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**NCEA Level 1 German Revised Vocabulary List 2025**

**Editable Word doc**

Updated NCEA Level 1, Level 2, and Level 3 Vocabulary Lists for Asian and European languages were published on the NCEA Education website in December 2024.

Below is the revised Level 1 German Vocabulary List that should be used with students in 2025 (and thereafter).

The Vocabulary List indicates language which will guide the setting of Level 1 German external assessments. Words outside of the approved Vocabulary List will be glossed if their meaning is not evident from the text.

The vocabulary lists belong to the Ministry of Education. The list in this document has been **formatted by NZALT** to make it easier for teachers to print and photocopy for students. NZALT has provided two versions:

1. A PDF that can be printed and photocopied for students. (Hint, if you leave out page 1, the list will fit nicely into a booklet with no blank pages.)
2. A Word document for teachers who would like to do further formatting.

This version of the vocabulary list is arranged by **grammatical category**.

The complete (and authoritative) alphabetical list can be found online (in several configurations) [here](https://ncea.education.govt.nz/learning-languages/german?view=teaching).

Alternatively, you can navigate to the revised vocabulary lists by following this pathway:
ncea.education.govt.nz > New Zealand Curriculum > Learning Languages: German > Teaching

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| --- |
| **Nouns** |
|  | **German** | **English** |
| **A** | der  | Abend | evening |
| das  | Abendbrot | evening meal |
| der  | Adventskranz | Advent wreath |
| die  | Ampel | traffic light |
| der  | Apfel | apple |
| die  | Apotheke | pharmacy |
| der/die  | Arzt (m), Ärztin (f) | doctor |
| die  | Aufgabe | task, exercise |
| der  | Aufschnitt | cold sliced meat |
| das  | Auge | eye |
| das  | Ausland | abroad, overseas |
| die  | Aussicht | view |
| das  | Auto | car |
| **B** | die  | Bäckerei | bakery |
| das  | Bad | bath, swim |
| der  | Bahnhof | (train) station |
| der  | Bauch | belly |
| der  | Baum | tree |
| die  | Beerdigung | funeral |
| das  | Bein | leg |
| der  | Berg | mountain |
| das  | Bett | bed |
| das  | Bier | beer |
| das  | Bild | picture |
| die  | Blume | flower |
| das  | Boot | boat |
| die  | Brille | pair of glasses |
| das  | Brot | bread |
| das  | Brötchen | bread roll |
| die  | Brücke | bridge |
| der  | Bruder | brother |
| das  | Buch  | book |
| die  | Burg | castle, fortress |
| das  | Büro | office |
| das  | Butterbrot | sandwich, piece of bread and butter |
| **C** | der  | Campingplatz | camping ground |
| der  | Cousin | (male) cousin |
| die  | Cousine | (female) cousin |
| **D** |   | Deutsch | German (language, school subject) |
|   | Deutschland | Germany |
| das  | Ding | thing |
| der/die  | Direktor (m), Direktorin (f) | (school) principal, manager |
| der  | Dom | cathedral |
| das  | Dorf | village |
| die  | Drogerie  | chemist |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **E** | die  | Ecke | Corner |
| das  | Ei | egg |
| der  | Einwohner | inhabitant |
| das  | Einzelkind | only child |
| das  | Eis | ice, ice cream |
| die  | Eltern | parents |
|   | Englisch | English (school subject) |
| die  | Enkelkinder | grandchildren |
| der/die  | Erwachsene | adult |
| der  | Euro | euro, € |
| **F** | das  | Fach | (school) subject |
| die  | Fahrkarte | ticket (train, bus etc) |
| das  | Fahrrad | bicycle |
| die  | Familie | family |
| die  | Farbe  | colour |
| der  | Fehler | mistake |
| das  | Fenster  | window |
| die  | Ferien | holidays |
| der  | Fernseher | TV set |
| das  | Fest | festival, celebration |
| das  | Fieber  | fever |
| die  | Figur | figure |
| die  | Flasche | bottle |
| das  | Fleisch | meat |
| der  | Flughafen | airport |
| das  | Flugzeug | plane |
| der  | Fluss | river |
|   | Frankreich | France |
|   | Französisch | French (language, school subject) |
| die  | Frau | woman, wife, Mrs (without the article) |
| die  | Freizeit | free time |
| die  | Fremdsprache | foreign language |
| der/die  | Freund (m), Freundin (f) | (boy)friend, (girl)friend |
| der  | Frühling | spring |
