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**French NCEA Level 1  
Vocabulary List (January 2024)**

The Vocabulary List supports teaching and learning and helps teachers understand the language appropriate at Curriculum Level 6. Language drawn from this Vocabulary List is used to create external assessments and may be used to support teachers when preparing students for internal assessments.

The language in this Vocabulary List reflects the Significant Learning summarised in the French NCEA Learning Matrix. At Curriculum Level 6, students will:

- explore language commonly used to express personal information, ideas, and opinions in everyday contexts with reference to events or experiences in the present, as well as the past or future
- engage with and make meaning of a variety of text types, featuring connected sentence and paragraph-level expression and a range of very high frequency vocabulary
- develop one-way communicative skills to express simple information, ideas, and opinions

#### Note for internal assessments

The language used by students during internal assessment activities (and associated learning opportunities throughout the year) will reflect the teaching and learning of French that takes place within the context of each classroom. Teachers may extend the language they include in teaching and learning programmes to items and expressions beyond this Vocabulary List.

AS 91964 (1.1) Interact in spoken French to share and respond to information, ideas, and opinions

AS 91965 (1.2) Communicate in French for a chosen purpose

#### Note for external assessments

The four sections of this Vocabulary List (French to English, English to French, Categories, and Grammar and Structures) contain language that candidates are expected to recognise for the NCEA Level 1 French external assessments:

AS 91966 (1.3) Demonstrate understanding of written French related to everyday contexts

AS 91967 (1.4) Demonstrate understanding of spoken French related to everyday contexts

#### Notes to teachers

In addition to the listed vocabulary, students are also expected to be able to recognise:

- where a noun, adverb, or adjective can easily be constructed from the verb or vice versa
- obvious cognates and loan words (cognates which are not homophone, such as horreur or saison, will appear in the glossed vocabulary of listening examinations)
- basic colours, numbers, days of the week, and months of the year
- structural words, like articles and pronouns
- simple questions, like *qu'est-ce que, est-ce que, quel(le)(s)*.

# Section 1 – French to English

Article	French	English	
A	à	in, at, to	
	à bientôt	see you soon	
	à cause de	because of	
	à côté de	next to	
	à droite (de)	on the right, to the right (of)	
	à gauche (de)	on the left, to the left (of)	
	à l'étranger	abroad, in a foreign country	
	à l'extérieur	outside	
	à l'intérieur	inside	
	à mon avis	in my opinion	
	à pied	on foot	
	à plus (tard)	see you later	
	l'	accueil (m)	reception (desk), welcome
		acheter	to buy
l'	addition (f)	bill	
l'	aéroport (m)	airport	
les	affaires (f)	belongings, things, business	
	affreux (m), affreuse (f)	awful	
l'	âge (m)	age	
	agréable	pleasant	
	aider (à)	to help (to)	
	aimer	to love (a person), to like (a thing)	
	aller	to go	
	aller bien/mal	to be well/unwell (physically or mentally)	
	alors	so	
l'	ami (m), amie (f)	friend	
s'	amuser	to have fun	
l'	an (m)	year	
l'	ancêtre (m,f)	ancestor	
l'	anglais	English (language, school subject)	
	anglais(e)	English (adjective)	
l'	année (f)	year	
l'	anniversaire (m)	birthday	
s'	appeler	to be called	
l'	appli (f)	app, phone application	
	apprendre (à + infinitive)	to learn (to + infinitive)	
	après	after	
l'	après-midi (m)	afternoon	
l'	arbre (m)	tree	
l'	argent (m)	money	
	arrêter	to stop	
	arriver	to arrive	

	l'	art (m)	Art (school subject)
		assez (de)	enough
		assis(e)	seated, sitting
		attendre	to wait (for)
		au milieu de	in the middle of, in between
		au revoir	goodbye
		aujourd'hui	today
		aussi	also, too
		aussi ... que	as ... as
	l'	automne (m)	autumn
	l'	autoroute (f)	motorway
		autour de	around
		autre	other
		avant	before
		avec	with
	l'	avion (m)	aeroplane
		avoir	to have
		avoir besoin de	to need
		avoir chaud	to be hot
		avoir envie (de + infinitive)	to want (to + infinitive)
		avoir faim	to be hungry
		avoir froid	to be cold
		avoir l'air (de)	to seem
		avoir l'intention (de + infinitive)	to intend (to + infinitive)
		avoir mal (à)	to hurt, to have a sore ... (eg leg)
		avoir peur (de)	to be afraid (of)
		avoir raison	to be right
		avoir soif	to be thirsty
		avoir tort	to be wrong
<b>B</b>	les	bagages (m)	luggage
	le	ballon	ball
	la	banque	bank
	le	bateau	boat
	le	bâtiment	building
		beau (m), belle (f), bel (m - before a vowel)	handsome, beautiful
		beaucoup	a lot, lots
	le	bébé	baby
		bête	stupid, silly
	le	beurre	butter
	la	bibliothèque	library
		bien	well, good
		bien sûr	of course
	le	bien-être	wellbeing
		bientôt	soon
	le	billet	ticket, bank note
		bio	organic

	bisous	kisses (as a farewell in correspondence)
	boire	to drink
la	boisson	drink
la	boîte	box, tin, can, nightclub
le	bol	bowl
	bon (m), bonne (f)	good
le	bonbon	lolly, sweet
	bonjour	hello
	bonne nuit	goodnight
	bonsoir	good evening
la	botte	boot (shoe)
la	bouche	mouth
la	boucherie	butcher's shop
la	boulangerie	bakery
la	bouteille	bottle
le	bras	arm
le	brouillard	fog
le	bruit	noise
le	bureau	office, desk
le	bus	bus
C		c'est trop bien !
		ça, cela
		catcher
	le	cadeau
	le	café
	le	cahier
	la	caisse
	la	campagne
	la	canette
	la	cantine
	la	carte
	le	casque
	la	casquette
		casser
	le	centime (d'euro)
	le	centre commercial
	le	centre-ville
	la	chaise
	la	chambre
	la	chanson
		chanter
	le	chapeau
		chaque
	le	chat
	le	château
		chaud(e)

la	chaussette	sock
la	chaussure	shoe
le	chemin	way, path
la	chemise	shirt
	cher (m), chère (f)	dear (in correspondence), expensive
	chercher	to look for
les	cheveux (m)	hair
	chez + pronoun or noun	at the house of, at someone's place
le	chien	dog
le	chinois	Chinese (language, school subject)
	chinois (m), chinoise (f)	Chinese (adjective)
les	chips	potato chips
le	chocolat chaud	hot chocolate
la	chose	thing
le	ciel	sky
la	classe	classroom, group of students
le	coca	coke
le	coin	corner
les	collants	tights (clothing)
le	collège	junior high school
la	colline	hill
	combien (de) ?	how much? how many?
	commander	to order
	comme	like, such as, as
	commencer (à + infinitive)	to begin (to + infinitive)
	comment ?	how? what?
	commenter	to comment
	comprendre	to understand
	conduire	to drive
la	confiture	jam
	connaître	to know someone, to be acquainted with
	content(e)	happy
	continuer (à + infinitive)	to continue (to + infinitive)
	contre	against
le	contrôle	assessment, test
le/la	copain (m), copine (f)	friend, mate
le/la	correspondant (m), correspondante (f)	penpal
la	côte	coast
se	coucher	to go to bed
la	couleur	colour
	couper	to cut
la	cour	courtyard
	courir	to run
le	cours	lesson, class
les	courses (f)	(grocery) shopping
	court(e)	short

	coûter	to cost
la	cravate	tie
	croire	to think, to believe
la	cuisine	kitchen, cooking
<b>D</b>	d'abord	first of all
	d'accord	that's all right, I agree
	d'habitude	usually
	dangereux (m), dangereuse (f)	dangerous
	dans	in, inside
	danser	to dance
	de rien	no problem, no worries, you're welcome
	de temps en temps	from time to time
se	débrouiller	to manage, to get by in life
	décider (de + infinitive)	to decide (to + infinitive)
	découvrir	to discover
	décrire	to describe
	dehors	outside
	déjà	already
(le)	déjeuner	lunch, to have lunch
	délicieux (m), délicieuse (f)	delicious
	demain	tomorrow
	demander (à quelqu'un de + infinitive)	to ask (someone to + infinitive)
	demi(e)	half
se	dépêcher	to hurry
	dépenser	to spend
	depuis	for, since
	dernier (m), dernière (f)	last
	derrière	behind
	descendre	to go down, to descend
	désolé(e)	sorry
le	dessin	drawing
	dessiner	to draw
	détester	to hate
	devant	in front
	devoir	to have to, must, to owe
les	devoirs (m)	homework
	difficile	difficult
(le)	dîner	to have dinner, dinner
	dire	to say, to tell
	donc	so, therefore
	donner	to give
	dormir	to sleep
le	dos	back (body part)
se	doucher	to shower
	drôle	funny, strange
	durer	to last

