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| French NCEA Level 1  Vocabulary List (January 2024) |

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| The Vocabulary List supports teaching and learning and helps teachers understand the language appropriate at Curriculum Level 6. Language drawn from this Vocabulary List is used to create external assessments and may be used to support teachers when preparing students for internal assessments. |
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| The language in this Vocabulary List reflects the Significant Learning summarised in the French NCEA Learning Matrix. At Curriculum Level 6, students will: |
| * explore language commonly used to express personal information, ideas, and opinions in everyday contexts with reference to events or experiences in the present, as well as the past or future |
| * engage with and make meaning of a variety of text types, featuring connected sentence and paragraph-level expression and a range of very high frequency vocabulary |
| * develop one-way communicative skills to express simple information, ideas, and opinions |
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| Note for internal assessments |
| The language used by students during internal assessment activities (and associated learning opportunities throughout the year) will reflect the teaching and learning of French that takes place within the context of each classroom. Teachers may extend the language they include in teaching and learning programmes to items and expressions beyond this Vocabulary List. |
| AS 91964 (1.1) Interact in spoken French to share and respond to information, ideas, and opinions |
| AS 91965 (1.2) Communicate in French for a chosen purpose |
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| Note for external assessments |
| The four sections of this Vocabulary List (French to English, English to French, Categories, and Grammar and Structures) contain language that candidates are expected to recognise for the NCEA Level 1 French external assessments: |
| AS 91966 (1.3) Demonstrate understanding of written French related to everyday contexts |
| AS 91967 (1.4) Demonstrate understanding of spoken French related to everyday contexts |
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| Notes to teachers |
| In addition to the listed vocabulary, students are also expected to be able to recognise: |
| * where a noun, adverb, or adjective can easily be constructed from the verb or vice versa |
| * obvious cognates and loan words (cognates which are not homophone, such as horreur or saison, will appear in the glossed vocabulary of listening examinations) * basic colours, numbers, days of the week, and months of the year * structural words, like articles and pronouns * simple questions, like q*u’est-ce que, est-ce que, quel(le)(s).* |

Section 1 – French to English

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Article** | **French** | **English** |
| **A** |  | à | in, at, to |
|  |  | à bientôt | see you soon |
|  |  | à cause de | because of |
|  |  | à côté de | next to |
|  |  | à droite (de) | on the right, to the right (of) |
|  |  | à gauche (de) | on the left, to the left (of) |
|  |  | à l’étranger | abroad, in a foreign country |
|  |  | à l’extérieur | outside |
|  |  | à l’intérieur | inside |
|  |  | à mon avis | in my opinion |
|  |  | à pied | on foot |
|  |  | à plus (tard) | see you later |
|  | l’ | accueil (m) | reception (desk), welcome |
|  |  | acheter | to buy |
|  | l’ | addition (f) | bill |
|  | l’ | aéroport (m) | airport |
|  | les | affaires (f) | belongings, things, business |
|  |  | affreux (m), affreuse (f) | awful |
|  | l’ | âge (m) | age |
|  |  | agréable | pleasant |
|  |  | aider (à) | to help (to) |
|  |  | aimer | to love (a person), to like (a thing) |
|  |  | aller | to go |
|  |  | aller bien/mal | to be well/unwell (physically or mentally) |
|  |  | alors | so |
|  | l’ | ami (m), amie (f) | friend |
|  | s’ | amuser | to have fun |
|  | l’ | an (m) | year |
|  | l’ | ancêtre (m,f) | ancestor |
|  | l’ | anglais | English (language, school subject) |
|  |  | anglais(e) | English (adjective) |
|  | l’ | année (f) | year |
|  | l’ | anniversaire (m) | birthday |
|  | s’ | appeler | to be called |
|  | l’ | appli (f) | app, phone application |
|  |  | apprendre (à + infinitive) | to learn (to + infinitive) |
|  |  | après | after |
|  | l’ | après-midi (m) | afternoon |
|  | l’ | arbre (m) | tree |
|  | l’ | argent (m) | money |
|  |  | arrêter | to stop |
|  |  | arriver | to arrive |
|  | l' | art (m) | Art (school subject) |
|  |  | assez (de) | enough |
|  |  | assis(e) | seated, sitting |
|  |  | attendre | to wait (for) |
|  |  | au milieu de | in the middle of, in between |
|  |  | au revoir | goodbye |
|  |  | aujourd’hui | today |
|  |  | aussi | also, too |
|  |  | aussi … que | as … as |
|  | l’ | automne (m) | autumn |
|  | l’ | autoroute (f) | motorway |
|  |  | autour de | around |
|  |  | autre | other |
|  |  | avant | before |
|  |  | avec | with |
|  | l’ | avion (m) | aeroplane |
|  |  | avoir | to have |
|  |  | avoir besoin de | to need |
|  |  | avoir chaud | to be hot |
|  |  | avoir envie (de + infinitive) | to want (to + infinitive) |
|  |  | avoir faim | to be hungry |
|  |  | avoir froid | to be cold |
|  |  | avoir l’air (de) | to seem |
|  |  | avoir l’intention (de + infinitive) | to intend (to + infinitive) |
|  |  | avoir mal (à) | to hurt, to have a sore … (eg leg) |
|  |  | avoir peur (de) | to be afraid (of) |
|  |  | avoir raison | to be right |
|  |  | avoir soif | to be thirsty |
|  |  | avoir tort | to be wrong |
| **B** | les | bagages (m) | luggage |
|  | le | ballon | ball |
|  | la | banque | bank |
|  | le | bateau | boat |
|  | le | bâtiment | building |
|  |  | beau (m), belle (f), bel (m - before a vowel) | handsome, beautiful |
|  |  | beaucoup | a lot, lots |
|  | le | bébé | baby |
|  |  | bête | stupid, silly |
|  | le | beurre | butter |
|  | la | bibliothèque | library |
|  |  | bien | well, good |
|  |  | bien sûr | of course |
|  | le | bien-être | wellbeing |
|  |  | bientôt | soon |
|  | le | billet | ticket, bank note |
|  |  | bio | organic |
|  |  | bisous | kisses (as a farewell in correspondence) |
|  |  | boire | to drink |
|  | la | boisson | drink |
|  | la | boîte | box, tin, can, nightclub |
|  | le | bol | bowl |
|  |  | bon (m), bonne (f) | good |
|  | le | bonbon | lolly, sweet |
|  |  | bonjour | hello |
|  |  | bonne nuit | goodnight |
|  |  | bonsoir | good evening |
|  | la | botte | boot (shoe) |
|  | la | bouche | mouth |
|  | la | boucherie | butcher’s shop |
|  | la | boulangerie | bakery |
|  | la | bouteille | bottle |
|  | le | bras | arm |
|  | le | brouillard | fog |
|  | le | bruit | noise |
|  | le | bureau | office, desk |
|  | le | bus | bus |
| **C** |  | c’est trop bien ! | that’s so good! |
|  |  | ça, cela | that |
|  |  | cacher | to hide |
|  | le | cadeau | present (gift) |
|  | le | café | coffee, coffee shop |
|  | le | cahier | exercise book |
|  | la | caisse | till, checkout |
|  | la | campagne | countryside |
|  | la | canette | can |
|  | la | cantine | canteen |
|  | la | carte | menu, card, map |
|  | le | casque | helmet |
|  | la | casquette | cap (hat) |
|  |  | casser | to break |
|  | le | centime (d’euro) | (euro) cent |
|  | le | centre commercial | shopping centre, mall |
|  | le | centre-ville | town centre, downtown |
|  | la | chaise | chair |
|  | la | chambre | bedroom |
|  | la | chanson | song |
|  |  | chanter | to sing |
|  | le | chapeau | hat |
|  |  | chaque | each |
|  | le | chat | cat |
|  | le | château | castle |
|  |  | chaud(e) | hot |
|  | la | chaussette | sock |
|  | la | chaussure | shoe |
|  | le | chemin | way, path |
|  | la | chemise | shirt |
|  |  | cher (m), chère (f) | dear (in correspondence), expensive |
|  |  | chercher | to look for |
|  | les | cheveux (m) | hair |
|  |  | chez + pronoun or noun | at the house of, at someone’s place |
|  | le | chien | dog |
|  | le | chinois | Chinese (language, school subject) |
|  |  | chinois (m), chinoise (f) | Chinese (adjective) |
|  | les | chips | potato chips |
|  | le | chocolat chaud | hot chocolate |
|  | la | chose | thing |
|  | le | ciel | sky |
|  | la | classe | classroom, group of students |
|  | le | coca | coke |
|  | le | coin | corner |
|  | les | collants | tights (clothing) |
|  | le | collège | junior high school |
|  | la | colline | hill |
|  |  | combien (de) ? | how much? how many? |
|  |  | commander | to order |
|  |  | comme | like, such as, as |
|  |  | commencer (à + infinitive) | to begin (to + infinitive) |
|  |  | comment ? | how? what? |
|  |  | commenter | to comment |
|  |  | comprendre | to understand |
|  |  | conduire | to drive |
|  | la | confiture | jam |
|  |  | connaître | to know someone, to be acquainted with |
|  |  | content(e) | happy |
|  |  | continuer (à + infinitive) | to continue (to + infinitive) |
|  |  | contre | against |
|  | le | contrôle | assessment, test |
|  | le/la | copain (m), copine (f) | friend, mate |
|  | le/la | correspondant (m), correspondante (f) | penpal |
|  | la | côte | coast |
|  | se | coucher | to go to bed |
|  | la | couleur | colour |
|  |  | couper | to cut |
|  | la | cour | courtyard |
|  |  | courir | to run |
|  | le | cours | lesson, class |
|  | les | courses (f) | (grocery) shopping |
|  |  | court(e) | short |
|  |  | coûter | to cost |
|  | la | cravate | tie |
|  |  | croire | to think, to believe |
|  | la | cuisine | kitchen, cooking |
| **D** |  | d’abord | first of all |
|  |  | d’accord | that’s all right, I agree |
|  |  | d’habitude | usually |
|  |  | dangereux (m), dangereuse (f) | dangerous |
|  |  | dans | in, inside |
|  |  | danser | to dance |
|  |  | de rien | no problem, no worries, you’re welcome |
|  |  | de temps en temps | from time to time |
|  | se | débrouiller | to manage, to get by in life |
|  |  | décider (de + infinitive) | to decide (to + infinitive) |
|  |  | découvrir | to discover |
|  |  | décrire | to describe |
|  |  | dehors | outside |
|  |  | déjà | already |
|  | (le) | déjeuner | lunch, to have lunch |
|  |  | délicieux (m), délicieuse (f) | delicious |
|  |  | demain | tomorrow |
|  |  | demander (à quelqu’un de + infinitive) | to ask (someone to + infinitive) |
|  |  | demi(e) | half |
|  | se | dépêcher | to hurry |
|  |  | dépenser | to spend |