| der  | Führerschein | driver’s licence |
| der  | Fuß | foot |
| der  | Fußball | football |
| die  | Fußgängerzone | pedestrian area |
| **G** | der  | Garten | garden |
| der  | Gast | guest |
| das  | Gebäude | building |
| das  | Gebet | prayer |
| der  | Geburtstag  | birthday |
| die  | Gegend | district, area |
| das  | Geld  | money |
| das  | Gemüse  | vegetable |
| das  | Geschäft | shop, business |
| das  | Geschenk | present |
| die  | Geschichte | history, story |
| die  | Geschwister  | siblings |
| das  | Gesicht  | face |
| das  | Glas | glass, jar |
| das  | Gleis  | track, platform |
| die  | Grippe | flu, influenza |
| die  | Großeltern (pl) | grandparents |
| die  | Großmutter, Oma | grandmother, grandma |
| der  | Großvater, Opa | grandfather, grandpa |
| die  | Grundschule | primary school |
| der  | Gruß | greeting |
| das  | Gymnasium | academic high school |
| **H** | die  | Haare (pl)  | hair |
| der  | Hafen | harbour |
| der  | Hals | neck, throat |
| die  | Haltestelle | (bus, tram) stop |
| der  | Handball | handball |
| das  | Handy | cell phone |
| die  | Hauptstadt | capital city |
| das  | Haus | house |
| die  | Hausaufgaben | homework |
| das  | Haustier | pet |
| das  | Heft  | exercise book |
| das  | Hemd  | shirt |
| der  | Herbst | autumn |
| der  | Herr | gentleman, Mr (without the article) |
| der  | Himmel | sky |
| die  | Holzschnitzerei | wood carving |
| die  | Hose | pair of pants, trousers |
| der  | Hund | dog |
| **I** | die  | Idee | idea |
|   | Informatik | computing, Digital Technologies (school subject) |
| die  | Insel | island |
| **J** | die  | Jacke | jacket |
| das  | Jahr | year |
| die  | Jahreszeit | season |
| die  | Jugendherberge | youth hostel |
| das  | Jugendzentrum | youth centre |
| der  | Junge | boy |
| **K** | der  | Kaffee | coffee |
| die  | Karte | card, ticket, map |
| die  | Kartoffeln (pl) | potatoes |
| der  | Käse | cheese |
| die  | Kasse | checkout, till |
| die  | Katze  | cat |
| das  | Kaufhaus | department store |
| der  | Keller | cellar, basement |
| die  | Kerze | candle |
| das  | Kind | child |
| das  | Kino | cinema |
| die  | Kirche | church |
| die  | Klamotten (pl) | clothes |
| die  | Klasse | class |
| die  | Klassenarbeit | assessment test |
| die  | Klassenfahrt | class trip  |
| das  | Kleid  | dress |
| die  | Kleider | dresses, clothes |
| die  | Kneipe | pub |
| der  | Koffer | suitcase |
| die  | Konditorei | cake shop |
| der  | Kopf  | head |
| die  | Kopfhörer | headphones |
| der  | Körper | body |
| der  | Krimi | detective story/film |
| die  | Küche | kitchen |
| der  | Kuchen | cake |
| die  | Kuh | cow |
| der  | Kühlschrank | fridge |
| der  | Kuli | (ballpoint) pen |
| die  | Kunst | Art (school subject) |
| die  | Küste | coast |
| **L** | das  | Ladekabel | charger |
| das  | Land | country, state |
| die  | Landschaft | scenery, landscape |
| der  | Lärm | noise |
|   | Lehrende | teacher (gender neutral) |
| der/die  | Lehrer (m), Lehrerin (f) | (male) teacher, (female) teacher |
|   | Lernende | student (gender neutral) |
| die  | Leute (pl) | people |
| das  | Lieblingslied | favourite song |
| **M** | das  | Mädchen  | girl |
| der  | Mann  | man, husband |
| der  | Mantel | coat |
| der  | Markt | market |
|   | Mathe | Mathematics, Maths (school subject) |
| die  | Mauer | (outside) wall |
| die  | Maus | mouse |
| das  | Meer | sea |
| der  | Mensch  | person |
| die  | Milch  | milk |
| der  | Mittag  | noon |
| das  | Mittagessen | lunch |
|   | Mitternacht | midnight |
| die  | Möbel (pl) | furniture |
| der  | Monat | month |
| der  | Mond | moon |
| der  | Morgen  | morning |
| der  | Mund  | mouth |
| die  | mündliche Tradition | oral tradition |
|   | Musik | music, Music (school subject) |
| die  | Mutter | mother |
| **N** | der/die  | Nachbar (m), Nachbarin (f) | neighbour |
| der  | Nachmittag | afternoon |
| die  | Nachrichten | news |
| die  | Nacht | night |
| der  | Nachtisch | dessert |
| die  | Nase | nose |
| die  | Naturwissenschaften | Science (school subject) |
|   | Neuseeland | New Zealand |
| die  | Nordinsel | North Island |
| die  | Nordsee | North Sea |
| die  | Note | (school) mark/musical note |
| die  | Nudeln (pl) | noodles |
| **O** | das  | Obst | fruit |