E	l'	eau (f)	water
	l'	écharpe (f)	scarf
	l'	école (f)	school
		écouter	to listen to
	les	écouteurs (m)	earphones
		écrire	to write
	l'	église (f)	church
	l'	élève (m or f)	pupil, school student
	l'	émission (f)	(TV or radio) programme
	l'	emploi du temps (m)	timetable
		en	in, to, by
		en face de	opposite, facing
		en ligne	online
		en retard	late, delayed
		encore	again, still
	l'	endroit (m)	place
	l'	enfant (m)	child
		enfin	finally, at last
	s'	ennuyer	to get bored, to be bored
		ennuyeux (m), ennuyeuse (f)	boring
		énorme	enormous
		ensemble	together
		ensuite	next, then
		entendre	to hear
	s'	entendre (bien, mal)	to get on (well, badly)
		entre	between
	l'	entrée (f)	starter
		entrer (dans)	to enter (go into)
		environ	approximately, around
		envoyer	to send
	l'	épicerie (f)	grocery, dairy
	l'	E.P.S. (l'éducation physique et sportive) (f)	Physical Education, PE (school subject)
	l'	équipe (f)	team
	l'	espagnol (m)	Spanish (language, school subject)
		espagnol (m), espagnole (f)	Spanish (adjective)
		espérer (+ infinitive)	to hope (to + infinitive)
		essayer (de + infinitive)	to try (to + infinitive), to try on
	l'	est	east
		et	and
	l'	étage (m)	floor, storey
	l'	été (m)	summer
	l'	étranger (m), étrangère (f)	foreigner, stranger
		être	to be
		être en train de (+ infinitive)	to be in the middle of (+ gerund)
		être sur le point de (+ infinitive)	to be about to (+ infinitive)
		étudier	to study



	l'	euro (m)	euro, €
	l'	examen (m)	exam
		Excuse-moi !, Excusez-moi !	Sorry!, Excuse me!
	(s')	excuser	to apologise, to excuse oneself
		expliquer	to explain
	l'	extérieur	outside (the)
<b>F</b>		facile	easy
		faire	to make, to do
		faire des économies	to save money
		faire la bise	to kiss someone on the cheek
		faire la cuisine	to cook
		faire la vaisselle	to do the dishes
		faire le ménage	to do housework
	la	famille	family
		fatigué(e)	tired
		faux (m), fausse (f)	wrong, false
	la	femme	woman, wife
	la	fenêtre	window
	la	farine	flour
	la	ferme	farm
		fermer	to shut, to close
	la	fête	festival, party
		fêter	to celebrate
	le	feu	fire, traffic light
	la	fille	girl, daughter
		finalement	finally
		finir	to end, to finish
	la	fois	time, occasion
		fort(e)	strong, good (at something)
		fou (m), folle (f)	crazy
	la	fraise	strawberry
	(le)	français(e)	French (language, school subject)
		français (m), française (f)	French (adjective)
	le	frère	brother
	les	frites (f)	fries, hot chips
		froid(e)	cold
	le	fromage	cheese
	le	fruit	fruit (single item)
<b>G</b>		gagner	to win, to earn
	le	gant	glove
	le	garçon	boy
		garder	to look after, to keep
	le	gâteau	cake
	les	gens (m)	people
	la	géographie	Geography (school subject)
		gentil (m), gentille (f)	nice, kind
	la	glace	ice cream, ice
		goûter	to taste

	le	goûter	afternoon tea
		grand(e)	big, tall
	la	grand-mère	grandmother
	le	grand-père	grandfather
		gratuit(e)	free, at no cost
		grave	serious
		gros (m), grosse (f)	big, large, fat
<b>H</b>	s'	habiller	to get dressed
		habiter	to live (somewhere)
		haut(e)	high
	l'	heure (f)	time, hour
		heureusement	fortunately, luckily
		heureux (m), heureuse (f)	happy
		hier	yesterday
	l'	histoire (f)	story, history, History (school subject)
	l'	hiver (m)	winter
	l'	homme (m)	man
	l'	horaire (m)	timetable
	l'	huile (f)	oil
	<b>I</b>		ici
l'		idée (f)	idea
		il (me, te, lui) faut + infinitive	it is necessary (for me, you, her, him) to + infinitive, one has to + infinitive, you have to + infinitive
		il fait beau	it is lovely weather
		il fait chaud	it is hot
		il fait froid	it is cold
		il fait mauvais	the weather is bad
		il y a	there is, there are
		il y a du soleil	it is sunny
		il y a du vent	it is windy
l'		île (f)	island
l'		immeuble (m)	apartment building
l'		imperméable (m)	raincoat
les		informations (f)	the News
l'		informatique (f)	computing, Digital Technologies (school subject)
		insupportable	unbearable
		intéressant(e)	interesting
l'		intérieur (m)	inside (the)
		inviter (à + infinitive)	to invite (to + infinitive)
<b>J</b>		la	jambe
	le	jambon	ham
	le	japonais	Japanese (school subject)
		japonais (m), japonaise (f)	Japanese (adjective)
	le	jardin	garden

	jeter	to throw
le	jeu	game
	jeune	young
	joli(e)	pretty
	jouer (à) or (de)	to play (sport) or (instrument)
le	jour	day
le	journal	newspaper, TV news
la	journée	day, day long
	joyeux, joyeuse	merry, happy (birthday etc)
la	jupe	skirt
le	jus (de)	juice (of)
	jusqu'à	until
<b>L</b>	là	there
	là-bas	over there
le	lac	lake
	laisser	to leave (something behind), to allow
le	lait	milk
	laid(e)	ugly
	large	wide
(se)	laver	to wash (oneself)
	léger (m), légère (f)	light, slight
les	légumes (m)	vegetables
	lent(e)	slow
la	lettre	letter
se	lever	to get up
la	librairie	bookshop
	libre	free, not busy
le	lien	link
	lire	to read
le	lit	bed
le	litre (de)	litre (of)
le	livre	book
	loin (de)	far (from)
les	loisirs	hobbies, leisure activities
	longtemps	(for a) long time
	louer	to hire
	lourd(e)	heavy
les	lunettes (f)	glasses (for seeing)
les	lunettes de soleil (f)	sunglasses
le	lycée	senior high school
<b>M</b>	Madame	Mrs
	Mademoiselle	Miss
le	magasin	shop
	magnifique	wonderful, magnificent
le	maillot de bain	swimsuit
la	main	hand

	maintenant	now
	mais	but
la	mairie	town hall
la	maison	house, home
	mal	badly
	malade	ill, sick
	malheureusement	unfortunately
	manger	to eat
	manquer (de)	to miss, to be missing, to lack
le	maori	Māori (school subject)
	maori (m), maorie (f)	Māori (adjective)
le	manteau	coat
le	marché	market
	marcher	to work (function), to walk
le	mari	husband
	marrant(e)	funny
les	mathématiques, les maths (f)	Mathematics, Maths (school subject)
la	matière	subject (at school)
le	matin	morning
	mauvais(e)	bad
	méchant(e)	nasty, mean, vicious
le/la	meilleur(e)	best
	meilleur(e) (que)	better (than) (adj)
	même	even (adv), same (adj)
le	menu	set menu, menu
la	mer	sea
	merci	thank you
la	mère	mother
la	météo	weather forecast
le	métro	Metro (Paris underground train)
	mettre	to put, to put on, to set
	midi	midday, noon
	mieux (que)	better (than) (adverb)
le	miel	honey
	mince	slim; also: bother! (colloquial)
	minuit	midnight
	moins (de)	less, minus
le	mois	month
le	monde	world
la	monnaie	change (coins/notes)
	Monsieur	Mr, Sir
la	montagne	mountain
	monter	to climb, to go up
	montrer	to show
le	morceau	bit, piece
	mort(e)	dead, deceased
la	mosquée	mosque

	le	mot	word	
		mourir	to die	
	le	mouton	sheep	
		moyen (m), moyenne (f)	average	
	le	musée	museum	
	la	musique	music, Music (school subject)	
<b>N</b>		n'importe quoi	anything, whatever	
		nager	to swim	
		naître	to be born	
	la	natation	swimming	
		ne pas	not	
		ne personne	no one	
		ne plus	no more, no longer	
		ne jamais	never	
		ne rien	nothing	
		neiger	to snow	
	le	nez	nose	
		Noël (m)	Christmas	
	le	nom	name, noun	
		non	no	
	le	nord	north	
	la	note	grade, mark (at school)	
	la	nourriture	food	
	nouveau (m), nouvelle (f), nouvel (m - before a vowel)	new		
le	nuage	cloud		
la	nuit	night		
	nul, nulle	no good, rubbish		
le	numéro	number		
<b>O</b>		occupé(e)	busy	
	l'	œil (m) (les yeux)	eye (eyes)	
	l'	œuf (m)	egg	
		offrir	to give (a gift), to offer	
	l'	oiseau (m)	bird	
	l'	oncle (m)	uncle	
	l'	ordinateur (m)	computer	
	l'	oreille (f)	ear	
		ou	or	
		où	where	
		ouais	yeah	
		oublier (de + infinitive)	to forget (to + infinitive)	
	l'	ouest (m)	west	
		oui	yes	
		ouvrir	to open	
	<b>P</b>	le	pain	bread
		le	pain grillé	toast
le		pantalon	trousers	