|  |  | depuis | for, since |
|  |  | dernier (m), dernière (f) | last |
|  |  | derrière | behind |
|  |  | descendre | to go down, to descend |
|  |  | désolé(e) | sorry |
|  | le | dessin | drawing |
|  |  | dessiner | to draw |
|  |  | détester | to hate |
|  |  | devant | in front |
|  |  | devoir | to have to, must, to owe |
|  | les | devoirs (m) | homework |
|  |  | difficile | difficult |
|  | (le) | dîner | to have dinner, dinner |
|  |  | dire | to say, to tell |
|  |  | donc | so, therefore |
|  |  | donner | to give |
|  |  | dormir | to sleep |
|  | le | dos | back (body part) |
|  | se | doucher | to shower |
|  |  | drôle | funny, strange |
|  |  | durer | to last |
| **E** | l’ | eau (f) | water |
|  | l’ | écharpe (f) | scarf |
|  | l’ | école (f) | school |
|  |  | écouter | to listen to |
|  | les | écouteurs (m) | earphones |
|  |  | écrire | to write |
|  | l’ | église (f) | church |
|  | l’ | élève (m or f) | pupil, school student |
|  | l’ | émission (f) | (TV or radio) programme |
|  | l’ | emploi du temps (m) | timetable |
|  |  | en | in, to, by |
|  |  | en face de | opposite, facing |
|  |  | en ligne | online |
|  |  | en retard | late, delayed |
|  |  | encore | again, still |
|  | l’ | endroit (m) | place |
|  | l’ | enfant (m) | child |
|  |  | enfin | finally, at last |
|  | s’ | ennuyer | to get bored, to be bored |
|  |  | ennuyeux (m), ennuyeuse (f) | boring |
|  |  | énorme | enormous |
|  |  | ensemble | together |
|  |  | ensuite | next, then |
|  |  | entendre | to hear |
|  | s’ | entendre (bien, mal) | to get on (well, badly) |
|  |  | entre | between |
|  | l’ | entrée (f) | starter |
|  |  | entrer (dans) | to enter (go into) |
|  |  | environ | approximately, around |
|  |  | envoyer | to send |
|  | l’ | épicerie (f) | grocery, dairy |
|  | l’ | E.P.S. (l’éducation physique et sportive) (f) | Physical Education, PE (school subject) |
|  | l’ | équipe (f) | team |
|  | l’ | espagnol (m) | Spanish (language, school subject) |
|  |  | espagnol (m), espagnole (f) | Spanish (adjective) |
|  |  | espérer (+ infinitive) | to hope (to + infinitive) |
|  |  | essayer (de + infinitive) | to try (to + infinitive), to try on |
|  | l’ | est | east |
|  |  | et | and |
|  | l’ | étage (m) | floor, storey |
|  | l’ | été (m) | summer |
|  | l’ | étranger (m), étrangère (f) | foreigner, stranger |
|  |  | être | to be |
|  |  | être en train de (+ infinitive) | to be in the middle of (+ gerund) |
|  |  | être sur le point de (+ infinitive) | to be about to (+ infinitive) |
|  |  | étudier | to study |
|  | l’ | euro (m) | euro, € |
|  | l’ | examen (m) | exam |
|  |  | Excuse-moi !, Excusez-moi ! | Sorry!, Excuse me! |
|  | (s’) | excuser | to apologise, to excuse oneself |
|  |  | expliquer | to explain |
|  | l’ | extérieur | outside (the) |
| **F** |  | facile | easy |
|  |  | faire | to make, to do |
|  |  | faire des économies | to save money |
|  |  | faire la bise | to kiss someone on the cheek |
|  |  | faire la cuisine | to cook |
|  |  | faire la vaisselle | to do the dishes |
|  |  | faire le ménage | to do housework |
|  | la | famille | family |
|  |  | fatigué(e) | tired |
|  |  | faux (m), fausse (f) | wrong, false |
|  | la | femme | woman, wife |
|  | la | fenêtre | window |
|  | la | farine | flour |
|  | la | ferme | farm |
|  |  | fermer | to shut, to close |
|  | la | fête | festival, party |
|  |  | fêter | to celebrate |
|  | le | feu | fire, traffic light |
|  | la | fille | girl, daughter |
|  |  | finalement | finally |
|  |  | finir | to end, to finish |
|  | la | fois | time, occasion |
|  |  | fort(e) | strong, good (at something) |
|  |  | fou (m), folle (f) | crazy |
|  | la | fraise | strawberry |
|  | (le) | français(e) | French (language, school subject) |
|  |  | français (m), française (f) | French (adjective) |
|  | le | frère | brother |
|  | les | frites (f) | fries, hot chips |
|  |  | froid(e) | cold |
|  | le | fromage | cheese |
|  | le | fruit | fruit (single item) |
| **G** |  | gagner | to win, to earn |
|  | le | gant | glove |
|  | le | garçon | boy |
|  |  | garder | to look after, to keep |
|  | le | gâteau | cake |
|  | les | gens (m) | people |
|  | la | géographie | Geography (school subject) |
|  |  | gentil (m), gentille (f) | nice, kind |
|  | la | glace | ice cream, ice |
|  |  | goûter | to taste |
|  | le | goûter | afternoon tea |
|  |  | grand(e) | big, tall |
|  | la | grand-mère | grandmother |
|  | le | grand-père | grandfather |
|  |  | gratuit(e) | free, at no cost |
|  |  | grave | serious |
|  |  | gros (m), grosse (f) | big, large, fat |
| **H** | s’ | habiller | to get dressed |
|  |  | habiter | to live (somewhere) |
|  |  | haut(e) | high |
|  | l’ | heure (f) | time, hour |
|  |  | heureusement | fortunately, luckily |
|  |  | heureux (m), heureuse (f) | happy |
|  |  | hier | yesterday |
|  | l’ | histoire (f) | story, history, History (school subject) |
|  | l’ | hiver (m) | winter |
|  | l’ | homme (m) | man |
|  | l’ | horaire (m) | timetable |
|  | l’ | huile (f) | oil |
| **I** |  | ici | here |
|  | l’ | idée (f) | idea |
|  |  | il (me, te, lui) faut + infinitive | it is necessary (for me, you, her, him) to + infinitive, one has to + infinitive, you have to + infinitive |
|  |  | il fait beau | it is lovely weather |
|  |  | il fait chaud | it is hot |
|  |  | il fait froid | it is cold |
|  |  | il fait mauvais | the weather is bad |
|  |  | il y a | there is, there are |
|  |  | il y a du soleil | it is sunny |
|  |  | il y a du vent | it is windy |
|  | l’ | île (f) | island |
|  | l’ | immeuble (m) | apartment building |
|  | l’ | imperméable (m) | raincoat |
|  | les | informations (f) | the News |
|  | l’ | informatique (f) | computing, Digital Technologies (school subject) |
|  |  | insupportable | unbearable |
|  |  | intéressant(e) | interesting |
|  | l’ | intérieur (m) | inside (the) |
|  |  | inviter (à + infinitive) | to invite (to + infinitive) |
| **J** | la | jambe | leg |
|  | le | jambon | ham |
|  | le | japonais | Japanese (school subject) |
|  |  | japonais (m), japonaise (f) | Japanese (adjective) |
|  | le | jardin | garden |
|  |  | jeter | to throw |
|  | le | jeu | game |
|  |  | jeune | young |
|  |  | joli(e) | pretty |
|  |  | jouer (à) or (de) | to play (sport) or (instrument) |
|  | le | jour | day |
|  | le | journal | newspaper, TV news |
|  | la | journée | day, day long |
|  |  | joyeux, joyeuse | merry, happy (birthday etc) |
|  | la | jupe | skirt |
|  | le | jus (de) | juice (of) |
|  |  | jusqu’à | until |
| **L** |  | là | there |
|  |  | là-bas | over there |
|  | le | lac | lake |
|  |  | laisser | to leave (something behind), to allow |
|  | le | lait | milk |
|  |  | laid(e) | ugly |
|  |  | large | wide |
|  | (se) | laver | to wash (oneself) |
|  |  | léger (m), légère (f) | light, slight |
|  | les | légumes (m) | vegetables |
|  |  | lent(e) | slow |
|  | la | lettre | letter |
|  | se | lever | to get up |
|  | la | librairie | bookshop |
|  |  | libre | free, not busy |
|  | le | lien | link |
|  |  | lire | to read |
|  | le | lit | bed |
|  | le | litre (de) | litre (of) |
|  | le | livre | book |
|  |  | loin (de) | far (from) |
|  | les | loisirs | hobbies, leisure activities |
|  |  | longtemps | (for a) long time |
|  |  | louer | to hire |
|  |  | lourd(e) | heavy |
|  | les | lunettes (f) | glasses (for seeing) |
|  | les | lunettes de soleil (f) | sunglasses |
|  | le | lycée | senior high school |
| **M** |  | Madame | Mrs |
|  |  | Mademoiselle | Miss |
|  | le | magasin | shop |
|  |  | magnifique | wonderful, magnificent |
|  | le | maillot de bain | swimsuit |
|  | la | main | hand |
|  |  | maintenant | now |
|  |  | mais | but |
|  | la | mairie | town hall |
|  | la | maison | house, home |
|  |  | mal | badly |
|  |  | malade | ill, sick |
|  |  | malheureusement | unfortunately |
|  |  | manger | to eat |
|  |  | manquer (de) | to miss, to be missing, to lack |
|  | le | maori | Māori (school subject) |
|  |  | maori (m), maorie (f) | Māori (adjective) |
|  | le | manteau | coat |
|  | le | marché | market |
|  |  | marcher | to work (function), to walk |
|  | le | mari | husband |
|  |  | marrant(e) | funny |
|  | les | mathématiques, les maths (f) | Mathematics, Maths (school subject) |
|  | la | matière | subject (at school) |
|  | le | matin | morning |
|  |  | mauvais(e) | bad |
|  |  | méchant(e) | nasty, mean, vicious |
|  | le/la | meilleur(e) | best |
|  |  | meilleur(e) (que) | better (than) (adj) |
|  |  | même | even (adv), same (adj) |
|  | le | menu | set menu, menu |
|  | la | mer | sea |
|  |  | merci | thank you |
|  | la | mère | mother |
|  | la | météo | weather forecast |
|  | le | métro | Metro (Paris underground train) |
|  |  | mettre | to put, to put on, to set |
|  |  | midi | midday, noon |
|  |  | mieux (que) | better (than) (adverb) |
|  | le | miel | honey |
|  |  | mince | slim; also: bother! (colloquial) |
|  |  | minuit | midnight |
|  |  | moins (de) | less, minus |
|  | le | mois | month |
|  | le | monde | world |
|  | la | monnaie | change (coins/notes) |
|  |  | Monsieur | Mr, Sir |
|  | la | montagne | mountain |
|  |  | monter | to climb, to go up |
|  |  | montrer | to show |
|  | le | morceau | bit, piece |
|  |  | mort(e) | dead, deceased |
|  | la | mosquée | mosque |
|  | le | mot | word |
|  |  | mourir | to die |
|  | le | mouton | sheep |
|  |  | moyen (m), moyenne (f) | average |
|  | le | musée | museum |
|  | la | musique | music, Music (school subject) |
| **N** |  | n’importe quoi | anything, whatever |
|  |  | nager | to swim |
|  |  | naître | to be born |
|  | la | natation | swimming |
|  |  | ne pas | not |
|  |  | ne personne | no one |
|  |  | ne plus | no more, no longer |
|  |  | ne jamais | never |
|  |  | ne rien | nothing |
|  |  | neiger | to snow |
|  | le | nez | nose |
|  |  | Noël (m) | Christmas |
|  | le | nom | name, noun |
|  |  | non | no |
|  | le | nord | north |
|  | la | note | grade, mark (at school) |
|  | la | nourriture | food |
|  |  | nouveau (m), nouvelle (f), nouvel (m - before a vowel) | new |
|  | le | nuage | cloud |
|  | la | nuit | night |
|  |  | nul, nulle | no good, rubbish |
|  | le | numéro | number |
| **O** |  | occupé(e) | busy |
|  | l’ | œil (m) (les yeux) | eye (eyes) |
|  | l’ | œuf (m) | egg |
|  |  | offrir | to give (a gift), to offer |
|  | l’ | oiseau (m) | bird |
|  | l’ | oncle (m) | uncle |
