aus**geben | to spend (money) |
|  | **aus**gehen | to go out |
|  | **aus**sehen | to look (like) |
|  | **aus**steigen | to get out (of vehicle) |
| sich | **aus**ziehen | to get undressed |
|  | basteln | to do handcraft, to make something by hand |
|  | beginnen | to begin |
|  | bekommen | to receive |
|  | benutzen | to use |
|  | beschreiben | to describe |
|  | bestellen | to order |
|  | besuchen | to visit |
|  | bewegen | to move |
|  | bezahlen | to pay |
|  | bleiben | to stay |
|  | braten | to fry, to roast |
|  | brauchen | to need |
|  | brechen | to break |
|  | bringen | to bring |
|  | dauern | to last |
|  | denken | to think |
|  | dürfen (darf) | to be allowed to, may |
|  | Durst haben | to be thirsty |
|  | **ein**kaufen gehen | to go shopping |
|  | **ein**laden | to invite |
|  | **ein**steigen | to get in (a vehicle) |
|  | empfehlen | to recommend |
| zu | Ende sein | to be over |
|  | erklären | to explain |
|  | erzählen | to relate, to narrate |
|  | essen | to eat |
|  | fahren | to go, to drive |
|  | fallen | to fall |
|  | feiern | to celebrate |
|  | **fern**sehen | to watch TV |
|  | finden | to find |
|  | fliegen | to fly |
|  | fragen | to ask |
| sich | freuen auf | to look forward to |
|  | frühstücken | to have breakfast |
| zu | Fuß gehen | to walk somewhere, to go somewhere by foot |
|  | geben | to give |
|  | gefallen (+ Dat.) | to please, to appeal to (sb) |
|  | gehen | to go |
|  | gehören (+ Dat.) | to belong (to) |
|  | gewinnen | to win |
|  | glauben | to think, to believe |
|  | Glück haben | to be lucky |
|  | gratulieren (+ Dat.) | to congratulate (sb) |
|  | grillen | to barbecue |
|  | gucken | to look, to watch |
|  | haben | to have |
|  | heißen | to be called |
|  | helfen (+ Dat.) | to help |
|  | **herunter**laden | to download |
|  | **hoch**laden | to upload |
|  | holen | to fetch |
|  | hören | to hear, to listen |
| sich | interessieren für | to be interested in |
|  | kaufen | to buty |
|  | kennen | to know, to be acquainted with (person or place) |
|  | klappen | to work out, to go smoothly |
|  | kochen | to cook |
|  | kommen | to come |
|  | können (kann) | to be able to, can |
|  | kosten | to cost |
|  | kriegen | to get |
|  | lächeln | to smile |
|  | lachen | to laugh |
|  | lassen | to let |
|  | laufen | to go, to walk, to run |
|  | leben | to live |
|  | legen | to put |
|  | lernen | to learn |
|  | lesen | to read |
|  | lieben | to love |
|  | liegen | to be situated, to lie |
|  | löschen | to delete |
| (keine) | Lust haben (zu + inf.) | to (not) feel (like + gerund) |
|  | möchten | would like to |
|  | mögen (mag) | to like |
|  | müssen (muss) | must, to have to |
|  | nehmen | to take |
|  | passen | to suit, to fit |
|  | passieren | to happen |
|  | Pech haben | to have bad luck |
|  | putzen | to clean |
|  | Rad fahren | to go bike-riding, to ride a bike |
|  | reden | to speak, to talk |
|  | reisen | to travel |
|  | reiten | to ride a horse |
|  | reservieren | to reserve |
|  | rufen | to call, to shout |
|  | sagen | to say |
|  | sammeln | to collect |
|  | satt sein | to be full, to have had enough |
|  | schauen | to look at, to watch |
|  | scheinen | to seem, to shine |
|  | schicken | to send |
|  | schlafen | to sleep |
|  | schlagen | to hit |
|  | Schluß machen (mit) | to finish up, to break up (with) |
|  | schmecken | to taste |
|  | schreiben | to write |
|  | schwimmen | to swim |
|  | segeln | to sail |
|  | sehen | to see, to look at |
|  | sein | to be |
| sich | setzen | to sit down |
|  | shoppen | to go shopping |
|  | sitzen | to sit |
|  | Ski fahren | to ski, to go skiing |
|  | sollen (soll) | to be supposed to |
|  | sparen | to save (money) |
|  | Spaβ haben | to have fun |
|  | spazieren gehen | to go for a walk |
|  | spielen | to play |
|  | Sport treiben | to do sport |
|  | sprechen | to speak |
|  | stattfinden | to take place, to happen |
|  | stehen | to stand |
|  | stellen | to put |
|  | stolz sein (auf + Acc.) | to be proud (of) |
|  | suchen | to look for |
|  | surfen | to windsurf/to surf |
|  | tanzen | to dance |
|  | telefonieren | to telephone, to ring up |
|  | tragen | to carry, to wear |
| sich | treffen | to meet |
|  | trinken | to drink |