le	papier	paper
	Pâques (m)	Easter
le	paquet	parcel, packet
	par	by, through
	par conséquent	consequently, as a result
	parce que	because
	pardon	sorry
	paresseux (m), paresseuse (f)	lazy
	parfois	sometimes
le	parking	car park
	parler	to speak
	partager	to share
	partir	to depart, to leave
	partout	everywhere
	passer	to spend (time), to sit (an exam)
	passionnant(e)	exciting
les	pâtes	pasta
la	pâtisserie	cake shop
	pauvre	poor
	payer	to pay
le	pays	country
le	paysage	countryside
	pendant	during
	penser (que)	to think (that)
	perdre	to lose
le	père	father
la	personne	person
le	petit boulot	small paid job
le	petit déjeuner	breakfast
	petit(e)	little, small
un	peu (de)	a little bit (of)
	peut-être	perhaps
la	pièce	room, coin, play (in theatre)
le	pied	foot
(le)	pire	worse, the worst
la	piscine	swimming pool
la	place	square (town), seat, space
la	plage	beach
le	plat	dish (to be eaten)
le	plat principal	main dish
	plein de	lots of
	plein(e)	full
	pleurer	to cry
	pleuvoir	to rain
la	pluie	rain
	plus	more
le	poisson	fish

	le	poivre	pepper
	la	pomme	apple
	la	pomme de terre	potato
	le	pont	bridge
	le	port	port, harbour
	le	portable	cell phone
	la	porte	door
		porter	to wear, to carry
		poster	to post
	le	poulet	chicken
		pour	for
		pourquoi	why
		pourtant	however, nevertheless, yet
		pouvoir	to be able to, can
		pratique	practical
		pratiquer	to practise, to play (instrument, sport), to carry out
		préférer	to prefer
		premier (m), première (f)	first
		prendre	to take, to have
		prendre un bain/une douche/des photos	to take a bath/a shower/photos
		près (de)	near (to)
		présenter	to introduce, to present
		presque	almost
	la	prière	prayer
	le	printemps	spring
	le	prix	price, prize
		prochain(e)	next
	le/la	professeur (m), professeure (f)	teacher
	se	promener	to go for a walk
	se	promener en voiture/bateau	to go on a car/boat ride
		propre	clean
		publier	to publish
		puis	then
	le	pull	jersey, jumper
<b>Q</b>		quand	when
		quelqu'un	someone
		quelque chose	something
		quelquefois	sometimes
		quitter	to leave (a place)
<b>R</b>		ranger	to tidy
		rapide	fast
		rater	to miss (transport/target), to fail
		recevoir	to receive
	la	récréation, récré	interval, break (at school)
		regarder	to watch

la	région	region
la	règle	rule, ruler
	regretter	to be sorry
	rencontrer	to meet (for the first time)
le	rendez-vous	meeting, appointment, date
	rendre visite à quelqu'un	to visit (a person)
	rentrer	to return home
	réparer	to repair
le	repas	meal
	répéter	to repeat
	répondre	to reply, to respond, to answer
la	réponse	reply, response, answer
se	reposer	to rest
	réserver	to reserve, to book
	rester	to stay
	retourner	to return, to turn over
se	retrouver	to meet up with
	réussir (à)	to succeed, to manage (to + infinitive), to pass (an exam)
se	réveiller	to wake up
	ridicule	ridiculous, stupid
	rigoler	to laugh, to giggle
la	rivière	river
le	riz	rice
la	robe	dress
la	route	road
	roux (m), rousse (f)	red (hair)
la	rue	street, road
<b>S</b>	s'il te plaît, s'il vous plaît	please
le	sac	bag
la	salade	salad, lettuce
	sale	dirty
la	salle	room
la	salle à manger	dining room
la	salle de bains	bathroom
le	salon	lounge, living room
	salut	hi, bye
la	salutation	greeting
la	sandale	sandal
	sans	without
	sans gluten	gluten free
la	santé	health
la	saucisse	sausage
	savoir (+ infinitive)	to know how to (+ infinitive)
les	sciences (f, pl)	Science (school subject)
	sec (m), sèche (f)	dry
le	sel	salt
la	semaine	week



	se	sentir	to feel
		sentir	to smell
	la	série	series
	la	serviette	towel
	le/la	serveur (m), serveuse (f)	waiter, waitress
		seul(e)	alone, by oneself
		seulement	only
		si	if
	la	sœur	sister
	le	soir	evening
	la	soirée	evening party, whole evening
	le	soleil	sun
	la	sortie	exit, excursion
		sortir	to go out
		soudain	suddenly
		sous	under
		souvent	often
		sportif (m), sportive (f)	sporty
	le	stade	stadium
	le	stylo	pen
	le	sucre	sugar
	le	sud	south
		suivre	to follow
		super	great, super
	le	supermarché	supermarket
		sur	on
		sûr(e)	sure
		surtout	especially
		sympa(thique)	nice
<b>T</b>	la	taille	size, height, waist
	la	tante	aunt
		tard	late
	la	tarte aux pommes	apple tart, apple pie
	la	tartine	bread with butter and/or jam
		télécharger	to download
		téléphoner (à quelqu'un)	to telephone (someone)
	le	temps	weather, time
	le	terrain	ground, sports pitch
	la	terrasse	patio, outdoor dining area
	la	terre	land, soil, ground, earth
	la	tête	head
	le	texto	text message
	le	TGV (Train à Grande Vitesse)	French high-speed train
	le	thé	tea
		timide	shy, timid
		tomber	to fall
		tôt	early

	la	tong	jandal
		toujours	still, always
		tourner	to turn
		tout de suite	immediately, straight away
		tout le monde	everybody, everyone
		tout le temps	all of the time
		tout, tous, toute, toutes	all
	la	tranche	slice
		tranquille	peaceful
		travailler	to work
		traverser	to cross
		très	very
		triste	sad
	se	tromper (de)	to make a mistake, to get the wrong (+ noun)
		trop	too, too much, too many
		trouver	to find
<b>V</b>	les	vacances (f)	holidays
	la	vache	cow
	la	valise	suitcase
	le	vélo	bike
	le/la	vendeur (m), vendeuse (f)	shop assistant
		vendre	to sell
		venir	to come
		venir de + infinitive	to have just + past participle
	le	vent	wind
	le	verre	glass
		vers	around (time), towards (direction)
	la	veste	jacket
	les	vêtements (m)	clothes, clothing
	la	viande	meat
		vide	empty
	la	vie	life
		vieux (m), vieille (f), vieil (m - before a vowel)	old
	la	ville	town
	le	vin	wine
	le	visage	face
		visiter	to visit (a place)
		vite	quick, quickly
		voir	to see
	le/la	voisin, voisine	neighbour
	la	voiture	car
	le	vol	flight, theft
		voler	to fly (bird, aeroplane), to steal
		vouloir (+ infinitive)	to want (to + infinitive)
	le	voyage	journey, trip

	voyager	to travel
	vrai(e)	correct, true
	vraiment	really
la	vue	view
<b>Y</b>	y	there
le	yaourt	yoghurt

## Section 2 – English to French

	English	Article	French
A	a little bit (of)	un	peu (de)
	a lot, lots		beaucoup
	to be able to, can		pouvoir
	about to (+ infinitive)		être sur le point de (+ infinitive)
	abroad, in a foreign country		à l'étranger
	aeroplane	l'	avion (m)
	to be afraid (of)		avoir peur
	after		après
	afternoon	l'	après-midi (m)
	afternoon tea	le	goûter
	again, still		encore
	against		contre
	age	l'	âge (m)
	airport	l'	aéroport (m)
	all		tout, tous, toute, toutes
	all of the time		tout le temps
	to allow		laisser
	almost		presque
	alone, by oneself		seul(e)
	already		déjà
	also, too		aussi
	ancestor	l'	ancêtre (m,f)
	and		et
	anything		n'importe quoi
	apartment building	l'	immeuble (m)
	to apologise, to excuse oneself	(s')	excuser
	app, phone application	l'	appli (f)
	apple	la	pomme
	apple tarte, apple pie	la	tarte aux pommes
	approximately, around		environ
	arm	le	bras
	around		autour de
	around (time), towards (direction)		vers
	to arrive		arriver
	Art (school subject)	l'	art
	as ... as		aussi ... que
	to ask (someone to + infinitive)		demander (à quelqu'un de + infinitive)
	assessment, test	le	contrôle
	at the house of, at someone's place		chez + pronoun or noun
	aunt	la	tante
	autumn	l'	automne (m)
	average		moyen (m), moyenne (f)