|  | l’ | ordinateur (m) | computer |
|  | l’ | oreille (f) | ear |
|  |  | ou | or |
|  |  | où | where |
|  |  | ouais | yeah |
|  |  | oublier (de + infinitive) | to forget (to + infinitive) |
|  | l’ | ouest (m) | west |
|  |  | oui | yes |
|  |  | ouvrir | to open |
| **P** | le | pain | bread |
|  | le | pain grillé | toast |
|  | le | pantalon | trousers |
|  | le | papier | paper |
|  |  | Pâques (m) | Easter |
|  | le | paquet | parcel, packet |
|  |  | par | by, through |
|  |  | par conséquent | consequently, as a result |
|  |  | parce que | because |
|  |  | pardon | sorry |
|  |  | paresseux (m), paresseuse (f) | lazy |
|  |  | parfois | sometimes |
|  | le | parking | car park |
|  |  | parler | to speak |
|  |  | partager | to share |
|  |  | partir | to depart, to leave |
|  |  | partout | everywhere |
|  |  | passer | to spend (time), to sit (an exam) |
|  |  | passionnant(e) | exciting |
|  | les | pâtes | pasta |
|  | la | pâtisserie | cake shop |
|  |  | pauvre | poor |
|  |  | payer | to pay |
|  | le | pays | country |
|  | le | paysage | countryside |
|  |  | pendant | during |
|  |  | penser (que) | to think (that) |
|  |  | perdre | to lose |
|  | le | père | father |
|  | la | personne | person |
|  | le | petit boulot | small paid job |
|  | le | petit déjeuner | breakfast |
|  |  | petit(e) | little, small |
|  | un | peu (de) | a little bit (of) |
|  |  | peut-être | perhaps |
|  | la | pièce | room, coin, play (in theatre) |
|  | le | pied | foot |
|  | (le) | pire | worse, the worst |
|  | la | piscine | swimming pool |
|  | la | place | square (town), seat, space |
|  | la | plage | beach |
|  | le | plat | dish (to be eaten) |
|  | le | plat principal | main dish |
|  |  | plein de | lots of |
|  |  | plein(e) | full |
|  |  | pleurer | to cry |
|  |  | pleuvoir | to rain |
|  | la | pluie | rain |
|  |  | plus | more |
|  | le | poisson | fish |
|  | le | poivre | pepper |
|  | la | pomme | apple |
|  | la | pomme de terre | potato |
|  | le | pont | bridge |
|  | le | port | port, harbour |
|  | le | portable | cell phone |
|  | la | porte | door |
|  |  | porter | to wear, to carry |
|  |  | poster | to post |
|  | le | poulet | chicken |
|  |  | pour | for |
|  |  | pourquoi | why |
|  |  | pourtant | however, nevertheless, yet |
|  |  | pouvoir | to be able to, can |
|  |  | pratique | practical |
|  |  | pratiquer | to practise, to play (instrument, sport), to carry out |
|  |  | préférer | to prefer |
|  |  | premier (m), première (f) | first |
|  |  | prendre | to take, to have |
|  |  | prendre un bain/une douche/des photos | to take a bath/a shower/photos |
|  |  | près (de) | near (to) |
|  |  | présenter | to introduce, to present |
|  |  | presque | almost |
|  | la | prière | prayer |
|  | le | printemps | spring |
|  | le | prix | price, prize |
|  |  | prochain(e) | next |
|  | le/la | professeur (m), professeure (f) | teacher |
|  | se | promener | to go for a walk |
|  | se | promener en voiture/bateau | to go on a car/boat ride |
|  |  | propre | clean |
|  |  | publier | to publish |
|  |  | puis | then |
|  | le | pull | jersey, jumper |
| **Q** |  | quand | when |
|  |  | quelqu’un | someone |
|  |  | quelque chose | something |
|  |  | quelquefois | sometimes |
|  |  | quitter | to leave (a place) |
| **R** |  | ranger | to tidy |
|  |  | rapide | fast |
|  |  | rater | to miss (transport/target), to fail |
|  |  | recevoir | to receive |
|  | la | récréation, récré | interval, break (at school) |
|  |  | regarder | to watch |
|  | la | région | region |
|  | la | règle | rule, ruler |
|  |  | regretter | to be sorry |
|  |  | rencontrer | to meet (for the first time) |
|  | le | rendez-vous | meeting, appointment, date |
|  |  | rendre visite à quelqu’un | to visit (a person) |
|  |  | rentrer | to return home |
|  |  | réparer | to repair |
|  | le | repas | meal |
|  |  | répéter | to repeat |
|  |  | répondre | to reply, to respond, to answer |
|  | la | réponse | reply, response, answer |
|  | se | reposer | to rest |
|  |  | réserver | to reserve, to book |
|  |  | rester | to stay |
|  |  | retourner | to return, to turn over |
|  | se | retrouver | to meet up with |
|  |  | réussir (à) | to succeed, to manage (to + infinitive), to pass (an exam) |
|  | se | réveiller | to wake up |
|  |  | ridicule | ridiculous, stupid |
|  |  | rigoler | to laugh, to giggle |
|  | la | rivière | river |
|  | le | riz | rice |
|  | la | robe | dress |
|  | la | route | road |
|  |  | roux (m), rousse (f) | red (hair) |
|  | la | rue | street, road |
| **S** |  | s’il te plaît, s’il vous plaît | please |
|  | le | sac | bag |
|  | la | salade | salad, lettuce |
|  |  | sale | dirty |
|  | la | salle | room |
|  | la | salle à manger | dining room |
|  | la | salle de bains | bathroom |
|  | le | salon | lounge, living room |
|  |  | salut | hi, bye |
|  | la | salutation | greeting |
|  | la | sandale | sandal |
|  |  | sans | without |
|  |  | sans gluten | gluten free |
|  | la | santé | health |
|  | la | saucisse | sausage |
|  |  | savoir (+ infinitive) | to know how to (+ infinitive} |
|  | les | sciences (f, pl) | Science (school subject) |
|  |  | sec (m), sèche (f) | dry |
|  | le | sel | salt |
|  | la | semaine | week |
|  | se | sentir | to feel |
|  |  | sentir | to smell |
|  | la | série | series |
|  | la | serviette | towel |
|  | le/la | serveur (m), serveuse (f) | waiter, waitress |
|  |  | seul(e) | alone, by oneself |
|  |  | seulement | only |
|  |  | si | if |
|  | la | sœur | sister |
|  | le | soir | evening |
|  | la | soirée | evening party, whole evening |
|  | le | soleil | sun |
|  | la | sortie | exit, excursion |
|  |  | sortir | to go out |
|  |  | soudain | suddenly |
|  |  | sous | under |
|  |  | souvent | often |
|  |  | sportif (m), sportive (f) | sporty |
|  | le | stade | stadium |
|  | le | stylo | pen |
|  | le | sucre | sugar |
|  | le | sud | south |
|  |  | suivre | to follow |
|  |  | super | great, super |
|  | le | supermarché | supermarket |
|  |  | sur | on |
|  |  | sûr(e) | sure |
|  |  | surtout | especially |
|  |  | sympa(thique) | nice |
| **T** | la | taille | size, height, waist |
|  | la | tante | aunt |
|  |  | tard | late |
|  | la | tarte aux pommes | apple tart, apple pie |
|  | la | tartine | bread with butter and/or jam |
|  |  | télécharger | to download |
|  |  | téléphoner (à quelqu’un) | to telephone (someone) |
|  | le | temps | weather, time |
|  | le | terrain | ground, sports pitch |
|  | la | terrasse | patio, outdoor dining area |
|  | la | terre | land, soil, ground, earth |
|  | la | tête | head |
|  | le | texto | text message |
|  | le | TGV (Train à Grande Vitesse) | French high-speed train |
|  | le | thé | tea |
|  |  | timide | shy, timid |
|  |  | tomber | to fall |
|  |  | tôt | early |
|  | la | tong | jandal |
|  |  | toujours | still, always |
|  |  | tourner | to turn |
|  |  | tout de suite | immediately, straight away |
|  |  | tout le monde | everybody, everyone |
|  |  | tout le temps | all of the time |
|  |  | tout, tous, toute, toutes | all |
|  | la | tranche | slice |
|  |  | tranquille | peaceful |
|  |  | travailler | to work |
|  |  | traverser | to cross |
|  |  | très | very |
|  |  | triste | sad |
|  | se | tromper (de) | to make a mistake, to get the wrong (+ noun) |
|  |  | trop | too, too much, too many |
|  |  | trouver | to find |
| **V** | les | vacances (f) | holidays |
|  | la | vache | cow |
|  | la | valise | suitcase |
|  | le | vélo | bike |
|  | le/la | vendeur (m), vendeuse (f) | shop assistant |
|  |  | vendre | to sell |
|  |  | venir | to come |
|  |  | venir de + infinitive | to have just + past participle |
|  | le | vent | wind |
|  | le | verre | glass |
|  |  | vers | around (time), towards (direction) |
|  | la | veste | jacket |
|  | les | vêtements (m) | clothes, clothing |
|  | la | viande | meat |
|  |  | vide | empty |
|  | la | vie | life |
|  |  | vieux (m), vieille (f), vieil (m - before a vowel) | old |
|  | la | ville | town |
|  | le | vin | wine |
|  | le | visage | face |
|  |  | visiter | to visit (a place) |
|  |  | vite | quick, quickly |
|  |  | voir | to see |
|  | le/la | voisin, voisine | neighbour |
|  | la | voiture | car |
|  | le | vol | flight, theft |
|  |  | voler | to fly (bird, aeroplane), to steal |
|  |  | vouloir (+ infinitive) | to want (to + infinitive) |
|  | le | voyage | journey, trip |
|  |  | voyager | to travel |
|  |  | vrai(e) | correct, true |
|  |  | vraiment | really |
|  | la | vue | view |
| **Y** |  | y | there |
|  | le | yaourt | yoghurt |

Section 2 – English to French

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **English** | **Article** | **French** |
| **A** | a little bit (of) | un | peu (de) |
|  | a lot, lots |  | beaucoup |
|  | to be able to, can |  | pouvoir |
|  | about to (+ infinitive) |  | être sur le point de (+ infinitive) |
|  | abroad, in a foreign country |  | à l’étranger |
|  | aeroplane | l’ | avion (m) |
|  | to be afraid (of) |  | avoir peur |
|  | after |  | après |
|  | afternoon | l’ | après-midi (m) |
|  | afternoon tea | le | goûter |
|  | again, still |  | encore |
|  | against |  | contre |
|  | age | l’ | âge (m) |
|  | airport | l’ | aéroport (m) |
|  | all |  | tout, tous, toute, toutes |
|  | all of the time |  | tout le temps |
|  | to allow |  | laisser |
|  | almost |  | presque |
|  | alone, by oneself |  | seul(e) |
|  | already |  | déjà |
|  | also, too |  | aussi |
|  | ancestor | l’ | ancêtre (m,f) |
|  | and |  | et |
|  | anything |  | n’importe quoi |
|  | apartment building | l’ | immeuble (m) |
|  | to apologise, to excuse oneself | (s’) | excuser |
|  | app, phone application | l’ | appli (f) |
|  | apple | la | pomme |
|  | apple tarte, apple pie | la | tarte aux pommes |
|  | approximately, around |  | environ |
|  | arm | le | bras |
|  | around |  | autour de |
|  | around (time), towards (direction) |  | vers |
|  | to arrive |  | arriver |
|  | Art (school subject) | l’ | art |
|  | as … as |  | aussi … que |
|  | to ask (someone to + infinitive) |  | demander (à quelqu’un de + infinitive) |
|  | assessment, test | le | contrôle |
|  | at the house of, at someone’s place |  | chez + pronoun or noun |
|  | aunt | la | tante |
|  | autumn | l’ | automne (m) |
|  | average |  | moyen (m), moyenne (f) |
|  | awful |  | affreux (m), affreuse (f) |
| **B** | baby | le | bébé |
|  | back (body part) | le | dos |
|  | bad |  | mauvais(e) |
