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**NCEA Level 2 Spanish Revised Vocabulary List 2025**

**Editable Word doc**

Updated NCEA Level 1, Level 2, and Level 3 Vocabulary Lists for Asian and European languages were published on the NCEA Education website in December 2024.

Below is the revised Level 2 Spanish Vocabulary List that should be used with students in 2025 (and thereafter).

The Vocabulary List indicates language which will guide the setting of Level 2 Spanish external assessments. Words outside of the approved Vocabulary List will be glossed if their meaning is not evident from the text.

The vocabulary lists belong to the Ministry of Education. The list in this document has been **formatted by NZALT** to make it easier for teachers to print and photocopy for students. NZALT has provided two versions:

1. A PDF that can be printed and photocopied for students.
2. A Word document for teachers who would like to do further formatting.

This version of the vocabulary list is arranged by **grammatical category**.

The complete (and authoritative) alphabetical list can be found online (in several configurations) [here](https://ncea.education.govt.nz/learning-languages/spanish?view=teaching).

Alternatively, you can navigate to the revised vocabulary lists by following this pathway:
ncea.education.govt.nz > New Zealand Curriculum > Learning Languages: Spanish > Teaching

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| **Nouns** |
|  | **Article** | **Spanish** | **English** |
| **A** | el  | acuerdo | deal, treaty, agreement |
| el  | aficionado | fan |
| el  | alojamiento | lodging, accommodation |
| el  | ambiente | atmosphere |
| la  | amistad | friendship |
| la  | ansiedad | anxiety |
| el  | anuncio | advertisement (an ad) |
| la  | artesanía | handicrafts, crafts  |
| la  | autoestima | self-esteem  |
| el  | autor | author  |
| el  | aviso | warning |
| el  | ayuntamiento | city council |
| **B** | la  | belleza | beauty  |
| el  | bienestar | wellbeing  |
| la  | boda | wedding, marriage  |
| la  | búsqueda | search, quest |
| **C** | el  | calentamiento global | global warming |
| la  | calidad  | quality  |
| la  | cantidad  | quantity  |
| la  | capa de ozono | ozone layer  |
| el  | cariño | affection, love  |
| la  | carrera | career, course of study  |
| los  | celos | jealousy  |
| el  | cerebro | brain  |
| la  | cita | appointment, date  |
| la  | clave | key, code |
| la  | comida | food, lunch (Sp) |
| la  | confianza | confidence, trust  |
| el  | conocimiento | knowledge  |
| el  | consumo | comsumption |
| la  | contraseña | password  |
| el  | cuidado | care |
| la  | culpa  | blame, guilt, fault  |
| **D** | los  | demás | others, rest |
| el  | derecho | right, privilege  |
| **E** | el  | empleo | employment  |
| la  | empresa | company |
| la  | encuesta | survey |
| la  | enseñanza | teaching, training  |
| la  | entrevista | interview  |
| el  | equilibrio | balance  |
| el  | escritor | writer |
| el  | esfuerzo  | effort, spirit, courage  |
| la  | esperanza | hope |
| el  | espíritu | spirit |
| el  | estrés | stress |
| el  | éxito | success  |
| **F** | la  | Falta | lack  |
| el  | folleto | brochure, pamphlet  |
| el  | formulario | form, document  |
| la  | fuente | fountain, source  |
| la  | fuerza | force, power, strength  |
| **G** | el  | gas de efecto invernadero | greenhouse gas |
| el  | gobierno | government |
| la  | grasa | fat, grease  |
| el  | guía | guide  |
| **H** | el  | habitante | inhabitant, resident  |
| el  | hecho | fact  |
| la  | herramienta | tool |
| el  | hielo | ice |
| el  | humo | smoke |
| **I** | el  | incendio | fire |
| el  | indígena | indigenous, native  |
| el  | inicio | beginning |
| la  | inundacion | flood  |
| **J** | la  | juventud | youth, young people  |
|  | jefe | boss |
| **L** | la  | ley | law, rule  |
| la  | leyenda | legend  |
| la  | libertad | liberty, freedom  |
| el  | lujo | luxury  |
| **M** | la  | manera | way |
| el  | maquillaje | make-up  |
| la  | marca | mark, brand name  |
| el  | maremoto | tidal wave  |
| el  | matrimonio | marriage, married couple  |
| la  | mayoría | majority  |
| la  | medida | measure(ment), step  |
| el  | medio ambiente | environment  |
| los  | medios de comunicacion | media  |
| la  | mente  | mind  |
| la  | meta | goal, aim  |
| el  | miedo | fear |
| el  | montón  | heap, pile  |
| la  | muerte | death |
| la  | multa | fine, penalty  |
| **N** | la  | naturaleza | nature  |
| el  | negocio | business |
| el  | nivel | level  |
| la  | novela  | novel, fiction  |
| **O** | la  | obra | a work (art, literature, building, etc) |
| el  | ocio | leisure  |
| el  | orgullo | pride  |
| **P** | el  | paisaje | landscape |
| la  | pareja | couple, pair, partner  |
| el  | paro | unemployment  |
| el  | paso | pass, step |
| el  | peaton | pedestrian  |
| la  | piel | skin |
| la  | pobreza | poverty  |
| la  | poesia | power  |
| la  | prensa | press |
| la  | prisa | hurry |
| el  | protagonista | main character |
| la  | publicidad | advertising, publicity  |
| el  | pueblo | people |
| el  | puesto | position, job, market stall  |
| **R** | la  | raiz | root, origin, foundation  |
| la  | razón | reason |
| la  | rebaja | price reduction (sale)  |
| el  | recuerdo | memory |
| el  | recurso | resource  |
| la  | red | net, network  |
| la  | reina | queen |
| la  | reseña | review |
| el  | resultado | result  |
| el  | rey | king |
| el  | riesgo | risk  |
| el  | riqueza | riches wealth |
| el  | ritmo | rhythm |
| **S** | el  | sabor | taste  |
| la  | selva  | jungle  |
| el  | sentido | sense, meaning  |
| la  | sequía | drought |
| el  | símbolo | symbol |
| la  | sociedad | society, partnership  |
| el  | socio | member (of an organisation)  |
| el  | sueldo | salary, wages  |
| el  | suelo | floor, ground |
| **T** | el  | techo | ceiling, roof |
| la  | telenovela  | soap opera  |
| la  | temporada | season, period of time  |
| el  | terremoto | earthquake  |
| el  | tesoro | treasure  |
| el  | testigo | witness  |
| el  | título | title, heading, university degree  |
| **U** | la  | unidad | unity, unit |
| **V** | el  | valor | value, worth, price, courage  |
| la  | venta | sale  |
| la  | ventaja | advantage, gain, profit  |
| la  | vergüenza | shame, disgrace, shyness  |
| el  | vidrio | glass |
| la  | voz | voice |
| **Z** | la  | zona | zone |