	awful		affreux (m), affreuse (f)
<b>B</b>	baby	le	bébé
	back (body part)	le	dos
	bad		mauvais(e)
	badly		mal
	bag	le	sac
	ball	le	ballon
	bank	la	banque
	bathroom	la	salle de bains
	beach	la	plage
	because		parce que
	because of		à cause de
	bed	le	lit
	to go to bed	se	coucher
	bedroom	la	chambre
	before		avant
	to begin (to + infinitive)		commencer (à + infinitive)
	behind		derrière
	belongings, things, business	les	affaires (f)
	best	le/la	meilleur(e)
	better (than) (adj)		meilleur(e)
	better (than) (adverb)		mieux
	between		entre
	big, large, fat		gros (m), grosse (f)
	big, tall		grand(e)
	bike	le	vélo
	bill	l'	addition (f)
	bird	l'	oiseau (m)
	birthday	l'	anniversaire (m)
	bit, piece	le	morceau
	boat	le	bateau
	book	le	livre
	bookshop	la	librairie
	boot (shoes)	la	botte
	to be bored, to get bored	s'	ennuyer
	boring		ennuyeux (m), ennuyeuse (f)
	to be born		naître
	bottle	la	bouteille
	bowl	le	bol
	box, tin, can, nightclub	la	boîte
	boy	le	garçon
	bread	le	pain
	bread with butter and/or jam	la	tartine
	to break		casser
	breakfast	le	petit déjeuner
	bridge	le	pont

	brother	le	frère
	building	le	bâtiment
	bus	le	bus
	busy		occupé(e)
	but		mais
	butcher's shop	la	boucherie
	butter	le	beurre
	to buy		acheter
	by, through		par
C	cake	le	gâteau
	cake shop	la	pâtisserie
	to be called	s'	appeler
	can	la	canette
	canteen	la	cantine
	cap (hat)	la	casquette
	car	la	voiture
	car park	le	parking
	to carry		porter
	castle	le	château
	cat	le	chat
	to celebrate		fêter
	cell phone	le	portable
	chair	la	chaise
	change (coins/notes)	la	monnaie
	cheese	le	fromage
	chicken	le	poulet
	child	l'	enfant (m)
	Chinese (language, school subject)	le	chinois
	Chinese (adjective)		chinois (m), chinoise (f)
	Christmas		Noël (m)
	church	l'	église (f)
	classroom, group of students	la	classe
	clean		propre
	to climb, to go up		monter
	clothes, clothing	les	vêtements (m)
	cloud	le	nuage
	coast	la	côte
	coat	le	manteau
	coffee, coffee shop	le	café
	coke	le	coca
	cold		froid(e)
	to be cold		avoir froid
	colour	la	couleur
	to come		venir
	to comment		commenter
	computer	l'	ordinateur (m)

consequently, as a result		par conséquent
to continue (to + infinitive)		continuer (à + infinitive)
to cook		faire la cuisine
corner	le	coin
correct, true		vrai(e)
to cost		coûter
country	le	pays
countryside	la	campagne
countryside	le	paysage
courtyard	la	cour
cow	la	vache
crazy		fou (m), folle (f)
to cross		traverser
to cry		pleurer
to cut		couper
<b>D</b> to dance		danser
dangerous		dangereux (m), dangereuse (f)
day	le	jour
day, day long	la	journée
dead, deceased		mort(e)
dear (in correspondence), expensive		cher (m), chère (f)
to decide (to + infinitive)		décider (de + infinitive)
delicious		délicieux (m), délicieuse (f)
to depart		partir
to descend		descendre
to describe		décrire
desk	le	bureau
to die		mourir
difficult		difficile
Digital Technologies (school subject), computing	l'	informatique (f)
dining room	la	salle à manger
dinner, to have dinner	(le)	dîner
dirty		sale
to discover		découvrir
dish (to be eaten)	le	plat
to do housework		faire le ménage
to do the dishes		faire la vaisselle
dog	le	chien
door	la	porte
to download		télécharger
downtown, town centre	le	centre-ville
to draw		dessiner
drawing	le	dessin
dress	la	robe
to get dressed	s'	habiller
drink	la	boisson

	to drink		boire
	to drive		conduire
	dry		sec (m), sèche (f)
	during		pendant
<b>E</b>	each		chaque
	ear	l'	oreille (f)
	early		tôt
	earphones	les	écouteurs (m)
	to earn		gagner
	east	l'	est
	Easter		Pâques (m)
	easy		facile
	to eat		manger
	egg	l'	œuf (m)
	empty		vide
	to end		finir
	English (language, school subject)	l'	anglais
	English (adjective)		anglais(e)
	enormous		énorme
	enough		assez (de)
	to enter (to go into)		entrer (dans)
	especially		surtout
	euro , €	l'	euro (m)
	(euro) cent	le	centime (d'euro)
	even, same		même
	evening	le	soir
	evening party, whole evening	la	soirée
	everybody, everyone		tout le monde
	everywhere		partout
	exam	l'	examen (m)
	exciting		passionnant(e)
	exercise book	le	cahier
	exit, excursion	la	sortie
	to explain		expliquer
	eye (eyes)	l'	œil (m) (les yeux)
<b>F</b>	face	le	visage
	to fall		tomber
	family	la	famille
	far (from)		loin (de)
	farm	la	ferme
	fast		rapide
	father	le	père
	to feel	se	sentir
	to feel like something/doing something		avoir envie de quelque chose/infinitive
	festival, party	la	fête
	finally		finalement



finally, at last		enfin
to find		trouver
to finish		finir
fire, traffic light	le	feu
first		premier (m), première (f)
first of all		d'abord
fish	le	poisson
flight, theft	le	vol
floor, storey	l'	étage (m)
flour	la	farine
to fly (bird, aeroplane), to steal		voler
fog	le	brouillard
to follow		suivre
food	la	nourriture
foot	le	ped
for		pour
for, since		depuis
foreigner, stranger	l'	étranger (m), étrangère (f)
to forget (to + infinitive)		oublier (de + infinitive)
sorry		pardon
fortunately, luckily		heureusement
free, at no cost		gratuit(e)
free, not busy		libre
French (language, school subject)	le	français
French		français(e)
French high-speed train	le	TGV (Train à Grande Vitesse)
friend	l'	ami (m), amie (f)
friend, mate	le/la	copain (m), copine (f)
fries, hot chips	les	frites (f)
from time to time		de temps en temps
fruit (single item)	le	fruit
full		plein(e)
funny		marrant(e)
funny, strange		drôle
<b>G</b> game	le	jeu
garden	le	jardin
Geography (school subject)	la	géographie
to get on (well, badly)	s'	entendre (bien, mal)
to get up	se	lever
girl, daughter	la	fille
to give (a gift), to offer		offrir
to give		donner
glass	le	verre
glasses (for seeing)	les	lunettes (f)
glove	le	gant
gluten free		sans gluten

	to go		aller
	to go down		descendre
	to go for a walk	se	promener
	to go on a car/boat ride	se	promener en voiture/bateau
	to go out		sortir
	good		bon (m), bonne (f)
	good evening		bonsoir
	goodbye		au revoir
	goodnight		bonne nuit
	grade	la	note
	grandfather	le	grand-père
	grandmother	la	grand-mère
	great, super		super
	greeting	la	salutation
	grocery, dairy	l'	épicerie (f)
	ground, sports pitch	le	terrain
<b>H</b>	hair	les	cheveux (m)
	half		demi(e)
	ham	le	jambon
	hand	la	main
	handsome, beautiful		beau (m), belle (f), bel (m - before a vowel)
	happy		content(e)
	happy, fortunate		heureux (m), heureuse (f)
	hat	le	chapeau
	to hate		détester
	to have		avoir
	to have fun	s'	amuser
	to have just + past participle		venir de + infinitive
	to have to, must, to owe		devoir
	head	la	tête
	health	la	santé
	to hear		entendre
	heavy		lourd(e)
	hello		bonjour
	helmet	le	casque
	to help (to + infinitive)		aider (à + infinitive)
	here		ici
	hi, bye		salut
	to hide		cacher
	high		haut(e)
	hill	la	colline
	to hire		louer
	holidays	les	vacances (f)
	homework	les	devoirs (m)
	honey	le	miel
	to hope (to + infinitive)		espérer (+ infinitive)

	hot		chaud(e)
	to be hot		avoir chaud
	hot chocolate	le	chocolat chaud
	house, home	la	maison
	how much? how many?		combien (de) ?
	how? what?		comment ?
	however, nevertheless, yet		pourtant
	to be hungry		avoir faim
	to hurry	se	dépêcher
	to hurt, to have a sore ... (eg leg)		avoir mal (à)
	husband	le	mari
I	ice cream, ice	la	glace
	idea	l'	idée (f)
	if		si
	ill, sick		malade
	immediately, straight away		tout de suite
	in front		devant
	in my opinion		à mon avis
	to be in the middle of		être en train de
	in the middle of, in between		au milieu de
	in, at, to		à
	in, inside		dans
	in, to, by		en
	inside		à l'intérieur
	inside (the)	l'	intérieur (m)
	to intend		avoir l'intention de + infinitive
	interesting		intéressant(e)
	interval, break (at school)	la	récréation, récré
	to introduce, to present		présenter
	invite (to + infinitive)		inviter (à + infinitive)
	island	l'	île (f)
	it is cold		il fait froid
	it is hot		il fait chaud
	it is lovely weather		il fait beau
	it is necessary (for me, you, her, him) to ..., one has to, you have to		il (me, te, lui) faut + infinitive
	it is sunny		il y a du soleil
	it is windy		il y a du vent
J	jacket	la	veste
	jam	la	confiture
	jandal	la	tong
	Japanese (language, school subject)	le	japonais
	Japanese (adjective)		japonais(e)
	jersey, jumper	le	pull
	journey, trip	le	voyage
	juice (of)	le	jus (de)