|  | badly |  | mal |
|  | bag | le | sac |
|  | ball | le | ballon |
|  | bank | la | banque |
|  | bathroom | la | salle de bains |
|  | beach | la | plage |
|  | because |  | parce que |
|  | because of |  | à cause de |
|  | bed | le | lit |
|  | to go to bed | se | coucher |
|  | bedroom | la | chambre |
|  | before |  | avant |
|  | to begin (to + infinitive) |  | commencer (à + infinitive) |
|  | behind |  | derrière |
|  | belongings, things, business | les | affaires (f) |
|  | best | le/la | meilleur(e) |
|  | better (than) (adj) |  | meilleur(e) |
|  | better (than) (adverb) |  | mieux |
|  | between |  | entre |
|  | big, large, fat |  | gros (m), grosse (f) |
|  | big, tall |  | grand(e) |
|  | bike | le | vélo |
|  | bill | l’ | addition (f) |
|  | bird | l’ | oiseau (m) |
|  | birthday | l’ | anniversaire (m) |
|  | bit, piece | le | morceau |
|  | boat | le | bateau |
|  | book | le | livre |
|  | bookshop | la | librairie |
|  | boot (shoes) | la | botte |
|  | to be bored, to get bored | s’ | ennuyer |
|  | boring |  | ennuyeux (m), ennuyeuse (f) |
|  | to be born |  | naître |
|  | bottle | la | bouteille |
|  | bowl | le | bol |
|  | box, tin, can, nightclub | la | boîte |
|  | boy | le | garçon |
|  | bread | le | pain |
|  | bread with butter and/or jam | la | tartine |
|  | to break |  | casser |
|  | breakfast | le | petit déjeuner |
|  | bridge | le | pont |
|  | brother | le | frère |
|  | building | le | bâtiment |
|  | bus | le | bus |
|  | busy |  | occupé(e) |
|  | but |  | mais |
|  | butcher’s shop | la | boucherie |
|  | butter | le | beurre |
|  | to buy |  | acheter |
|  | by, through |  | par |
| **C** | cake | le | gâteau |
|  | cake shop | la | pâtisserie |
|  | to be called | s’ | appeler |
|  | can | la | canette |
|  | canteen | la | cantine |
|  | cap (hat) | la | casquette |
|  | car | la | voiture |
|  | car park | le | parking |
|  | to carry |  | porter |
|  | castle | le | château |
|  | cat | le | chat |
|  | to celebrate |  | fêter |
|  | cell phone | le | portable |
|  | chair | la | chaise |
|  | change (coins/notes) | la | monnaie |
|  | cheese | le | fromage |
|  | chicken | le | poulet |
|  | child | l’ | enfant (m) |
|  | Chinese (language, school subject) | le | chinois |
|  | Chinese (adjective) |  | chinois (m), chinoise (f) |
|  | Christmas |  | Noël (m) |
|  | church | l’ | église (f) |
|  | classroom, group of students | la | classe |
|  | clean |  | propre |
|  | to climb, to go up |  | monter |
|  | clothes, clothing | les | vêtements (m) |
|  | cloud | le | nuage |
|  | coast | la | côte |
|  | coat | le | manteau |
|  | coffee, coffee shop | le | café |
|  | coke | le | coca |
|  | cold |  | froid(e) |
|  | to be cold |  | avoir froid |
|  | colour | la | couleur |
|  | to come |  | venir |
|  | to comment |  | commenter |
|  | computer | l’ | ordinateur (m) |
|  | consequently, as a result |  | par conséquent |
|  | to continue (to + infinitive) |  | continuer (à + infinitive) |
|  | to cook |  | faire la cuisine |
|  | corner | le | coin |
|  | correct, true |  | vrai(e) |
|  | to cost |  | coûter |
|  | country | le | pays |
|  | countryside | la | campagne |
|  | countryside | le | paysage |
|  | courtyard | la | cour |
|  | cow | la | vache |
|  | crazy |  | fou (m), folle (f) |
|  | to cross |  | traverser |
|  | to cry |  | pleurer |
|  | to cut |  | couper |
| **D** | to dance |  | danser |
|  | dangerous |  | dangereux (m), dangereuse (f) |
|  | day | le | jour |
|  | day, day long | la | journée |
|  | dead, deceased |  | mort(e) |
|  | dear (in correspondence), expensive |  | cher (m), chère (f) |
|  | to decide (to + infinitive) |  | décider (de + infinitive) |
|  | delicious |  | délicieux (m), délicieuse (f) |
|  | to depart |  | partir |
|  | to descend |  | descendre |
|  | to describe |  | décrire |
|  | desk | le | bureau |
|  | to die |  | mourir |
|  | difficult |  | difficile |
|  | Digital Technologies (school subject), computing | l’ | informatique (f) |
|  | dining room | la | salle à manger |
|  | dinner, to have dinner | (le) | dîner |
|  | dirty |  | sale |
|  | to discover |  | découvrir |
|  | dish (to be eaten) | le | plat |
|  | to do housework |  | faire le ménage |
|  | to do the dishes |  | faire la vaisselle |
|  | dog | le | chien |
|  | door | la | porte |
|  | to download |  | télécharger |
|  | downtown, town centre | le | centre-ville |
|  | to draw |  | dessiner |
|  | drawing | le | dessin |
|  | dress | la | robe |
|  | to get dressed | s’ | habiller |
|  | drink | la | boisson |
|  | to drink |  | boire |
|  | to drive |  | conduire |
|  | dry |  | sec (m), sèche (f) |
|  | during |  | pendant |
| **E** | each |  | chaque |
|  | ear | l’ | oreille (f) |
|  | early |  | tôt |
|  | earphones | les | écouteurs (m) |
|  | to earn |  | gagner |
|  | east | l’ | est |
|  | Easter |  | Pâques (m) |
|  | easy |  | facile |
|  | to eat |  | manger |
|  | egg | l’ | œuf (m) |
|  | empty |  | vide |
|  | to end |  | finir |
|  | English (language, school subject) | l’ | anglais |
|  | English (adjective) |  | anglais(e) |
|  | enormous |  | énorme |
|  | enough |  | assez (de) |
|  | to enter (to go into) |  | entrer (dans) |
|  | especially |  | surtout |
|  | euro , € | l’ | euro (m) |
|  | (euro) cent | le | centime (d’euro) |
|  | even, same |  | même |
|  | evening | le | soir |
|  | evening party, whole evening | la | soirée |
|  | everybody, everyone |  | tout le monde |
|  | everywhere |  | partout |
|  | exam | l’ | examen (m) |
|  | exciting |  | passionnant(e) |
|  | exercise book | le | cahier |
|  | exit, excursion | la | sortie |
|  | to explain |  | expliquer |
|  | eye (eyes) | l’ | œil (m) (les yeux) |
| **F** | face | le | visage |
|  | to fall |  | tomber |
|  | family | la | famille |
|  | far (from) |  | loin (de) |
|  | farm | la | ferme |
|  | fast |  | rapide |
|  | father | le | père |
|  | to feel | se | sentir |
|  | to feel like something/doing something |  | avoir envie de quelque chose/infinitive |
|  | festival, party | la | fête |
|  | finally |  | finalement |
|  | finally, at last |  | enfin |
|  | to find |  | trouver |
|  | to finish |  | finir |
|  | fire, traffic light | le | feu |
|  | first |  | premier (m), première (f) |
|  | first of all |  | d’abord |
|  | fish | le | poisson |
|  | flight, theft | le | vol |
|  | floor, storey | l’ | étage (m) |
|  | flour | la | farine |
|  | to fly (bird, aeroplane), to steal |  | voler |
|  | fog | le | brouillard |
|  | to follow |  | suivre |
|  | food | la | nourriture |
|  | foot | le | pied |
|  | for |  | pour |
|  | for, since |  | depuis |
|  | foreigner, stranger | l’ | étranger (m), étrangère (f) |
|  | to forget (to + infinitive) |  | oublier (de + infinitive) |
|  | sorry |  | pardon |
|  | fortunately, luckily |  | heureusement |
|  | free, at no cost |  | gratuit(e) |
|  | free, not busy |  | libre |
|  | French (language, school subject) | le | français |
|  | French |  | français(e) |
|  | French high-speed train | le | TGV (Train à Grande Vitesse) |
|  | friend | l’ | ami (m), amie (f) |
|  | friend, mate | le/la | copain (m), copine (f) |
|  | fries, hot chips | les | frites (f) |
|  | from time to time |  | de temps en temps |
|  | fruit (single item) | le | fruit |
|  | full |  | plein(e) |
|  | funny |  | marrant(e) |
|  | funny, strange |  | drôle |
| **G** | game | le | jeu |
|  | garden | le | jardin |
|  | Geography (school subject) | la | géographie |
|  | to get on (well, badly) | s’ | entendre (bien, mal) |
|  | to get up | se | lever |
|  | girl, daughter | la | fille |
|  | to give (a gift), to offer |  | offrir |
|  | to give |  | donner |
|  | glass | le | verre |
|  | glasses (for seeing) | les | lunettes (f) |
|  | glove | le | gant |
|  | gluten free |  | sans gluten |
|  | to go |  | aller |
|  | to go down |  | descendre |
|  | to go for a walk | se | promener |
|  | to go on a car/boat ride | se | promener en voiture/bateau |
|  | to go out |  | sortir |
|  | good |  | bon (m), bonne (f) |
|  | good evening |  | bonsoir |
|  | goodbye |  | au revoir |
|  | goodnight |  | bonne nuit |
|  | grade | la | note |
|  | grandfather | le | grand-père |
|  | grandmother | la | grand-mère |
|  | great, super |  | super |
|  | greeting | la | salutation |
|  | grocery, dairy | l’ | épicerie (f) |
|  | ground, sports pitch | le | terrain |
| **H** | hair | les | cheveux (m) |
|  | half |  | demi(e) |
|  | ham | le | jambon |
|  | hand | la | main |
|  | handsome, beautiful |  | beau (m), belle (f), bel (m - before a vowel) |
|  | happy |  | content(e) |
|  | happy, fortunate |  | heureux (m), heureuse (f) |
|  | hat | le | chapeau |
|  | to hate |  | détester |
|  | to have |  | avoir |
|  | to have fun | s’ | amuser |
|  | to have just + past participle |  | venir de + infinitive |
|  | to have to, must, to owe |  | devoir |
|  | head | la | tête |
|  | health | la | santé |
|  | to hear |  | entendre |
|  | heavy |  | lourd(e) |
|  | hello |  | bonjour |
|  | helmet | le | casque |
|  | to help (to + infinitive) |  | aider (à + infinitive) |
|  | here |  | ici |
|  | hi, bye |  | salut |
|  | to hide |  | cacher |
|  | high |  | haut(e) |
|  | hill | la | colline |
|  | to hire |  | louer |
|  | holidays | les | vacances (f) |
|  | homework | les | devoirs (m) |
|  | honey | le | miel |
|  | to hope (to + infinitive) |  | espérer (+ infinitive) |
|  | hot |  | chaud(e) |
|  | to be hot |  | avoir chaud |
|  | hot chocolate | le | chocolat chaud |
|  | house, home | la | maison |
|  | how much? how many? |  | combien (de) ? |
|  | how? what? |  | comment ? |
|  | however, nevertheless, yet |  | pourtant |
|  | to be hungry |  | avoir faim |
|  | to hurry | se | dépêcher |
|  | to hurt, to have a sore … (eg leg) |  | avoir mal (à) |
|  | husband | le | mari |
| **I** | ice cream, ice | la | glace |
|  | idea | l’ | idée (f) |
|  | if |  | si |
|  | ill, sick |  | malade |
|  | immediately, straight away |  | tout de suite |
|  | in front |  | devant |
|  | in my opinion |  | à mon avis |
|  | to be in the middle of |  | être en train de |
|  | in the middle of, in between |  | au milieu de |
|  | in, at, to |  | à |
|  | in, inside |  | dans |
|  | in, to, by |  | en |
|  | inside |  | à l’intérieur |
|  | inside (the) | l’ | intérieur (m) |
|  | to intend |  | avoir l’intention de + infinitive |
|  | interesting |  | intéressant(e) |
|  | interval, break (at school) | la | récréation, récré |