|  | tun | to do |
|  | üben | to practise |
|  | übernachten | to stay the night |
|  | **um**steigen | to change (trains etc) |
|  | verbringen | to spend (time) |
|  | verdienen | to earn |
|  | vergessen | to forget |
|  | verkaufen | to sell |
|  | verlassen | to leave |
|  | verlieren | to lose |
|  | verpassen | to miss (train etc) |
|  | verstehen | to understand |
|  | versuchen | to try |
| sich | **vor**bereiten | to prepare |
|  | **vor**haben | to plan, to intend |
|  | **vor**stellen (+ Acc.) | to introduce (sth/sb) |
| sich (Dat.) | **vor**stellen (+ Acc.) | to imagine (sth) |
|  | wandern | to hike, to go tramping |
|  | warten (auf + Acc.) | to wait for |
|  | waschen | to wash |
|  | wecken | to wake somebody |
|  | weh tun (+ Dat.) | to hurt (sb) |
|  | werden | to become |
|  | wiederholen | to repeat, to revise |
|  | wissen | to know (a fact) |
|  | wohnen | to live |

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| **Adjectives** | | | | | | |
| **German** | **English** | | **German** | | **English** | |
| all- / alle / alles | all, everything | | langweilig | | boring | |
| allein | alone | | laut | | loud | |
| alt | old | | lecker | | delicious | |
| andere/r (e.g. ein anderer Kuli) | other, another, different | | leer | | empty | |
| leicht | | easy, light | |
| arm | poor | | leise | | soft, quiet | |
| beide | both | | lieb | | kind, dear | |
| bekannt | well-known | | lockig | | curly | |
| beliebt | popular | | lustig | | funny | |
| bequem | comfortable | | modisch | | fashionable | |
| billig | cheap | | möglich | | possible | |
| blau | blue | | müde | | tired | |
| blöd | stupid | | nächst- | | next, nearest | |
| böse | angry, cross | | nass | | wet | |
| braun | brown | | neblig/nebelig (regional) | | foggy | |
| bunt | brightly coloured | |
| dick | fat | | nervig | | annoying | |
| doof | stupid, dumb | | nett | | nice | |
| dunkel(blau) | dark (blue) | | neu | | new | |
| dünn | thin | | nötig | | necessary | |
| echt | real, genuine | | offen | | open | |
| einfach | easy | | ordentlich | | tidy | |
| eng | narrow, tight | | praktisch | | practical | |
| erlaubt | allowed | | prima | | fantastic | |
| ernst | serious | | pünktlich | | punctual | |
| erstaunt | amazed, astonished | | reich | | rich | |
| falsch | false, wrong | | richtig | | correct | |
| faul | lazy | | rosa | | pink | |
| fertig | ready, finished | | rot | | red | |
| flach | flat | | ruhig | | quiet | |
| fleißig | hard-working | | sauber | | clean | |
| frei | free | | sauer (auf + Acc.) | | sour, mad (at) | |
| fremd | foreign | | schlank | | slim | |
| froh | happy, glad | | schlecht | | bad | |
| geboren | born | | schmutzig | | dirty | |
| gefährlich | dangerous | | schön | | beautiful, nice | |
| gelb | yellow | | schrecklich | | terrible | |
| gemein | mean | | schüchtern | | shy | |
| gemütlich | cosy (atmosphere) | | schwach | | weak | |
| gesund | healthy | | schwarz | | black | |
| glatt | smooth, straight | | schwierig | | difficult | |
| glücklich | happy, lucky | | spannend | | exciting | |
| grau | grey | | sportlich | | sporty | |
| groß | big, tall | | stark | | strong | |
| großartig | great, awesome | | streng | | strict | |
| grün | green | | süß | | sweet | |
| gut | good | | sympathisch | | pleasant, nice | |
| hässlich | ugly | | teuer | | expensive | |
| heiß | hot | | toll | | great | |
| hell | light (colour), bright | | traurig | | sad | |
| hilfsbereit | helpful | | trocken | | dry | |
| hoch | high | | verboten | | forbidden | |
| hübsch | pretty | | viele | | many, lots | |
| interessant | interesting | | voll | | full | |
| jeder, jede, jedes | each, every | | wahr | | true, real | |
| jung | young | | weiß | | white | |
| kalt | cold | | wichtig | | important | |
| kaputt | broken | | windig | | windy | |
| klar | clear, obvious | | wolkig | | cloudy | |
| klein | small | | wunderbar | | wonderful | |
| krank | sick | | zufrieden | | contented, pleased | |
| kurz | short | | zu Ende | | finished, over | |
| lang | long | |  | |  | |
| **Adverbs** | | | | | | | |
| **German** | | **English** | | **German** | | **English** | |
| also | | well, so, then | | natürlich | | naturally, of course | |
| auch | | also | | nie | | never | |