	junior high school	le	collège	
<b>K</b>	to keep		garder	
	to kiss someone on the cheek		faire la bise	
	kisses (as a farewell in correspondence)		bisous	
	kitchen, cooking	la	cuisine	
	to know how to + infinitive		savoir + infinitive	
	to know someone, to be acquainted with		connaître	
<b>L</b>	to lack		manquer (de)	
	lake	le	lac	
	land, soil, ground, earth	la	terre	
	last		dernier (m), dernière (f)	
	to last		durer	
	late		tard	
	late, delayed		en retard	
	to laugh, to giggle		rigoler	
	lazy		paresseux (m), paresseuse (f)	
	to learn (to + infinitive)		apprendre (à + infinitive)	
	to leave (a place)		quitter (un endroit), partir	
	to leave (something behind), to allow		laisser	
	leg	la	jambe	
	less, minus		moins (de)	
	lesson, class	le	cours	
	letter	la	lettre	
	library	la	bibliothèque	
	life	la	vie	
	light, slight		léger (m), légère (f)	
	like, such as, as		comme	
	link	le	lien	
	to listen		écouter	
	litre (of)	le	litre (de)	
	little, small		petit(e)	
	to live (somewhere)		habiter	
	lolly, sweet	le	bonbon	
	(for a) long time		longtemps	
	to look after, to keep		garder	
	to look for		chercher	
	to lose		perdre	
	lots of		plein de	
	lounge, living room	le	salon	
	to love (a person), to like (a thing)		aimer	
	luggage	les	bagages (m)	
	lunch, to have lunch	(le)	déjeuner	
	<b>M</b>	main dish	le	plat principal
		to make, to do		faire

to make a mistake, to get the wrong (+ noun)	se	tromper (de)
man	l'	homme (m)
to manage, to get by in life	se	débrouiller
Māori (language, school subject)	le	maori
Māori (adjective)		maori (m), maorie (f)
mark (at school)	la	note
market	le	marché
Mathematics, Maths (school subject)	les	mathématiques, les maths (f)
meal	le	repas
meat	la	viande
to meet (for the first time)		rencontrer
to meet up with	se	retrouver
meeting, appointment, date	le	rendez-vous
menu, card, map	la	carte
merry, happy (birthday etc)		joyeux (m), joyeuse (f)
Metro (Paris underground train)	le	métro
midday, noon		midi
midnight		minuit
milk	le	lait
Miss		Mademoiselle
to miss (transport/target), to fail		rater
to miss, to be missing, to lack		manquer (de)
money	l'	argent (m)
month	le	mois
more		plus
morning	le	matin
mosque	la	mosquée
mother	la	mère
motorway	l'	autoroute (f)
mountain	la	montagne
mouth	la	bouche
Mr, Sir		Monsieur
Mrs		Madame
museum	le	musée
<b>N</b> name	le	nom
nasty, mean, vicious		méchant(e)
near (to)		près (de)
to need		avoir besoin de
neighbour	le/la	voisin, voisine
never		ne jamais
new		nouveau (m), nouvelle (f), nouvel (m - before a vowel)
the News	les	informations (f)
newspaper, TV news	le	journal
next		prochain(e)
next to		à côté de

	next, then		ensuite
	nice		sympa(thique)
	nice, kind		gentil (m), gentille (f)
	night	la	nuit
	no		non
	no good, rubbish		nul, nulle
	no more, no longer		ne plus
	no one		ne personne
	no problem, no worries, you're welcome		de rien
	noise	le	bruit
	north	le	nord
	nose	le	nez
	not		ne pas
	nothing		ne rien
	noun	le	nom
	now		maintenant
	number	le	numéro
<b>O</b>	of course		bien sûr
	office	le	bureau
	often		souvent
	oil	l'	huile (f)
	old		vieux (m), vieille (f), vieil (m - before a vowel)
	on		sur
	on foot		à pied
	on the left, to the left (of)		à gauche (de)
	on the right, to the right (of)		à droite (de)
	online		en ligne
	only		seulement
	to open		ouvrir
	opposite, facing		en face de
	or		ou
	to order		commander
	organic		bio
	other		autre
	outside (the)		l'extérieur
	outside		dehors
	over there		là-bas
<b>P</b>	paper	le	papier
	parcel, packet	le	paquet
	pasta	les	pâtes
	patio, outdoor dining area	la	terrasse
	to pay		payer
	peaceful		tranquille
	pen	le	stylo

	penpal	le/la	correspondant (m), correspondante (f)
	people	les	gens (m)
	pepper	le	poivre
	perhaps		peut-être
	person	la	personne
	Physical Education, PE (school subject)	l'	E.P.S. (l'éducation physique et sportive) (f)
	place	l'	endroit (m)
	to play (sport, game) or (instrument)		jouer (à) or (de)
	pleasant		agréable
	please		s'il te plaît, s'il vous plaît
	poor		pauvre
	port, harbour	le	port
	post (v)		poster
	potato	la	pomme de terre
	potato chips	les	chips
	practical		pratique
	to practise, to play (instrument, sport), to carry out		pratiquer
	prayer	la	prière
	to prefer		préférer
	present (gift)	le	cadeau
	pretty		joli(e)
	price, prize	le	prix
	(TV or radio) programme	l'	émission (f)
	to publish		publier
	pupil, school student	l'	élève (m or f)
	to put, to put on, to set		mettre
<b>Q</b>	quick, quickly		vite
<b>R</b>	rain	la	pluie
	to rain		pleuvoir
	raincoat	l'	imperméable (m)
	to read		lire
	really		vraiment
	to receive		recevoir
	reception (desk), welcome	l'	accueil (m)
	red (hair)		roux (m), rousse (f)
	region	la	région
	to repair		réparer
	to repeat		répéter
	to reply, to respond, to answer		répondre
	reply, response, answer	la	réponse
	to reserve, to book		réserver
	to rest	se	reposer
	to return home		rentrer
	to return, to turn over		retourner

	rice	le	riz
	ridiculous, stupid		ridicule
	to be right		avoir raison
	river	la	rivière
	road	la	route
	room	la	salle
	room, coin, play (in theatre)	la	pièce
	rule, ruler	la	règle
	to run		courir
<b>S</b>	sad		triste
	salad, lettuce	la	salade
	salt	le	sel
	sandal	la	sandale
	sausage	la	saucisse
	to save money		faire des économies
	to say, to tell		dire
	scarf	l'	écharpe (f)
	school	l'	école (f)
	Science (school subject)	les	sciences (f, pl)
	sea	la	mer
	seated, sitting		assis(e)
	to see		voir
	see you later		à plus (tard)
	see you soon		à bientôt
	to seem		avoir l'air (de)
	to sell		vendre
	to send		envoyer
	senior high school	le	lycée
	series	la	série
	serious		grave
	set menu, menu	le	menu
	to share		partager
	sheep	le	mouton
	shirt	la	chemise
	shoe	la	chaussure
	shop	le	magasin
	shop assistant	le/la	vendeur (m), vendeuse (f)
	shopping centre, mall	le	centre commercial
	(grocery) shopping	les	courses (f)
	short		court(e)
	to show		montrer
	to shower	se	doucher
	to shut, to close		fermer
	shy, timid		timide
	to sing		chanter
	sister	la	sœur



size, height, waist	la	taille
skirt	la	jupe
sky	le	ciel
to sleep		dormir
slice	la	tranche
slim; also: bother! (colloquial)		mince
slow		lent(e)
small paid job	le	petit boulot
to smell		sentir
to snow		neiger
so		alors
so, therefore		donc
sock	la	chaussette
someone		quelqu'un
something		quelque chose
sometimes		parfois, quelquefois
soon		bientôt
sorry		désolé(e), pardon
Sorry!, Excuse me!		Excuse-moi !, Excusez-moi !
south	le	sud
Spanish (language, school subject)	l'	espagnol (m)
Spanish (adjective)		espagnol (m), espagnole (f)
to speak		parler
to spend (time), to sit (an exam)		passer
to spend		dépenser
sporty		sportif (m), sportive (f)
spring	le	printemps
square (town), seat, space	la	place
stadium	le	stade
starter	l'	entrée (f)
to stay		rester
still, always		toujours
to stop		arrêter
story, history, History (school subject)	l'	histoire (f)
strawberry	la	fraise
street, road	la	rue
strong, good (at something)		fort(e)
to study		étudier
stupid, silly		bête
subject (at school)	la	matière
to succeed, to manage to, to pass an exam		réussir (à)
suddenly		soudain
sugar	le	sucre
suitcase	la	valise
summer	l'	été (m)