|  | to introduce, to present |  | présenter |
|  | invite (to + infinitive) |  | inviter (à + infinitive) |
|  | island | l’ | île (f) |
|  | it is cold |  | il fait froid |
|  | it is hot |  | il fait chaud |
|  | it is lovely weather |  | il fait beau |
|  | it is necessary (for me, you, her, him) to …, one has to, you have to |  | il (me, te, lui) faut + infinitive |
|  | it is sunny |  | il y a du soleil |
|  | it is windy |  | il y a du vent |
| **J** | jacket | la | veste |
|  | jam | la | confiture |
|  | jandal | la | tong |
|  | Japanese (language, school subject) | le | japonais |
|  | Japanese (adjective) |  | japonais(e) |
|  | jersey, jumper | le | pull |
|  | journey, trip | le | voyage |
|  | juice (of) | le | jus (de) |
|  | junior high school | le | collège |
| **K** | to keep |  | garder |
|  | to kiss someone on the cheek |  | faire la bise |
|  | kisses (as a farewell in correspondence) |  | bisous |
|  | kitchen, cooking | la | cuisine |
|  | to know how to + infinitive |  | savoir + infinitive |
|  | to know someone, to be acquainted with |  | connaître |
| **L** | to lack |  | manquer (de) |
|  | lake | le | lac |
|  | land, soil, ground, earth | la | terre |
|  | last |  | dernier (m), dernière (f) |
|  | to last |  | durer |
|  | late |  | tard |
|  | late, delayed |  | en retard |
|  | to laugh, to giggle |  | rigoler |
|  | lazy |  | paresseux (m), paresseuse (f) |
|  | to learn (to + infinitive) |  | apprendre (à + infinitive) |
|  | to leave (a place) |  | quitter (un endroit), partir |
|  | to leave (something behind), to allow |  | laisser |
|  | leg | la | jambe |
|  | less, minus |  | moins (de) |
|  | lesson, class | le | cours |
|  | letter | la | lettre |
|  | library | la | bibliothèque |
|  | life | la | vie |
|  | light, slight |  | léger (m), légère (f) |
|  | like, such as, as |  | comme |
|  | link | le | lien |
|  | to listen |  | écouter |
|  | litre (of) | le | litre (de) |
|  | little, small |  | petit(e) |
|  | to live (somewhere) |  | habiter |
|  | lolly, sweet | le | bonbon |
|  | (for a) long time |  | longtemps |
|  | to look after, to keep |  | garder |
|  | to look for |  | chercher |
|  | to lose |  | perdre |
|  | lots of |  | plein de |
|  | lounge, living room | le | salon |
|  | to love (a person), to like (a thing) |  | aimer |
|  | luggage | les | bagages (m) |
|  | lunch, to have lunch | (le) | déjeuner |
| **M** | main dish | le | plat principal |
|  | to make, to do |  | faire |
|  | to make a mistake, to get the wrong (+ noun) | se | tromper (de) |
|  | man | l’ | homme (m) |
|  | to manage, to get by in life | se | débrouiller |
|  | Māori (language, school subject) | le | maori |
|  | Māori (adjective) |  | maori (m), maorie (f) |
|  | mark (at school) | la | note |
|  | market | le | marché |
|  | Mathematics, Maths (school subject) | les | mathématiques, les maths (f) |
|  | meal | le | repas |
|  | meat | la | viande |
|  | to meet (for the first time) |  | rencontrer |
|  | to meet up with | se | retrouver |
|  | meeting, appointment, date | le | rendez-vous |
|  | menu, card, map | la | carte |
|  | merry, happy (birthday etc) |  | joyeux (m), joyeuse (f) |
|  | Metro (Paris underground train) | le | métro |
|  | midday, noon |  | midi |
|  | midnight |  | minuit |
|  | milk | le | lait |
|  | Miss |  | Mademoiselle |
|  | to miss (transport/target), to fail |  | rater |
|  | to miss, to be missing, to lack |  | manquer (de) |
|  | money | l’ | argent (m) |
|  | month | le | mois |
|  | more |  | plus |
|  | morning | le | matin |
|  | mosque | la | mosquée |
|  | mother | la | mère |
|  | motorway | l’ | autoroute (f) |
|  | mountain | la | montagne |
|  | mouth | la | bouche |
|  | Mr, Sir |  | Monsieur |
|  | Mrs |  | Madame |
|  | museum | le | musée |
| **N** | name | le | nom |
|  | nasty, mean, vicious |  | méchant(e) |
|  | near (to) |  | près (de) |
|  | to need |  | avoir besoin de |
|  | neighbour | le/la | voisin, voisine |
|  | never |  | ne jamais |
|  | new |  | nouveau (m), nouvelle (f), nouvel (m - before a vowel) |
|  | the News | les | informations (f) |
|  | newspaper, TV news | le | journal |
|  | next |  | prochain(e) |
|  | next to |  | à côté de |
|  | next, then |  | ensuite |
|  | nice |  | sympa(thique) |
|  | nice, kind |  | gentil (m), gentille (f) |
|  | night | la | nuit |
|  | no |  | non |
|  | no good, rubbish |  | nul, nulle |
|  | no more, no longer |  | ne plus |
|  | no one |  | ne personne |
|  | no problem, no worries, you’re welcome |  | de rien |
|  | noise | le | bruit |
|  | north | le | nord |
|  | nose | le | nez |
|  | not |  | ne pas |
|  | nothing |  | ne rien |
|  | noun | le | nom |
|  | now |  | maintenant |
|  | number | le | numéro |
| **O** | of course |  | bien sûr |
|  | office | le | bureau |
|  | often |  | souvent |
|  | oil | l’ | huile (f) |
|  | old |  | vieux (m), vieille (f), vieil (m - before a vowel) |
|  | on |  | sur |
|  | on foot |  | à pied |
|  | on the left, to the left (of) |  | à gauche (de) |
|  | on the right, to the right (of) |  | à droite (de) |
|  | online |  | en ligne |
|  | only |  | seulement |
|  | to open |  | ouvrir |
|  | opposite, facing |  | en face de |
|  | or |  | ou |
|  | to order |  | commander |
|  | organic |  | bio |
|  | other |  | autre |
|  | outside (the) |  | l’extérieur |
|  | outside |  | dehors |
|  | over there |  | là-bas |
| **P** | paper | le | papier |
|  | parcel, packet | le | paquet |
|  | pasta | les | pâtes |
|  | patio, outdoor dining area | la | terrasse |
|  | to pay |  | payer |
|  | peaceful |  | tranquille |
|  | pen | le | stylo |
|  | penpal | le/la | correspondant (m), correspondante (f) |
|  | people | les | gens (m) |
|  | pepper | le | poivre |
|  | perhaps |  | peut-être |
|  | person | la | personne |
|  | Physical Education, PE (school subject) | l’ | E.P.S. (l’éducation physique et sportive) (f) |
|  | place | l’ | endroit (m) |
|  | to play (sport, game) or (instrument) |  | jouer (à) or (de) |
|  | pleasant |  | agréable |
|  | please |  | s’il te plaît, s’il vous plaît |
|  | poor |  | pauvre |
|  | port, harbour | le | port |
|  | post (v) |  | poster |
|  | potato | la | pomme de terre |
|  | potato chips | les | chips |
|  | practical |  | pratique |
|  | to practise, to play (instrument, sport), to carry out |  | pratiquer |
|  | prayer | la | prière |
|  | to prefer |  | préférer |
|  | present (gift) | le | cadeau |
|  | pretty |  | joli(e) |
|  | price, prize | le | prix |
|  | (TV or radio) programme | l’ | émission (f) |
|  | to publish |  | publier |
|  | pupil, school student | l’ | élève (m or f) |
|  | to put, to put on, to set |  | mettre |
| **Q** | quick, quickly |  | vite |
| **R** | rain | la | pluie |
|  | to rain |  | pleuvoir |
|  | raincoat | l’ | imperméable (m) |
|  | to read |  | lire |
|  | really |  | vraiment |
|  | to receive |  | recevoir |
|  | reception (desk), welcome | l’ | accueil (m) |
|  | red (hair) |  | roux (m), rousse (f) |
|  | region | la | région |
|  | to repair |  | réparer |
|  | to repeat |  | répéter |
|  | to reply, to respond, to answer |  | répondre |
|  | reply, response, answer | la | réponse |
|  | to reserve, to book |  | réserver |
|  | to rest | se | reposer |
|  | to return home |  | rentrer |
|  | to return, to turn over |  | retourner |
|  | rice | le | riz |
|  | ridiculous, stupid |  | ridicule |
|  | to be right |  | avoir raison |
|  | river | la | rivière |
|  | road | la | route |
|  | room | la | salle |
|  | room, coin, play (in theatre) | la | pièce |
|  | rule, ruler | la | règle |
|  | to run |  | courir |
| **S** | sad |  | triste |
|  | salad, lettuce | la | salade |
|  | salt | le | sel |
|  | sandal | la | sandale |
|  | sausage | la | saucisse |
|  | to save money |  | faire des économies |
|  | to say, to tell |  | dire |
|  | scarf | l’ | écharpe (f) |
|  | school | l’ | école (f) |
|  | Science (school subject) | les | sciences (f, pl) |
|  | sea | la | mer |
|  | seated, sitting |  | assis(e) |
|  | to see |  | voir |
|  | see you later |  | à plus (tard) |
|  | see you soon |  | à bientôt |
|  | to seem |  | avoir l’air (de) |
|  | to sell |  | vendre |
|  | to send |  | envoyer |
|  | senior high school | le | lycée |
|  | series | la | série |
|  | serious |  | grave |
|  | set menu, menu | le | menu |
|  | to share |  | partager |
|  | sheep | le | mouton |
|  | shirt | la | chemise |
|  | shoe | la | chaussure |
|  | shop | le | magasin |
|  | shop assistant | le/la | vendeur (m), vendeuse (f) |
|  | shopping centre, mall | le | centre commercial |
|  | (grocery) shopping | les | courses (f) |
|  | short |  | court(e) |
|  | to show |  | montrer |
|  | to shower | se | doucher |
|  | to shut, to close |  | fermer |
|  | shy, timid |  | timide |
|  | to sing |  | chanter |
|  | sister | la | sœur |
|  | size, height, waist | la | taille |
|  | skirt | la | jupe |
|  | sky | le | ciel |
|  | to sleep |  | dormir |
|  | slice | la | tranche |
|  | slim; also: bother! (colloquial) |  | mince |
|  | slow |  | lent(e) |
|  | small paid job | le | petit boulot |
|  | to smell |  | sentir |
|  | to snow |  | neiger |
|  | so |  | alors |
|  | so, therefore |  | donc |
|  | sock | la | chaussette |
|  | someone |  | quelqu’un |
|  | something |  | quelque chose |
|  | sometimes |  | parfois, quelquefois |
|  | soon |  | bientôt |
|  | sorry |  | désolé(e), pardon |
|  | Sorry!, Excuse me! |  | Excuse-moi !, Excusez-moi ! |
|  | south | le | sud |
|  | Spanish (language, school subject) | l’ | espagnol (m) |
|  | Spanish (adjective) |  | espagnol (m), espagnole (f) |
|  | to speak |  | parler |
|  | to spend (time), to sit (an exam) |  | passer |
|  | to spend |  | dépenser |
|  | sporty |  | sportif (m), sportive (f) |
|  | spring | le | printemps |
|  | square (town), seat, space | la | place |
|  | stadium | le | stade |
|  | starter | l’ | entrée (f) |
|  | to stay |  | rester |
|  | still, always |  | toujours |
|  | to stop |  | arrêter |
|  | story, history, History (school subject) | l’ | histoire (f) |
|  | strawberry | la | fraise |
|  | street, road | la | rue |
|  | strong, good (at something) |  | fort(e) |
|  | to study |  | étudier |
|  | stupid, silly |  | bête |
|  | subject (at school) | la | matière |
|  | to succeed, to manage to, to pass an exam |  | réussir (à) |
|  | suddenly |  | soudain |
|  | sugar | le | sucre |
|  | suitcase | la | valise |
|  | summer | l’ | été (m) |