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| **Verbs** |
|  | **Spanish** | **English** |
| **A** | aconsejar | to advise, to counsel |
| acostumbrase a | to accustom, to be used to |
| adivinar | to guess |
| aguantar | to put up with |
| ahorrar | to save (money, energy) |
| aliviar | to relieve, to alleviate, to ease |
| alquilar | to rent, hire |
| amenazar | to threaten |
| añadir | to add |
| animar | to encourage, to cheer up |
| apagar | to turn off, to put out |
| aparecer | to appear, to show off |
| apoyar | to support |
| aprobar | to pass (examination) |
| asistir a | to attend, to be present  |
| aumentar  | to increase  |
| **B** | bromear | to kid, to joke, to banter |
| **C** | callar(se) | to keep quiet, to be quiet |
| cargar | to load  |
| casarse | to get married  |
| castigar | to punish  |
| compartir | to share  |
| comportarse | to behave  |
| conducir | to drive |
| conquistar | to conquer |
| conseguir | to obtain, to achieve  |
| construir | to build  |
| contaminar | topollute  |
| convencer | to convince  |
| crear | to create  |
| crecer | to grow  |
| tener en cuenta | to take in to account  |
| **D** | dañar | to damage, to harm  |
| darse cuenta (de) | to realise  |
| demostrar | to demonstrate |
| desarrollar | to develop, to unfold  |
| descubrir | to discover, to uncover  |
| despedir(se) | to farewell |
| destruir | to destroy  |
| dirigir | to direct, to manage, to guide  |
| disfrutar | to enjoy  |
| dudar | to doubt, to question  |
| **E** | ejecutar | to execute, to implement |
| elegir | to elect  |
| enamorarse de | to fall in love (with)  |
| encender | to turn on, to light |
| enterarse de | to find out (about)  |
| entrenar  | to train (sports)  |
| entretener | to entertain  |
| equivocarse | to make a mistake |
| esconder | to hide, to conceal  |
| evitar  | to avoid  |
| experimentar | to experience, to experiment  |
| **F** | festejar | to celebrate |
| firmar | to sign  |
| fracasar | to fail  |
| funcionar | to function, to work  |
| **G** | golpear | to hit  |
| grabar | to record  |
| guardar | to guard, to store |
| **H** | honrar | to honour |
| **I** | ignorar | to ignore, to not know (a fact)  |
| importar | to be important, to matter  |
| imprimir | to print  |
| incluir | to include  |
| influir | to influence  |
| intentar | to attempt, to try, to intend to  |
| **L** | lastimar | to hurt, to offend |
| luchar | to fight, to struggle  |
| **M** | mantener | to maintain |
| mejorar | to improve, to get better  |
| mezclar | to mix  |
| molestar | to annoy  |
| mostrar | to show  |
| **N** | negar | to deny  |
| **O** | ofrecer | to offer  |
| oler | to smell  |
| opinar | to have an opinion  |
| **P** | parar(se) | to stop |
| perdonar | to forgive, to pardon  |
| permitir | to allow, to let, to permit  |
| pertenecer a | to belong to  |
| pesar  | to weigh |
| prestar / pedir prestado | to lend, to loan |
| prometer | to promise |
| prometer(se) | to be engaged  |
| proteger | to protect  |
| publicar | to publish  |
| **Q** | quejar(se) de | to complain (about), to grumble  |
| quemar | to burn  |
| **R** | realizar | to carry out, to achieve  |
| recoger | to pick up, to gather |
| resumir | to summarise  |
| reunir(se) | to meet |
| **S** | sobrevivir | to survive  |
| soler | to be in the habit of, to be accustomed to  |
| sonar | to sound |
| soñar con | to dream about  |
| solucionar | to solve  |
| soportar | to put up with |
| sorprender | to surprise  |
| suceder | to happen |
| sufrir | to suffer, to endure, to sustain  |
| sugerir | to suggest  |
| **T** | traducir | to translate |
| tratar | to treat |
| tratar de | to try to |
| **U** | utilizar | to use |
| **V** | vencer | to win, to defeat, to overcome  |