	sun	le	soleil
	sunglasses	les	lunettes de soleil (f)
	supermarket	le	supermarché
	sure		sûr(e)
	to swim		nager
	swimsuit	le	maillot de bain
	swimming	la	natation
	swimming pool	la	piscine
T	to take, to have		prendre
	to take a bath/a shower/photos		prendre un bain/une douche/des photos
	to taste		goûter
	tea	le	thé
	teacher	le/la	professeur (m), professeure (f)
	team	l'	équipe (f)
	to telephone (someone)		téléphoner (à quelqu'un)
	text message	le	texto
	thank you		merci
	that		ça, cela
	that's all right, I agree		d'accord
	that's so good!		c'est trop bien !
	the bakery	la	boulangerie
	the news	les	informations (f)
	the weather is bad		il fait mauvais
	then		puis
	there		là, y
	there is, there are		il y a
	thing	la	chose
	to think (that)		penser (que)
	to think, to believe		croire
	to be thirsty		avoir soif
	to throw		jeter
	ticket, bank note	le	billet
	to tidy		ranger
	tights (clothing)	les	collants
	till, checkout	la	caisse
	time, hour	l'	heure (f)
	time, occasion	la	fois
	timetable	l'	emploi du temps (m), horaire (m)
	tired		fatigué(e)
	to be		être
	toast	le	pain grillé
today		aujourd'hui	
together		ensemble	
tomorrow		demain	
too, too much, too many		trop	
towel	la	serviette	

	town	la	ville
	town hall	la	mairie
	to travel		voyager
	tree	l'	arbre (m)
	trousers	le	pantalon
	to try (to + infinitive), to try on		essayer (de + infinitive)
	to turn		tourner
<b>U</b>	ugly		laid(e)
	unbearable		insupportable
	uncle	l'	oncle (m)
	under		sous
	to understand		comprendre
	unfortunately		malheureusement
	until		jusqu'à
	usually		d'habitude
<b>V</b>	vegetables	les	légumes (m)
	very		très
	view	la	vue
	to visit (a person)		rendre visite à quelqu'un
	to visit (a place)		visiter
<b>W</b>	to wait (for)		attendre
	waiter, waitress	le/la	serveur (m), serveuse (f)
	to wake up	se	réveiller
	to walk		marcher
	to want (to + infinitive)		vouloir (+ infinitive)
	to wash (oneself)	(se)	laver
	to watch		regarder
	water	l'	eau (f)
	way, path	le	chemin
	to wear		porter
	weather forecast	la	météo
	weather, time	le	temps
	week	la	semaine
	well, good		bien
	west	l'	ouest (m)
	whatever		n'importe quoi
	when		quand
	where		où
	why		pourquoi
	wide		large
	wife	la	femme
	to win		gagner
	wind	le	vent
	window	la	fenêtre
	wine	le	vin
	winter	l'	hiver (m)

	with		avec
	without		sans
	woman	la	femme
	wonderful, magnificent		magnifique
	word	le	mot
	to work (function)		marcher
	to work		travailler
	world	le	monde
	worse, the worst	(le)	pire
	to write		écrire
	to be wrong		avoir tort
	wrong, false		faux (m), fausse (f)
<b>Y</b>	yeah		ouais
	year	l'	an (m)
	year	l'	année (f)
	yes		oui
	yesterday		hier
	yoghurt	le	yaourt
	young		jeune

# Section 3 - Grammar and Structures

Adjectives	
Comparative	plus ... que, moins ... que, aussi ... que
Superlative	le plus, le moins, le meilleur, le pire
Agreement	le pantalon blanc, la jupe blanche, les chaussures blanches
Demonstrative adjectives	ce, cet, cette, ces
Possessive adjectives	mon, ma, mes
Quantifiers	tous les jours, toute la journée, tous les Français

Adverbs and adverbial expressions	
Frequency	toujours, souvent, ensuite, finalement
Sequence	d'abord, puis, après, enfin
Quantity	assez de ..., beaucoup de ..., peu de ...
Time	la semaine prochaine, demain, aujourd'hui, tard, tôt, tout de suite
Intensity	très, trop, presque, beaucoup, vraiment, lentement, heureusement
Location	là, là-bas, ici, près d'ici
Manner	légèrement, lentement, vite

Articles		Negation	
Definite	le, la, les	Ne...pas	not
Indefinite	un, une, des	Ne... plus	not anymore
Partitive	de la, du, des	Ne... rien	nothing
Contracted	au, aux	Ne...personne	nobody, no one
		Ne...jamais	never

Connectives	
Addition, Alternative	et, ou
Adversative	mais, pourtant, or
Cause	parce que, car, puisque
Consequence	donc, pour cela, par conséquent
Purpose	pour + infinitive
Result	alors
Time	quand, après que, avant de + infinitive, après avoir + participe passé

Prepositions	
Location	à gauche, à droite de, sous, sur, à côté de, derrière, devant, entre, à, en
Reason	à cause de
Time	après, pendant, depuis, avant, à + time, en + season (au printemps)

Pronouns	
Personal/Subject	je, tu, il, elle, on, nous, vous, ils, elles
Indefinite use of on	On y va? On peut...
Impersonal use of il	il faut + infinitive, il fait + weather
Emphatic	moi, toi, lui, elle, nous, vous, eux
Direct object	me, te, le, la, nous, vous, les
Indirect object	me, te, lui, nous, vous, leur
Relative	qui, que, où

Reflexive	me, te, se, nous, vous, se
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Questions	
Est-ce que	Est-ce que tu veux venir ?
Intonation	Tu viens ?
Inversion	A-t-il... ?
Interrogative adjective	quel, quelle, quels, quelles
Subject	qu'est-ce qui
Object	qui est-ce que, qu'est-ce que
Question words	comment, quand, où, qui, quoi, pourquoi, (pour) combien (de)

Verbs	
Regular -er	parler, chanter
Irregular -er	manger, commencer, aller
Regular -ir	finir, choisir
Irregular -ir	sortir, partir
Irregular -(d)re	prendre, faire, dire, boire
Irregular -oir	voir, recevoir
Auxiliary	avoir, être
Modal	devoir, vouloir, pouvoir, savoir
Reflexive	s'habiller, se faire mal

Modes	
Indicative	Je prends
Imperative (regular & irregular)	Écoute ! Ne fais pas ça !
Conditional (politeness only)	1st, 2nd, 3rd person Sg. only of vouloir, aimer, pouvoir, and être

Tenses	
Present tense	Je regarde
Futur proche (near future)	Je vais regarder
Passé composé (past tense)	J'ai regardé
Passé composé irregular verbs	J'ai bu, vu, fait, eu
Passé composé reflexive verbs	Je me suis habillé(e)
Imparfait	J'étais, j'habitais

Numbers	
Ordinal	premier/première, deuxième
Cardinal	un, deux, trois
Date	le trois décembre deux mille vingt-deux

## Section 4 – Categories

Nouns		
Article	French	English
l'	accueil (m)	reception (desk), welcome
l'	addition (f)	bill
l'	aéroport (m)	airport
les	affaires (f)	belongings, things, business
l'	âge (m)	age
l'	ami (m), amie (f)	friend
l'	an (m)	year
l'	ancêtre (m,f)	ancestor
l'	anglais	English (language, school subject)
l'	année (f)	year
l'	anniversaire (m)	birthday
l'	appli (f)	app, phone application
l'	après-midi (m)	afternoon
l'	arbre (m)	tree
l'	argent (m)	money
l'	art (m)	Art (school subject)
l'	automne (m)	autumn
l'	autoroute (f)	motorway
l'	avion (m)	aeroplane
les	bagages (m)	luggage
le	ballon	ball
la	banque	bank
le	bateau	boat
le	bâtiment	building
le	bébé	baby
le	beurre	butter
la	bibliothèque	library
le	bien-être	wellbeing
le	billet	ticket, bank note
	bisous	kisses (as a farewell in correspondence)
la	boisson	drink
la	boîte	box, tin, can, nightclub
le	bol	bowl
le	bonbon	lolly, sweet
la	botte	boot (shoes)
la	bouche	mouth
la	boucherie	butcher's shop
la	boulangerie	the bakery
la	bouteille	bottle
le	bras	arm
le	brouillard	fog
le	bruit	noise

le	bureau	office, desk
le	bus	bus
le	cadeau	present (gift)
le	café	coffee, coffee shop
le	cahier	exercise book
la	caisse	till, checkout
la	campagne	countryside
la	canette	can
la	cantine	canteen
la	carte	menu, card, map
le	casque	helmet
la	casquette	cape (hat)
le	centime (d'euro)	(Euro) cent
le	centre commercial	shopping centre, mall
le	centre-ville	downtown, tow centre
la	chaise	chair
la	chambre	bedroom
le	champignon	mushroom
le	chapeau	hat
le	chat	cat
le	château	castle
la	chaussette	sock
la	chaussure	shoe
le	chemin	way, path
la	chemise	shirt
les	cheveux (m)	hair
le	chien	dog
le	chinois	Chinese (language, school subject)
les	chips	potato chips
le	chocolat chaud	hot chocolate
la	chose	thing
le	chou	cabbage
le	ciel	sky
la	classe	classroom, group of students
le	coca	coke
le	coin	corner
les	collants	tights (clothing)
le	collège	junior high school
la	colline	hill
la	confiture	jam
le	contrôle	assessment, test
le/la	copain (m), copine (f)	friend, mate
le/la	correspondant (m), correspondante (f)	penpal
la	côte	coast
la	couleur	colour
la	cour	courtyard