|  | sun | le | soleil |
|  | sunglasses | les | lunettes de soleil (f) |
|  | supermarket | le | supermarché |
|  | sure |  | sûr(e) |
|  | to swim |  | nager |
|  | swimsuit | le | maillot de bain |
|  | swimming | la | natation |
|  | swimming pool | la | piscine |
| **T** | to take, to have |  | prendre |
|  | to take a bath/a shower/photos |  | prendre un bain/une douche/des photos |
|  | to taste |  | goûter |
|  | tea | le | thé |
|  | teacher | le/la | professeur (m), professeure (f) |
|  | team | l’ | équipe (f) |
|  | to telephone (someone) |  | téléphoner (à quelqu’un) |
|  | text message | le | texto |
|  | thank you |  | merci |
|  | that |  | ça, cela |
|  | that’s all right, I agree |  | d’accord |
|  | that’s so good! |  | c’est trop bien ! |
|  | the bakery | la | boulangerie |
|  | the news | les | informations (f) |
|  | the weather is bad |  | il fait mauvais |
|  | then |  | puis |
|  | there |  | là, y |
|  | there is, there are |  | il y a |
|  | thing | la | chose |
|  | to think (that) |  | penser (que) |
|  | to think, to believe |  | croire |
|  | to be thirsty |  | avoir soif |
|  | to throw |  | jeter |
|  | ticket, bank note | le | billet |
|  | to tidy |  | ranger |
|  | tights (clothing) | les | collants |
|  | till, checkout | la | caisse |
|  | time, hour | l’ | heure (f) |
|  | time, occasion | la | fois |
|  | timetable | l’ | emploi du temps (m), horaire (m) |
|  | tired |  | fatigué(e) |
|  | to be |  | être |
|  | toast | le | pain grillé |
|  | today |  | aujourd’hui |
|  | together |  | ensemble |
|  | tomorrow |  | demain |
|  | too, too much, too many |  | trop |
|  | towel | la | serviette |
|  | town | la | ville |
|  | town hall | la | mairie |
|  | to travel |  | voyager |
|  | tree | l’ | arbre (m) |
|  | trousers | le | pantalon |
|  | to try (to + infinitive), to try on |  | essayer (de + infinitive) |
|  | to turn |  | tourner |
| **U** | ugly |  | laid(e) |
|  | unbearable |  | insupportable |
|  | uncle | l’ | oncle (m) |
|  | under |  | sous |
|  | to understand |  | comprendre |
|  | unfortunately |  | malheureusement |
|  | until |  | jusqu’à |
|  | usually |  | d’habitude |
| **V** | vegetables | les | légumes (m) |
|  | very |  | très |
|  | view | la | vue |
|  | to visit (a person) |  | rendre visite à quelqu’un |
|  | to visit (a place) |  | visiter |
| **W** | to wait (for) |  | attendre |
|  | waiter, waitress | le/la | serveur (m), serveuse (f) |
|  | to wake up | se | réveiller |
|  | to walk |  | marcher |
|  | to want (to + infinitive) |  | vouloir (+ infinitive) |
|  | to wash (oneself) | (se) | laver |
|  | to watch |  | regarder |
|  | water | l’ | eau (f) |
|  | way, path | le | chemin |
|  | to wear |  | porter |
|  | weather forecast | la | météo |
|  | weather, time | le | temps |
|  | week | la | semaine |
|  | well, good |  | bien |
|  | west | l’ | ouest (m) |
|  | whatever |  | n’importe quoi |
|  | when |  | quand |
|  | where |  | où |
|  | why |  | pourquoi |
|  | wide |  | large |
|  | wife | la | femme |
|  | to win |  | gagner |
|  | wind | le | vent |
|  | window | la | fenêtre |
|  | wine | le | vin |
|  | winter | l’ | hiver (m) |
|  | with |  | avec |
|  | without |  | sans |
|  | woman | la | femme |
|  | wonderful, magnificent |  | magnifique |
|  | word | le | mot |
|  | to work (function) |  | marcher |
|  | to work |  | travailler |
|  | world | le | monde |
|  | worse, the worst | (le) | pire |
|  | to write |  | écrire |
|  | to be wrong |  | avoir tort |
|  | wrong, false |  | faux (m), fausse (f) |
| **Y** | yeah |  | ouais |
|  | year | l’ | an (m) |
|  | year | l’ | année (f) |
|  | yes |  | oui |
|  | yesterday |  | hier |
|  | yoghurt | le | yaourt |
|  | young |  | jeune |

Section 3 - Grammar and Structures

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Adjectives** | | |  | | | | | |
| Comparative | | | plus ... que, moins ... que, aussi ... que | | | | | |
| Superlative | | | le plus, le moins, le meilleur, le pire | | | | | |
| Agreement | | | le pantalon blanc, la jupe blanche, les chaussures blanches | | | | | |
| Demonstrative adjectives | | | ce, cet, cette, ces | | | | | |
| Possessive adjectives | | | mon, ma, mes | | | | | |
| Quantifiers | | | tous les jours, toute la journée, tous les Français | | | | | |
|  | | |  | | | | | |
| **Adverbs and adverbial expressions** | | | | | | | | |
| Frequency | | | toujours, souvent, ensuite, finalement | | | | | |
| Sequence | | | d’abord, puis, après, enfin | | | | | |
| Quantity | | | assez de ..., beaucoup de ..., peu de … | | | | | |
| Time | | | la semaine prochaine, demain, aujourd’hui, tard, tôt, tout de suite | | | | | |
| Intensity | | | très, trop, presque, beaucoup, vraiment, lentement, heureusement | | | | | |
| Location | | | là, là-bas, ici, près d’ici | | | | | |
| Manner | | | légèrement, lentement, vite | | | | | |
|  | |  | | |  | |  |
| **Articles** | | | | **Negation** | | | |
| Definite | le, la, les | | | Ne….pas | | not | |
| Indefinite | un, une, des | | | Ne… plus | | not anymore | |
| Partitive | de la, du, des | | | Ne… rien | | nothing | |
| Contracted | au, aux | | | Ne...personne | | nobody, no one | |
|  |  | | | Ne...jamais | | never | |
|  | | |  | | | | | |
| **Connectives** | | |  | | | | | |
| Addition, Alternative | | | et, ou | | | | | |
| Adversative | | | mais, pourtant, or | | | | | |
| Cause | | | parce que, car, puisque | | | | | |
| Consequence | | | donc, pour cela, par conséquent | | | | | |
| Purpose | | | pour + infinitive | | | | | |
| Result | | | alors | | | | | |
| Time | | | quand, après que, avant de + infinitive, après avoir + participe passé | | | | | |
|  | | |  | | | | | |
| **Prepositions** | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | à gauche, à droite de, sous, sur, à côté de, derrière, devant, entre, à, en | | | | | |
| Reason | | | à cause de | | | | | |
| Time | | | après, pendant, depuis, avant, à + time, en + season (au printemps) | | | | | |
|  | | |  | | | | | |
| **Pronouns** | | | | | | | | |
| Personal/Subject | | | je, tu, il, elle, on, nous, vous, ils, elles | | | | | |
| Indefinite use of on | | | On y va? On peut... | | | | | |
| Impersonal use of il | | | il faut + infinitive, il fait + weather | | | | | |
| Emphatic | | | moi, toi, lui, elle, nous, vous, eux | | | | | |
| Direct object | | | me, te, le, la, nous, vous, les | | | | | |
| Indirect object | | | me, te, lui, nous, vous, leur | | | | | |
| Relative | | | qui, que, où | | | | | |
| Reflexive | | | me, te, se, nous, vous, se | | | | | |
|  | | |  | | | | | |
| **Questions** | | | | | | | | |
| Est-ce que | | | Est-ce que tu veux venir ? | | | | | |
| Intonation | | | Tu viens ? | | | | | |
| Inversion | | | A-t-il… ? | | | | | |
| Interrogative adjective | | | quel, quelle, quels, quelles | | | | | |
| Subject | | | qu’est-ce qui | | | | | |
| Object | | | qui est-ce que, qu’est-ce que | | | | | |
| Question words | | | comment, quand, où, qui, quoi, pourquoi, (pour) combien (de) | | | | | |
|  | | |  | | | | | |
| **Verbs** | | | | | | | | |
| Regular -er | | | parler, chanter | | | | | |
| Irregular -er | | | manger, commencer, aller | | | | | |
| Regular -ir | | | finir, choisir | | | | | |
| Irregular -ir | | | sortir, partir | | | | | |
| Irregular -(d)re | | | prendre, faire, dire, boire | | | | | |
| Irregular -oir | | | voir, recevoir | | | | | |
| Auxiliary | | | avoir, être | | | | | |
| Modal | | | devoir, vouloir, pouvoir, savoir | | | | | |
| Reflexive | | | s’habiller, se faire mal | | | | | |
|  | | |  | | | | | |
| **Modes** | | | | | | | | |
| Indicative | | | Je prends | | | | | |
| Imperative (regular &irregular) | | | Écoute ! Ne fais pas ça ! | | | | | |
| Conditional (politeness only) | | | 1st, 2nd, 3rd person Sg. only of vouloir, aimer, pouvoir, and être | | | | | |
|  | | |  | | | | | |
| **Tenses** | | | | | | | | |
| Present tense | | | Je regarde | | | | | |
| Futur proche (near future) | | | Je vais regarder | | | | | |
| Passé composé (past tense) | | | J’ai regardé | | | | | |
| Passé composé irregular verbs | | | J’ai bu, vu, fait, eu | | | | | |
| Passé composé reflexive verbs | | | Je me suis habillé(e) | | | | | |
| Imparfait | | | J’étais, j’habitais | | | | | |
|  | | |  | | | | | |
| **Numbers** | | | | | | | | |
| Ordinal | | | premier/première, deuxième | | | | | |
| Cardinal | | | un, deux, trois | | | | | |
| Date | | | le trois décembre deux mille vingt-deux | | | | | |

Section 4 – Categories

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Nouns** | | |
| **Article** | **French** | **English** |
| l’ | accueil (m) | reception (desk), welcome |
| l’ | addition (f) | bill |
| l’ | aéroport (m) | airport |
| les | affaires (f) | belongings, things, business |
| l’ | âge (m) | age |
| l’ | ami (m), amie (f) | friend |
| l’ | an (m) | year |
| l’ | ancêtre (m,f) | ancestor |
| l’ | anglais | English (language, school subject) |
| l’ | année (f) | year |
| l’ | anniversaire (m) | birthday |
| l’ | appli (f) | app, phone application |
| l’ | après-midi (m) | afternoon |
| l’ | arbre (m) | tree |
| l’ | argent (m) | money |
| l’ | art (m) | Art (school subject) |
| l’ | automne (m) | autumn |
| l’ | autoroute (f) | motorway |
| l’ | avion (m) | aeroplane |
| les | bagages (m) | luggage |
| le | ballon | ball |
| la | banque | bank |
| le | bateau | boat |
| le | bâtiment | building |
| le | bébé | baby |
| le | beurre | butter |
| la | bibliothèque | library |
| le | bien-être | wellbeing |
| le | billet | ticket, bank note |
|  | bisous | kisses (as a farewell in correspondence) |
| la | boisson | drink |
| la | boîte | box, tin, can, nightclub |
| le | bol | bowl |
| le | bonbon | lolly, sweet |
| la | botte | boot (shoes) |
| la | bouche | mouth |
| la | boucherie | butcher’s shop |
| la | boulangerie | the bakery |
| la | bouteille | bottle |
| le | bras | arm |
| le | brouillard | fog |
| le | bruit | noise |
| le | bureau | office, desk |
| le | bus | bus |
| le | cadeau | present (gift) |
| le | café | coffee, coffee shop |
| le | cahier | exercise book |
| la | caisse | till, checkout |
| la | campagne | countryside |
| la | canette | can |
| la | cantine | canteen |
| la | carte | menu, card, map |
| le | casque | helmet |
| la | casquette | cape (hat) |
| le | centime (d’euro) | (Euro) cent |
| le | centre commercial | shopping centre, mall |
| le | centre-ville | downtown, tow centre |
| la | chaise | chair |
| la | chambre | bedroom |
| le | champignon | mushroom |