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| **Prepositions** |
| **Spanish** | **English** |
| además de | in addition, besides |
| alrededor | around |
| a pesar de  | in spite of, despite |
| a través de | through  |
| debido a | owing to, because of  |
| en vez de | instead of  |

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| **Conjunctions** |
| **Spanish** | **English** |
| a fin de | in order to |
| al menos | unless |
| así como | and/just as |
| aún | even, yet, still |
| aún cuando | even when |
| cada vez que | each/every time that |
| pues | since, as |
| ya que | given that |

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| **Adjectives and adverbs** |
| **Spanish** | **English** |
| a menudo | often |
| a mediados de | in the middle of (time) |
| aislado | isolated |
| ambos | both |
| anterior | earlier, previous |
| bilingüe | bilingual  |
| capaz | capable, able, competent  |
| débil | weak |
| delante | before |
| por desgracia | unfortunately  |
| educado | well-mannered/behaved, polite  |
| egoísta | selfish  |
| fiel | faithful, loyal  |
| gracioso | funny, amusing  |
| hábil | skilful  |
| hispanohablante | Spanish-speaker  |
| honrado | honest, honourable  |
| humilde | humble, lowly  |
| impresionante | impressive |
| jamás | never  |
| justo | fair, just, correct  |
| nutritivo | nutritious  |
| obligatorio | compulsory, obligatory  |
| pintoresco | picturesque  |
| profundo | deep, profound  |
| propio | own, proper |
| sabroso | tasty |
| sano | healthy  |
| seguido | following, continuous  |
| sensible | sensitive  |
| sin embargo | nevertheless  |
| suave | soft, smooth, gentle  |
| tal vez | perhaps, maybe  |
| por lo tanto | therefore  |