| bald | | soon | | noch | | still | |
| besonders | | especially | | normalerweise | | normally/usually | |
| besser | | better | | nur | | only | |
| ein bisschen | | a little bit | | oft | | often | |
| dann | | then | | plötzlich | | suddenly | |
| endlich | | finally | | relativ | | relatively | |
| fast | | almost | | zum Schluss | | finally | |
| früh | | early | | schnell | | quickly | |
| ganz | | quite, really, whole | | schon | | already | |
| genug | | enough | | schwer | | heavily, seriously | |
| genau | | exactly, I agree | | selbst | | even (adverb) | |
| gerade | | just, just now | | sicher | | certainly | |
| gern | | gladly, with pleasure | | sofort | | immediately | |
| gestern | | yesterday | | sonst | | otherwise | |
| gewöhnlich | | usually | | spät | | late | |
| gleich | | immediately, same | | total | | absolutely | |
| halb | | half | | übermorgen | | day after tomorrow | |
| hoffentlich | | hopefully | | ungefähr | | approximately | |
| immer | | always | | unterwegs | | on the way, away | |
| jetzt | | now | | viel | | much, a lot | |
| kaum | | hardly, scarcely | | vielleicht | | perhaps | |
| langsam | | slowly | | vorgestern | | day before yesterday | |
| leider | | unfortunately | | wahrscheinlich | | probably | |
| leise | | softly, quietly | | wenig | | few, hardly any | |
| manchmal | | sometimes | | wirklich | | really | |
| mehr | | more | | ziemlich | | quite, rather | |
| meistens | | mostly | | zuerst | | first of all | |
| mindestens | | at least | | zurück | | back | |
| morgen | | tomorrow | | zusammen | | together | |

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| **Expressions** | | |
| **Article or other** | **German** | **English** |
|  | (keinen) Hunger haben | to (not be) hungry |
|  | Auf Wiedersehen | goodbye |
|  | zum Beispiel | for example |
|  | bitte | please, you are welcome |
|  | Danke schön | thank you |
| es | ist mir egal | it doesn't matter to me |
|  | Entschuldigung | excuse me, sorry |
| das | geht (nicht) | that’s (not) ok |
| ich | tanze gern | I like to dance |
| es | gibt | there is, there are |
|  | Hier ist nichts los | Nothing's going on here |
|  | keine Ahnung! | no idea! |
|  | meiner Meinung nach | in my opinion |
|  | nicht wahr? | isn’t it/don’t you/aren’t they? etc |
| es | regnet | it's raining |
|  | Schade! | What a shame! |
| es | schneit | it's snowing |
|  | sitzen bleiben | to remain seated/to repeat the school year |
|  | so … wie | as … as |
| das | stimmt (nicht) | that’s (not) right |
|  | Tschüs/Tschüss | goodbye |
| es | tut mir Leid | I am sorry |
|  | vielen Dank | thank you very much |
|  | viele/liebe Grüβe | Greetings/love from |
|  | Was ist los? | What's wrong? |
|  | Wie wäre es … | How about ... |
|  | zum Schluss | finally |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Location** | | | | | |
| **Article or other** | **German** | | **English** | | |
|  | an | | at, on, to | | |
|  | da drüben/dort drüben | | over there | | |
|  | dort | | there | | |
|  | draußen | | outside | | |
|  | drinnen | | inside | | |
|  | geradeaus | | straight ahead | | |
|  | hier | | here | | |
|  | hin und zurück | | there and back | | |
| auf der | linken/rechten Seite | | on the left/right side | | |
| im | Norden | | in the north | | |
| im | Osten | | in the east | | |
| im | Süden (+ Gen.) | | in the south | | |
| im | Westen | | in the west | | |
| in der | Mitte von | | in the middle of | | |
| in der | Nähe von | | near/in the vicinity of | | |
|  | links | | on the left | | |
|  | oben | | upstairs, at the top | | |
|  | rechts | | on the right | | |
|  | unten | | downstairs | | |
|  | weg | | away | | |
|  | weit | | far | | |
| **Conjunctions** | | | | **Question Words** | |
| **German** | | **English** | | **German** | **English** |
| aber | | but | | wie? | how? |
| als | | when, than, as | | wann? | when? |
| bevor | | before | | warum? | why? |
| dass | | that (conjunction) | | was? | what? |
| ob | | if, whether | | wer? | who? |
| oder | | or | | wieso? | how come? why? |
| sondern | | but | | wo? | where? |
| und | | and | | woher? | where from? |
| weil | | because | | wohin? | where to? |
| wenn | | when, if | |  | |
| deshalb | | therefore | |
| denn | | for, because | |