| le | chapeau | hat |
| le | chat | cat |
| le | château | castle |
| la | chaussette | sock |
| la | chaussure | shoe |
| le | chemin | way, path |
| la | chemise | shirt |
| les | cheveux (m) | hair |
| le | chien | dog |
| le | chinois | Chinese (language, school subject) |
| les | chips | potato chips |
| le | chocolat chaud | hot chocolate |
| la | chose | thing |
| le | chou | cabbage |
| le | ciel | sky |
| la | classe | classroom, group of students |
| le | coca | coke |
| le | coin | corner |
| les | collants | tights (clothing) |
| le | collège | junior high school |
| la | colline | hill |
| la | confiture | jam |
| le | contrôle | assessment, test |
| le/la | copain (m), copine (f) | friend, mate |
| le/la | correspondant (m), correspondante (f) | penpal |
| la | côte | coast |
| la | couleur | colour |
| la | cour | courtyard |
| le | cours | lesson, class |
| les | courses (f) | (grocery) shopping |
| la | cuisine | kitchen, cooking |
| le | déjeuner | lunch |
| le | dessin | drawing |
| les | devoirs (m) | homework |
| le | dîner | dinner |
| le | dos | back (body part) |
| l’ | eau (f) | water |
| l’ | écharpe (f) | scarf |
| l’ | école (f) | school |
| les | écouteurs (m) | earphones |
| l’ | église (f) | church |
| l’ | élève (m or f) | pupil, school student |
| l’ | émission (f) | (TV or radio) programme |
| l’ | emploi du temps (m) | timetable |
| l’ | endroit (m) | place |
| l’ | enfant (m) | child |
| l’ | entrée (f) | starter |
| l’ | épicerie (f) | grocery, dairy |
| l’ | E.P.S. (l’éducation physique et sportive) (f) | Physical education, PE (school subject) |
| l’ | équipe (f) | team |
| l’ | espagnol (m) | Spanish (language, school subject) |
| l’ | est | east |
| l’ | étage (m) | floor, storey |
| l’ | été (m) | summer |
| l’ | étranger (m), étrangère (f) | foreigner, stranger |
| l’ | euro (m) | euro, € |
| l’ | examen (m) | exam |
| l’ | extérieur | outside (the) |
| la | famille | family |
| la | farine | flour |
| la | femme | woman, wife |
| la | fenêtre | window |
| la | ferme | farm |
| la | fête | festival, party |
| le | feu | fire, traffic light |
| la | fille | girl, daughter |
| la | fois | time, occasion |
| la | fraise | strawberry |
| le | français | French (language, school subject) |
| le | frère | brother |
| les | frites (f) | fries, hot chips |
| le | fromage | cheese |
| le | fruit | fruit (single item) |
| le | gant | glove |
| le | garçon | boy |
| le | gâteau | cake |
| les | gens (m) | people |
| la | géographie | Geography (school subject) |
| la | glace | ice cream, ice |
| le | goûter | afternoon tea |
| la | grand-mère | grandmother |
| le | grand-père | grandfather |
| l’ | heure (f) | time, hour |
| l’ | histoire (f) | story, history, History (school subject) |
| l’ | hiver (m) | winter |
| l’ | homme (m) | man |
| l’ | horaire (m) | timetable |
| l’ | huile (f) | oil |
| l’ | idée (f) | idea |
| l’ | île (f) | island |
| l’ | immeuble (m) | apartment building |
| l’ | imperméable (m) | raincoat |
| les | informations (f) | the News |
| l’ | informatique (f) | Digital Studies (school subject), computing |
| l’ | intérieur (m) | inside (the) |
| la | jambe | leg |
| le | jambon | ham |
| le | japonais | Japanese (language, school subject) |
| le | jardin | garden |
| le | jeu | game |
| le | jour | day |
| le | journal | newspaper, TV news |
| la | journée | day, day long |
| la | jupe | skirt |
| le | jus (de) | juice (of) |
| le | lac | lake |
| le | lait | milk |
| les | légumes (m) | vegetables |
| la | lettre | letter |
| la | librairie | bookshop |
| le | lien | link |
| le | lit | bed |
| le | litre (de) | litre (of) |
| le | livre | book |
| les | lunettes (f) | glasses (for seeing) |
| les | lunettes de soleil (f) | sunglasses |
| le | lycée | senior high school |
|  | Madame | Mrs |
|  | Mademoiselle | Miss |
| le | magasin | shop |
| le | maillot de bain | swimsuit |
| la | main | hand |
| la | mairie | town hall |
| la | maison | house, home |
| le | manteau | coat |
| le | maori | Māori (language, school subject) |
| le | marché | market |
| le | mari | husband |
| les | mathématiques, les maths (f) | Mathematics, Maths (school subject) |
| la | matière | subject (at school) |
| le | matin | morning |
| le | menu | set menu, menu |
| la | mer | sea |
| la | mère | mother |
| la | météo | weather forecast |
| le | métro | Metro (Paris underground train) |
| le | miel | honey |
|  | midi | midday, noon |
|  | minuit | midnight |
| le | mois | month |
| le | monde | world |
| la | monnaie | change (coins/notes) |
|  | Monsieur | Mr, Sir |
| la | montagne | mountain |
| le | morceau | bit, piece |
| la | mosquée | mosque |
| le | mot | word |
| le | mouton | sheep |
| le | musée | museum |
| la | natation | swimming |
| le | nez | nose |
|  | Noël (m) | Christmas |
| le | nom | name, noun |
| le | nord | north |
| la | note | grade, mark (at school) |
| la | nourriture | food |
| le | nuage | cloud |
| la | nuit | night |
| le | numéro | number |
| l’ | œil (m) (les yeux) | eye (eyes) |
| l’ | œuf (m) | egg |
| l’ | oiseau | bird |
| l’ | oncle (m) | uncle |
| l’ | ordinateur (m) | computer |
| l’ | oreille (f) | ear |
| l’ | ouest (m) | west |
| le | pain | bread |
| le | pain grillé | toast |
| le | pantalon | trousers |
| le | papier | paper |
|  | Pâques (m) | Easter |
| le | paquet | parcel, packet |
| le | parking | car park |
| les | pâtes | pasta |
| la | pâtisserie | cake shop |
| le | pays | country |
| le | paysage | countryside |
| le | père | father |
| la | personne | person |
| le | petit boulot | small paid job |
| le | petit déjeuner | breakfast |
| la | pièce | room, coin, play (in theatre) |
| le | pied | foot |
| la | piscine | swimming pool |
| la | place | square, seat, space |
| la | plage | beach |
| le | plat | dish (to be eaten) |
| le | plat principal | main dish |
| la | pluie | rain |
| le | poisson | fish |
| le | poivre | pepper |
| la | pomme | apple |
| la | pomme de terre | potato |
| le | pont | bridge |
| le | port | port |
| le | portable | cell phone |
| la | porte | door |
| le | poulet | chicken |
| la | prière | prayer |
| le | printemps | spring |
| le | prix | price, prize |
| le/la | professeur (m), professeure (f) | teacher |
| le | pull | jersey, jumper |
| la | récréation, récré | interval, break (at school) |
| la | région | region |
| la | règle | rule, ruler |
| le | rendez-vous | meeting, appointment, date |
| le | repas | meal |
| la | réponse | reply, response, answer |
| la | rivière | river |
| le | riz | rice |
| la | robe | dress |
| la | route | road |
| la | rue | street, road |
| le | sac | bag |
| la | salade | salad, lettuce |
| la | salle | room |
| la | salle à manger | dining room |
| la | salle de bains | bathroom |
| le | salon | lounge, living room |
| la | salutation | greeting |
| la | sandale | sandal |
| la | santé | health |
| la | saucisse | sausage |
| les | sciences (f, pl) | Science (school subject) |
| le | sel | salt |
| la | semaine | week |
| la | série | series |
| le/la | serveur (m), serveuse (f) | waiter, waitress |
| la | serviette | towel |
| la | sœur | sister |
| le | soir | evening |
| la | soirée | evening party, whole evening |
| le | soleil | sun |
| la | sortie | exit, excursion |
| le | stade | stadium |
| le | stylo | pen |
| le | sucre | sugar |
| le | sud | south |
| le | supermarché | supermarket |
| la | taille | size, height, waist |
| la | tante | aunt |
| la | tarte aux pommes | apple tart, apple pie |
| la | tartine | bread with butter and/or jam |
| le | temps | weather, time |
| le | terrain | ground, sports pitch |
| la | terrasse | patio, outdoor dining area |
| la | terre | land, soil, ground, earth |
| la | tête | head |
| le | texto | text message |
| le | TGV (Train à Grande Vitesse) | French High-Speed train |
| le | thé | tea |
| la | tong | jandal |
| la | tranche | slice |
| les | vacances (f) | holidays |
| la | vache | cow |
| la | valise | suitcase |
| le | vélo | bike |
| le/la | vendeur (m), vendeuse (f) | shop assistant |
| le | vent | wind |
| le | verre | glass |
| la | veste | jacket |
| les | vêtements (m) | clothes, clothing |
| la | viande | meat |
| la | vie | life |
| la | ville | town |
| le | vin | wine |
| le | visage | face |
| le/la | voisin (m), voisine (f) | neighbour |
| la | voiture | car |
| le | vol | flight, theft |
| le | voyage | journey, trip |
| la | vue | view |
| le | yaourt | yoghurt |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Verbs** | | |
| **Article** | **French** | **English** |
|  | acheter | to buy |
|  | aider (à + infinitive) | to help (to + infinitive) |
|  | aimer | to love (a person), to like (a thing) |
|  | aller | to go |
| s’ | amuser | to have fun |
| s’ | appeler | to be called |
|  | apprendre (à + infinitive) | to learn (to + infinitive) |
|  | arrêter | to stop |
|  | arriver | to arrive |
|  | attendre | to wait (for) |
|  | avoir | to have |
|  | avoir besoin de | to need |
|  | avoir chaud | to be hot |
|  | avoir envie de + infinitive | to want to + infinitive |
|  | avoir faim | to be hungry |
|  | avoir froid | to be cold |
|  | avoir l’air (de) | to seem |
|  | avoir l’intention de + infinitive | to intend to + infinitive |
|  | avoir mal (à ) | to hurt, to have a sore … (eg leg) |
|  | avoir peur (de) | to be afraid (of) |
|  | avoir raison | to be right |
|  | avoir soif | to be thirsty |
|  | avoir tort | to be wrong |
|  | boire | to drink |
|  | cacher | to hide |
|  | casser | to break |
|  | chanter | to sing |
|  | chercher | to look for |
|  | commander | to order |
|  | commencer (à + infinitive) | to begin (to + infinitive) |
|  | commenter | to comment |
|  | comprendre | to understand |
|  | conduire | to drive |
|  | connaître | to know someone, to be acquainted with |
|  | continuer (à + infinitive) | to continue (to + infinitive) |
| se | coucher | to go to bed |
|  | couper | to cut |
|  | courir | to run |
|  | coûter | to cost |
|  | croire | to think, to believe |
|  | danser | to dance |
| se | débrouiller | to manage, to get by in life |
|  | décider (de + infinitive) | to decide (to + infinitive) |
|  | découvrir | to discover |
|  | décrire | to describe |
|  | déjeuner | to have lunch |
|  | demander (à quelqu’un de + infinitive) | to ask ( someone to + infinitive) |
| se | dépêcher | to hurry |
|  | dépenser | to spend |
|  | descendre | to go down, descend |
|  | dessiner | to draw |
|  | détester | to hate |