le	cours	lesson, class
les	courses (f)	(grocery) shopping
la	cuisine	kitchen, cooking
le	déjeuner	lunch
le	dessin	drawing
les	devoirs (m)	homework
le	dîner	dinner
le	dos	back (body part)
l'	eau (f)	water
l'	écharpe (f)	scarf
l'	école (f)	school
les	écouteurs (m)	earphones
l'	église (f)	church
l'	élève (m or f)	pupil, school student
l'	émission (f)	(TV or radio) programme
l'	emploi du temps (m)	timetable
l'	endroit (m)	place
l'	enfant (m)	child
l'	entrée (f)	starter
l'	épicerie (f)	grocery, dairy
l'	E.P.S. (l'éducation physique et sportive) (f)	Physical education, PE (school subject)
l'	équipe (f)	team
l'	espagnol (m)	Spanish (language, school subject)
l'	est	east
l'	étage (m)	floor, storey
l'	été (m)	summer
l'	étranger (m), étrangère (f)	foreigner, stranger
l'	euro (m)	euro, €
l'	examen (m)	exam
l'	extérieur	outside (the)
la	famille	family
la	farine	flour
la	femme	woman, wife
la	fenêtre	window
la	ferme	farm
la	fête	festival, party
le	feu	fire, traffic light
la	fille	girl, daughter
la	fois	time, occasion
la	fraise	strawberry
le	français	French (language, school subject)
le	frère	brother
les	frites (f)	fries, hot chips
le	fromage	cheese
le	fruit	fruit (single item)
le	gant	glove

le	garçon	boy
le	gâteau	cake
les	gens (m)	people
la	géographie	Geography (school subject)
la	glace	ice cream, ice
le	goûter	afternoon tea
la	grand-mère	grandmother
le	grand-père	grandfather
l'	heure (f)	time, hour
l'	histoire (f)	story, history, History (school subject)
l'	hiver (m)	winter
l'	homme (m)	man
l'	horaire (m)	timetable
l'	huile (f)	oil
l'	idée (f)	idea
l'	île (f)	island
l'	immeuble (m)	apartment building
l'	imperméable (m)	raincoat
les	informations (f)	the News
l'	informatique (f)	Digital Studies (school subject), computing
l'	intérieur (m)	inside (the)
la	jambe	leg
le	jambon	ham
le	japonais	Japanese (language, school subject)
le	jardin	garden
le	jeu	game
le	jour	day
le	journal	newspaper, TV news
la	journée	day, day long
la	jupe	skirt
le	jus (de)	juice (of)
le	lac	lake
le	lait	milk
les	légumes (m)	vegetables
la	lettre	letter
la	librairie	bookshop
le	lien	link
le	lit	bed
le	litre (de)	litre (of)
le	livre	book
les	lunettes (f)	glasses (for seeing)
les	lunettes de soleil (f)	sunglasses
le	lycée	senior high school
	Madame	Mrs
	Mademoiselle	Miss
le	magasin	shop

le	maillot de bain	swimsuit
la	main	hand
la	mairie	town hall
la	maison	house, home
le	manteau	coat
le	maori	Māori (language, school subject)
le	marché	market
le	mari	husband
les	mathématiques, les maths (f)	Mathematics, Maths (school subject)
la	matière	subject (at school)
le	matin	morning
le	menu	set menu, menu
la	mer	sea
la	mère	mother
la	météo	weather forecast
le	métro	Metro (Paris underground train)
le	miel	honey
	midi	midday, noon
	minuit	midnight
le	mois	month
le	monde	world
la	monnaie	change (coins/notes)
	Monsieur	Mr, Sir
la	montagne	mountain
le	morceau	bit, piece
la	mosquée	mosque
le	mot	word
le	mouton	sheep
le	musée	museum
la	natation	swimming
le	nez	nose
	Noël (m)	Christmas
le	nom	name, noun
le	nord	north
la	note	grade, mark (at school)
la	nourriture	food
le	nuage	cloud
la	nuit	night
le	numéro	number
l'	œil (m) (les yeux)	eye (eyes)
l'	œuf (m)	egg
l'	oiseau	bird
l'	oncle (m)	uncle
l'	ordinateur (m)	computer
l'	oreille (f)	ear
l'	ouest (m)	west

le	pain	bread
le	pain grillé	toast
le	pantalon	trousers
le	papier	paper
	Pâques (m)	Easter
le	paquet	parcel, packet
le	parking	car park
les	pâtes	pasta
la	pâtisserie	cake shop
le	pays	country
le	paysage	countryside
le	père	father
la	personne	person
le	petit boulot	small paid job
le	petit déjeuner	breakfast
la	pièce	room, coin, play (in theatre)
le	pied	foot
la	piscine	swimming pool
la	place	square, seat, space
la	plage	beach
le	plat	dish (to be eaten)
le	plat principal	main dish
la	pluie	rain
le	poisson	fish
le	poivre	pepper
la	pomme	apple
la	pomme de terre	potato
le	pont	bridge
le	port	port
le	portable	cell phone
la	porte	door
le	poulet	chicken
la	prière	prayer
le	printemps	spring
le	prix	price, prize
le/la	professeur (m), professeure (f)	teacher
le	pull	jersey, jumper
la	récréation, récré	interval, break (at school)
la	région	region
la	règle	rule, ruler
le	rendez-vous	meeting, appointment, date
le	repas	meal
la	réponse	reply, response, answer
la	rivière	river
le	riz	rice
la	robe	dress

la	route	road
la	rue	street, road
le	sac	bag
la	salade	salad, lettuce
la	salle	room
la	salle à manger	dining room
la	salle de bains	bathroom
le	salon	lounge, living room
la	salutation	greeting
la	sandale	sandal
la	santé	health
la	saucisse	sausage
les	sciences (f, pl)	Science (school subject)
le	sel	salt
la	semaine	week
la	série	series
le/la	serveur (m), serveuse (f)	waiter, waitress
la	serviette	towel
la	sœur	sister
le	soir	evening
la	soirée	evening party, whole evening
le	soleil	sun
la	sortie	exit, excursion
le	stade	stadium
le	stylo	pen
le	sucre	sugar
le	sud	south
le	supermarché	supermarket
la	taille	size, height, waist
la	tante	aunt
la	tarte aux pommes	apple tart, apple pie
la	tartine	bread with butter and/or jam
le	temps	weather, time
le	terrain	ground, sports pitch
la	terrasse	patio, outdoor dining area
la	terre	land, soil, ground, earth
la	tête	head
le	texto	text message
le	TGV (Train à Grande Vitesse)	French High-Speed train
le	thé	tea
la	tong	jandal
la	tranche	slice
les	vacances (f)	holidays
la	vache	cow
la	valise	suitcase
le	vélo	bike

le/la	vendeur (m), vendeuse (f)	shop assistant
le	vent	wind
le	verre	glass
la	veste	jacket
les	vêtements (m)	clothes, clothing
la	viande	meat
la	vie	life
la	ville	town
le	vin	wine
le	visage	face
le/la	voisin (m), voisine (f)	neighbour
la	voiture	car
le	vol	flight, theft
le	voyage	journey, trip
la	vue	view
le	yaourt	yoghurt

Verbs		
Article	French	English
	acheter	to buy
	aider (à + infinitive)	to help (to + infinitive)
	aimer	to love (a person), to like (a thing)
	aller	to go
s'	amuser	to have fun
s'	appeler	to be called
	apprendre (à + infinitive)	to learn (to + infinitive)
	arrêter	to stop
	arriver	to arrive
	attendre	to wait (for)
	avoir	to have
	avoir besoin de	to need
	avoir chaud	to be hot
	avoir envie de + infinitive	to want to + infinitive
	avoir faim	to be hungry
	avoir froid	to be cold
	avoir l'air (de)	to seem
	avoir l'intention de + infinitive	to intend to + infinitive
	avoir mal (à )	to hurt, to have a sore ... (eg leg)
	avoir peur (de)	to be afraid (of)
	avoir raison	to be right
	avoir soif	to be thirsty
	avoir tort	to be wrong
	boire	to drink
	cacher	to hide
	casser	to break
	chanter	to sing

	chercher	to look for
	commander	to order
	commencer (à + infinitive)	to begin (to + infinitive)
	commenter	to comment
	comprendre	to understand
	conduire	to drive
	connaître	to know someone, to be acquainted with
	continuer (à + infinitive)	to continue (to + infinitive)
se	coucher	to go to bed
	couper	to cut
	courir	to run
	coûter	to cost
	croire	to think, to believe
	danser	to dance
se	débrouiller	to manage, to get by in life
	décider (de + infinitive)	to decide (to + infinitive)
	découvrir	to discover
	décrire	to describe
	déjeuner	to have lunch
	demander (à quelqu'un de + infinitive)	to ask ( someone to + infinitive)
se	dépêcher	to hurry
	dépenser	to spend
	descendre	to go down, descend
	dessiner	to draw
	détester	to hate
	devoir	to have to, must, to owe
	dîner	to have dinner
	dire	to say, to tell
	donner	to give
	dormir	to sleep
se	doucher	to shower
	durer	to last
	écouter	to listen to
	écrire	to write
s'	ennuyer	to get bored, to be bored
	entendre	to hear
s'	entendre (bien, mal)	to get on (well, badly)
	entrer (dans)	to enter ( go into)
	envoyer	to send
	espérer (+ infinitive)	to hope (to + infinitive)
	essayer ( de + infinitive)	to try (to + infinitive), to try on
	être	to be
	être en train de + infinitive	to be in the middle of + gerund
	être sur le point de + infinitive	to be about to + infinitive
	étudier	to study
(s')	excuser	to apologise, to excuse oneself