|  | devoir | to have to, must, to owe |
|  | dîner | to have dinner |
|  | dire | to say, to tell |
|  | donner | to give |
|  | dormir | to sleep |
| se | doucher | to shower |
|  | durer | to last |
|  | écouter | to listen to |
|  | écrire | to write |
| s’ | ennuyer | to get bored, to be bored |
|  | entendre | to hear |
| s’ | entendre (bien, mal) | to get on (well, badly) |
|  | entrer (dans) | to enter ( go into) |
|  | envoyer | to send |
|  | espérer (+ infinitive) | to hope (to + infinitive) |
|  | essayer ( de + infinitive) | to try (to + infinitive), to try on |
|  | être | to be |
|  | être en train de + infinitive | to be in the middle of + gerund |
|  | être sur le point de + infinitive | to be about to + infinitive |
|  | étudier | to study |
| (s’) | excuser | to apologise, to excuse oneself |
|  | expliquer | to explain |
|  | faire | to make, to do |
|  | faire des économies | to save money |
|  | faire la bise | to kiss someone on the cheek |
|  | faire la cuisine | to cook |
|  | faire la vaisselle | to do the dishes |
|  | faire le ménage | to do housework |
|  | fermer | to shut, to close |
|  | fêter | to celebrate |
|  | finir | to end, to finish |
|  | gagner | to win, to earn |
|  | garder | to look after, to keep |
|  | goûter | to taste |
| s’ | habiller | to get dressed |
|  | habiter | to live (somewhere) |
|  | inviter (à + infinitive) | to invite (to + infinitive) |
|  | jeter | to throw |
|  | jouer (à) or (de) | to play (sport, game) or (instrument) |
|  | laisser | to leave (something behind), to allow |
| (se) | laver | to wash (oneself) |
| se | lever | to get up |
|  | lire | to read |
|  | louer | to hire |
|  | manger | to eat |
|  | manquer (de) | to miss, to be missing, to lack |
|  | marcher | to work (function), to walk |
|  | mettre | to put, to put on, to set |
|  | monter | to climb, to go up |
|  | montrer | to show |
|  | mourir | to die |
|  | nager | to swim |
|  | naître | to be born |
|  | neiger | to snow |
|  | offrir | to give (a gift), to offer |
|  | oublier (de + infinitive) | to forget (to + infinitive) |
|  | ouvrir | to open |
|  | parler | to speak |
|  | partager | to share |
|  | partir | to depart, to leave |
|  | passer | to spend (time), to sit (an exam) |
|  | payer | to pay |
|  | penser (que) | to think (that) |
|  | perdre | to lose |
|  | pleurer | to cry |
|  | pleuvoir | to rain |
|  | porter | to wear, to carry |
|  | poster | to post |
|  | pouvoir + infinitive | to be able to + infinitive, can |
|  | pratiquer | to practise, to play (instrument, sport), to carry out |
|  | préférer | to prefer |
|  | prendre | to take, to have |
|  | prendre un bain/une douche/des photos | to take a bath/a shower/pictures |
|  | présenter | to introduce, to present |
| se | promener | to go for a walk |
| se | promener en voiture/bateau | to go on a car/boat ride |
|  | publier | to publish |
|  | quitter | to leave (a place) |
|  | ranger | to tidy |
|  | rater | to miss |
|  | recevoir | to receive |
|  | regarder | to watch |
|  | rencontrer | to meet (for the first time) |
|  | rendre visite à | to visit (a person) |
|  | rentrer | to return home |
|  | réparer | to repair |
|  | répéter | to repeat |
|  | répondre | to reply, to respond, to answer |
| se | reposer | to rest |
|  | réserver | to reserve, to book |
|  | rester | to stay |
|  | retourner | to return, to turn over |
| se | retrouver | to meet up with |
|  | réussir (à + infinitive) | to succeed, to manage (to + infinitive), to pass an exam |
| se | réveiller | to wake up |
|  | rigoler | to laugh, to giggle |
|  | savoir + infinitive | to know how to + infinitive |
| se | sentir | to feel |
|  | sentir | to smell |
|  | sortir | to go out |
|  | suivre | to follow |
|  | télécharger | to download |
|  | téléphoner (à quelqu’un) | to telephone (someone) |
|  | tomber | to fall |
|  | tourner | to turn |
|  | travailler | to work |
|  | traverser | to cross |
| se | tromper (de) | to make a mistake, to get the wrong (+ noun) |
|  | trouver | to find |
|  | vendre | to sell |
|  | venir | to come |
|  | venir de + infinitive | to have just + past participle |
|  | visiter | to visit (a place) |
|  | voir | to see |
|  | voler | to fly (bird, aeroplane), to steal |
|  | vouloir (+ infinitive) | to want (to + infinitive) |
|  | voyager | to travel |

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| **Adjectives & Adverbs** | | |
| **Article** | **French** | **English** |
|  | affreux (m), affreuse (f) | awful |
|  | agréable | pleasant |
|  | anglais(e) | English (adjective) |
|  | assis(e) | seated, sitting |
|  | autre | other |
|  | beau (m), belle (f), bel (m - before a vowel) | handsome, beautiful |
|  | bête | stupid, silly |
|  | bio | organic |
|  | bon (m), bonne (f) | good |
|  | chaque | each |
|  | chaud(e) | hot |
|  | chinois(e) | Chinese (adjective) |
|  | cher (m), chère (f) | dear (in correspondence), expensive |
|  | content(e) | happy |
|  | court(e) | short |
|  | dangereux (m), dangereuse (f) | dangerous |
|  | délicieux (m), délicieuse (f) | delicious |
|  | demi(e) | half |
|  | dernier (m), dernière (f) | last |
|  | désolé(e) | sorry |
|  | difficile | difficult |
|  | drôle | funny, strange |
|  | en ligne | online |
|  | ennuyeux (m), ennuyeuse (f) | boring |
|  | énorme | enormous |
|  | espagnol(e) | Spanish (adjective) |
|  | facile | easy |
|  | fatigué(e) | tired |
|  | faux (m), fausse (f) | wrong, false |
|  | fort(e) | strong, good (at something) |
|  | fou (m), folle (f) | crazy |
| (le) | français(e) | French |
|  | froid(e) | cold |
|  | gentil (m), gentille (f) | nice, kind |
|  | grand(e) | big, tall |
|  | gratuit(e) | free, at no cost |
|  | grave | serious |
|  | gros (m), grosse (f) | big, large, fat |
|  | haut(e) | high |
|  | heureux (m), heureuse (f) | happy |
|  | insupportable | unbearable |
|  | intéressant(e) | interesting |
|  | japonais(e) | Japanese (adjective) |
|  | jeune | young |
|  | joli(e) | pretty |
|  | joyeux (m), joyeuse (f) | merry, happy (birthday etc) |
|  | laid(e) | ugly |
|  | large | wide |
|  | léger (m), légère (f) | light, slight |
|  | lent(e) | slow |
|  | libre | free, not busy |
|  | lourd(e) | heavy |
|  | magnifique | wonderful, magnificent |
|  | malade | ill, sick |
|  | maori(e) | Māori |
|  | marrant(e) | funny |
|  | mauvais(e) | bad |
|  | méchant(e) | nasty, mean, vicious |
| le/la | meilleur(e) | best |
|  | meilleur(e) (que) | better (than) (adj) |
|  | même | even, same |
|  | mince | slim; also: bother! (colloquial) |
|  | mort(e) | dead, deceased |
|  | moyen (m), moyenne (f) | average |
|  | nouveau (m), nouvelle (f), nouvel (m - before a vowel) | new |
|  | nul (m), nulle (f) | no good, rubbish |
|  | occupé(e) | busy |
|  | paresseux (m), paresseuse (f) | lazy |
|  | passionnant(e) | exciting |
|  | pauvre | poor |
|  | petit(e) | little, small |
| (le) | pire | worse, the worst |
|  | plein(e) | full |
|  | pratique | practical |
|  | premier (m), première (f) | first |
|  | prochain(e) | next |
|  | propre | clean |
|  | rapide | fast |
|  | ridicule | ridiculous, stupid |
|  | roux (m), rousse (f) | red (hair) |
|  | sale | dirty |
|  | sec (m), sèche (f) | dry |
|  | seul(e) | alone, by oneself |
|  | sportif (m), sportive (f) | sporty |
|  | super | great, super |
|  | sûr(e) | sure |
|  | sympa(thique) | nice |
|  | timide | shy, timid |
|  | tout, tous, toute, toutes | all |
|  | tranquille | peaceful |
|  | triste | sad |
|  | vide | empty |
|  | vieux (m), vieille (f), vieil (m - before a vowel) | old |
|  | vrai(e) | correct, true |

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| **Prepositions** | | |  | **Conjunctions** | | |
| **French** | | **English** |  | **French** | | **English** |
| à | in, at, to | |  | comme | | like, such as, as |
| à cause de | because of | |  | depuis | | for, since |
| à côté de | next to | |  | et | | and |
| à droite (de) | on the right, to the right (of) | |  | mais | | but |
| à gauche (de) | on the left, to the left (of) | |  | ou | | or |
| après | after | |  | parce que | | because |
| au milieu de | in the middle of, in between | |  | quand | | when |
| avant | before | |  | si | | if |
| avec | with | |  |  | |  |
| chez + pronoun or noun | at the house of, at someone’s place | |  |  | | |
| contre | against | |  | **Pronouns** | | |
| dans | in, inside | |  | **French** | | **English** |
| depuis | for, since | |  | ça, cela | | that |
| derrière | behind | |  | même | | even, same |
| devant | in front | |  | n’importe quoi | | anything, whatever! |
| en | in, to, by | |  | quelqu’un | | someone |
| en face de | opposite | |  | quelque chose | | something |
| entre | between | |  | tout le monde | | everybody, everyone |
| jusqu’à | until | |  | y | | there |
| loin (de) | far (from) | |  |  |  | |
| moins (de) | less, minus | |  |  |  | |
| par | by, through | |  |  |  | |
| pendant | during | |  |  |  | |
| pour | for | |  |  |  | |
| près (de) | near (to) | |  |  |  | |
| sans | without | |  |  |  | |
| sans gluten | gluten free | |  |  |  | |
| sous | under | |  |  |  | |
| sur | on | |  |  |  | |
| vers | around (time), towards (direction) | |  |  |  | |

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| **Expressions** | | |
| **Article** | **French** | **English** |
|  | à bientôt | see you soon |
|  | à mon avis | in my opinion |
|  | à plus (tard) | see you later |
|  | au revoir | goodbye |
|  | bien sûr | of course |
|  | bonjour | hello |
|  | bonne nuit | goodnight |
|  | bonsoir | good evening |
|  | c’est trop bien ! | that’s so good! |
|  | d’accord | that’s all right, I agree |
|  | de rien | no problem, no worries, you’re welcome |
|  | Excuse-moi !, Excusez-moi ! | Sorry!, Excuse me! |
|  | il (me, te, lui) faut + infinitive | it is necessary (for me, you, her, him) to …, one has to, you have to |
|  | il fait beau | it is lovely weather |
|  | il fait chaud | it is hot |
|  | il fait froid | it is cold |
|  | il fait mauvais | the weather is bad |
|  | il y a | there is/ there are |
|  | il y a du soleil | it is sunny |
|  | il y a du vent | it is windy |
|  | Joyeuses Pâques | Happy Easter |
|  | Joyeux Noël | Merry Christmas |
|  | merci | thank you |
|  | n’importe quoi | anything, whatever |
|  | ouais | yeah |
|  | oui | yes |
|  | pardon | sorry |
| un | peu (de) | a little bit (of) |
|  | plein de | lots of |
|  | s’il te plaît, s’il vous plaît | please |
|  | salut | hi, bye |