	expliquer	to explain
	faire	to make, to do
	faire des économies	to save money
	faire la bise	to kiss someone on the cheek
	faire la cuisine	to cook
	faire la vaisselle	to do the dishes
	faire le ménage	to do housework
	fermer	to shut, to close
	fêter	to celebrate
	finir	to end, to finish
	gagner	to win, to earn
	garder	to look after, to keep
	goûter	to taste
s'	habiller	to get dressed
	habiter	to live (somewhere)
	inviter (à + infinitive)	to invite (to + infinitive)
	jeter	to throw
	jouer (à) or (de)	to play (sport, game) or (instrument)
	laisser	to leave (something behind), to allow
(se)	laver	to wash (oneself)
se	lever	to get up
	lire	to read
	louer	to hire
	manger	to eat
	manquer (de)	to miss, to be missing, to lack
	marcher	to work (function), to walk
	mettre	to put, to put on, to set
	monter	to climb, to go up
	montrer	to show
	mourir	to die
	nager	to swim
	naître	to be born
	neiger	to snow
	offrir	to give (a gift), to offer
	oublier (de + infinitive)	to forget (to + infinitive)
	ouvrir	to open
	parler	to speak
	partager	to share
	partir	to depart, to leave
	passer	to spend (time), to sit (an exam)
	payer	to pay
	penser (que)	to think (that)
	perdre	to lose
	pleurer	to cry
	pleuvoir	to rain
	porter	to wear, to carry



	poster	to post
	pouvoir + infinitive	to be able to + infinitive, can
	pratiquer	to practise, to play (instrument, sport), to carry out
	préférer	to prefer
	prendre	to take, to have
	prendre un bain/une douche/des photos	to take a bath/a shower/pictures
	présenter	to introduce, to present
se	promener	to go for a walk
se	promener en voiture/bateau	to go on a car/boat ride
	publier	to publish
	quitter	to leave (a place)
	ranger	to tidy
	rater	to miss
	recevoir	to receive
	regarder	to watch
	rencontrer	to meet (for the first time)
	rendre visite à	to visit (a person)
	rentrer	to return home
	réparer	to repair
	répéter	to repeat
	répondre	to reply, to respond, to answer
se	reposer	to rest
	réserver	to reserve, to book
	rester	to stay
	retourner	to return, to turn over
se	retrouver	to meet up with
	réussir (à + infinitive)	to succeed, to manage (to + infinitive), to pass an exam
se	réveiller	to wake up
	rigoler	to laugh, to giggle
	savoir + infinitive	to know how to + infinitive
se	sentir	to feel
	sentir	to smell
	sortir	to go out
	suivre	to follow
	télécharger	to download
	téléphoner (à quelqu'un)	to telephone (someone)
	tomber	to fall
	tourner	to turn
	travailler	to work
	traverser	to cross
se	tromper (de)	to make a mistake, to get the wrong (+ noun)
	trouver	to find
	vendre	to sell
	venir	to come

	venir de + infinitive	to have just + past participle
	visiter	to visit (a place)
	voir	to see
	voler	to fly (bird, aeroplane), to steal
	vouloir (+ infinitive)	to want (to + infinitive)
	voyager	to travel

<b>Adjectives &amp; Adverbs</b>		
<b>Article</b>	<b>French</b>	<b>English</b>
	affreux (m), affreuse (f)	awful
	agréable	pleasant
	anglais(e)	English (adjective)
	assis(e)	seated, sitting
	autre	other
	beau (m), belle (f), bel (m - before a vowel)	handsome, beautiful
	bête	stupid, silly
	bio	organic
	bon (m), bonne (f)	good
	chaque	each
	chaud(e)	hot
	chinois(e)	Chinese (adjective)
	cher (m), chère (f)	dear (in correspondence), expensive
	content(e)	happy
	court(e)	short
	dangereux (m), dangereuse (f)	dangerous
	délicieux (m), délicieuse (f)	delicious
	demi(e)	half
	dernier (m), dernière (f)	last
	désolé(e)	sorry
	difficile	difficult
	drôle	funny, strange
	en ligne	online
	ennuyeux (m), ennuyeuse (f)	boring
	énorme	enormous
	espagnol(e)	Spanish (adjective)
	facile	easy
	fatigué(e)	tired
	faux (m), fausse (f)	wrong, false
	fort(e)	strong, good (at something)
	fou (m), folle (f)	crazy
(le)	français(e)	French
	froid(e)	cold
	gentil (m), gentille (f)	nice, kind
	grand(e)	big, tall

	gratuit(e)	free, at no cost
	grave	serious
	gros (m), grosse (f)	big, large, fat
	haut(e)	high
	heureux (m), heureuse (f)	happy
	insupportable	unbearable
	intéressant(e)	interesting
	japonais(e)	Japanese (adjective)
	jeune	young
	joli(e)	pretty
	joyeux (m), joyeuse (f)	merry, happy (birthday etc)
	laid(e)	ugly
	large	wide
	léger (m), légère (f)	light, slight
	lent(e)	slow
	libre	free, not busy
	lourd(e)	heavy
	magnifique	wonderful, magnificent
	malade	ill, sick
	maori(e)	Māori
	marrant(e)	funny
	mauvais(e)	bad
	méchant(e)	nasty, mean, vicious
le/la	meilleur(e)	best
	meilleur(e) (que)	better (than) (adj)
	même	even, same
	mince	slim; also: bother! (colloquial)
	mort(e)	dead, deceased
	moyen (m), moyenne (f)	average
	nouveau (m), nouvelle (f), nouvel (m - before a vowel)	new
	nul (m), nulle (f)	no good, rubbish
	occupé(e)	busy
	paresseux (m), paresseuse (f)	lazy
	passionnant(e)	exciting
	pauvre	poor
	petit(e)	little, small
(le)	pire	worse, the worst
	plein(e)	full
	pratique	practical
	premier (m), première (f)	first
	prochain(e)	next
	propre	clean
	rapide	fast
	ridicule	ridiculous, stupid
	roux (m), rousse (f)	red (hair)
	sale	dirty

	sec (m), sèche (f)	dry
	seul(e)	alone, by oneself
	sportif (m), sportive (f)	sporty
	super	great, super
	sûr(e)	sure
	sympa(thique)	nice
	timide	shy, timid
	tout, tous, toute, toutes	all
	tranquille	peaceful
	triste	sad
	vide	empty
	vieux (m), vieille (f), vieil (m - before a vowel)	old
	vrai(e)	correct, true

Prepositions	
French	English
à	in, at, to
à cause de	because of
à côté de	next to
à droite (de)	on the right, to the right (of)
à gauche (de)	on the left, to the left (of)
après	after
au milieu de	in the middle of, in between
avant	before
avec	with
chez + pronoun or noun	at the house of, at someone's place
contre	against
dans	in, inside
depuis	for, since
derrière	behind
devant	in front
en	in, to, by
en face de	opposite
entre	between
jusqu'à	until
loin (de)	far (from)
moins (de)	less, minus
par	by, through
pendant	during
pour	for
près (de)	near (to)
sans	without
sans gluten	gluten free

Conjunctions	
French	English
comme	like, such as, as
depuis	for, since
et	and
mais	but
ou	or
parce que	because
quand	when
si	if

Pronouns	
French	English
ça, cela	that
même	even, same
n'importe quoi	anything, whatever!
quelqu'un	someone
quelque chose	something
	everybody, everyone
tout le monde	everyone
y	there

sous	under
sur	on
vers	around (time), towards (direction)

Expressions		
Article	French	English
	à bientôt	see you soon
	à mon avis	in my opinion
	à plus (tard)	see you later
	au revoir	goodbye
	bien sûr	of course
	bonjour	hello
	bonne nuit	goodnight
	bonsoir	good evening
	c'est trop bien !	that's so good!
	d'accord	that's all right, I agree
	de rien	no problem, no worries, you're welcome
	Excuse-moi !, Excusez-moi !	Sorry!, Excuse me!
	il (me, te, lui) faut + infinitive	it is necessary (for me, you, her, him) to ..., one has to, you have to
	il fait beau	it is lovely weather
	il fait chaud	it is hot
	il fait froid	it is cold
	il fait mauvais	the weather is bad
	il y a	there is/ there are
	il y a du soleil	it is sunny
	il y a du vent	it is windy
	Joyeuses Pâques	Happy Easter
	Joyeux Noël	Merry Christmas
	merci	thank you
	n'importe quoi	anything, whatever
	ouais	yeah
	oui	yes
	pardon	sorry
un	peu (de)	a little bit (of)
	plein de	lots of
	s'il te plaît, s'il vous plaît	please
	salut	hi, bye