| das  | Ohr  | ear |
| der  | Onkel | uncle |
| der  | Ort | place |
|   | Ostern | Easter |
|   | Österreich | Austria |
| die  | Ostsee | Baltic Sea |
| **P** | ein | paar | a few |
| das  | Paar  | pair/couple |
| das  | Paket | parcel |
| das  | Papier | paper |
| die  | Pause  | interval |
| das  | Pferd  | horse |
| der  | Platz | space, place, square, court |
| die  | Polizei | police |
| die  | Pommes  | hot chips, fries |
| das  | Protokoll | protocol |
| die  | Prüfung  | exam, test |
| **R** | das  | Rathaus | town hall |
| die  | Rechnung | bill |
| die  | Richtung | direction |
| der  | Rock | skirt |
| der  | Rücken | back |
| **S** | die  | Sache | thing |
| der  | Saft | juice |
| der  | Salat | lettuce, salad |
| das  | Schaf | sheep |
| der  | Schinken | ham |
| das  | Schlafzimmer | bedroom |
| das  | Schloss | castle |
| die  | Schmerzen (pl) | pain |
| der  | Schnellimbiss | fast food outlet |
| der  | Schnupfen | (head) cold |
| die  | Schokolade | chocolate |
| der  | Schrank | cupboard |
| der  | Schuh  | shoe |
| die  | Schule | school |
| der/die  | Schüler (m), Schülerin (f) | (male) school student, (female) school student |
| die  | Schweiz | Switzerland |
| die  | Schwester | sister |
| das  | Schwimmbad | swimming pool |
| die  | See | sea |
| der  | See  | lake |
| die  | Sehenswürdigkeiten (pl) | (tourist) sights |
| die  | Seite | side, page |
| der  | Senf | mustard |
| der  | Sommer | summer |
| die  | Sonne | sun |
|   | Sportunterricht | Physical Education, PE (school subject) |
| der  | Sonnenbrand | sunburn |
| das  | Sprichwort | proverb |
| das  | Stadion | stadium |
| die  | Stadt  | town, city |
| der  | Stern | star |
| die  | Stiefmutter  | stepmother |
| der  | Stiefvater | stepfather |
| der  | Strand | beach |
| die  | Straße | street |
| die  | Straßenbahn | tram |
| das  | Stück | piece |
| der  | Stuhl | chair |
| die  | Stunde  | lesson, hour |
| der  | Stundenplan | timetable |
| die  | Südinsel | South Island |
| der  | Supermarkt | supermarket |
| die  | Suppe | soup |
| die  | Süßigkeiten (pl) | sweets, lollies |
| **T** | der  | Tag  | day |
| die  | Tante | aunt |
| die  | Tasche | bag, pocket |
| das  | Taschengeld | pocket money |
| die  | Tasse | cup |
| der  | Tee | tea |
| der/das  | Teil | part |
| der  | Teppich | carpet |
| der  | Termin | appointment |
| das  | Theater | theatre |
| das  | Tier  | animal |
| der  | Tisch | table |
| die  | Torte | cake, gateau |
| die  | Treppe | stairs |
| die  | Tür  | door |
| die  | Tüte | (shopping) bag |
| **U** | die  | U-Bahn | underground, subway (train) |
| die  | Uhr | clock, watch |
| der  | Unterricht | lessons |
| der  | Urlaub | holiday, vacation |
| **V** | der  | Vater | father |
| der/die  | Veganer (m), Veganerin (f) | (male) vegan, (female) vegan |
| der/die  | Vegetarier (m), Vegetarierin (f) | (male) vegetarian, (female) vegetarian |
| der  | Verkehr | traffic |
| der/die  | Verwandte | (male) relation, (female) relation |
| der  | Vogel  | bird |
| die  | Vorfahren (pl) | ancestors |
| der  | Vormittag | morning |
| **W** | der  | Wagen | car |
| der  | Wald | forest |
| die  | Wand | (inside) wall |
| das  | Wasser | water |
| der  | Weg | path |
|   | Weihnachten | Christmas |
| der  | Wein  | wine |
| die  | Welt | world |
| das  | Wetter | weather |
| der  | Winter | winter |
| das  | WLAN | wifi |
| die  | Woche | week |
| das  | Wochenende | weekend |
| die  | Wohnung | flat, apartment |
| das  | Wort | word |
| die  | Wurst | sausage |
| **Z** | die  | Zeit  | time |
| die  | Zeitung | newspaper |
| das  | Zelt | tent |
| das  | Zeugnis | school report |
| das  | Zimmer | room |
| der  | Zug | train |

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| **Verbs** |
|  |  **German** | **English** |
| **A** |   | **ab**fahren | to depart |
|   | **ab**waschen | to do dishes |
|   | **an**fangen  | to begin |
|   | angeln | to fish, to go fishing |
|   | Angst haben | to be afraid |
|   | **an**halten | to stop |
|   | **an**machen | to turn on |
|   | **an**probieren | to try on |
|   | **an**rufen | to phone, to ring up |
|   | antworten  | to answer |
| sich  | **an**ziehen  | to get dressed |
|   | arbeiten | to work |
|   | **auf**hören | to stop |
|   | **auf**laden | to charge (a battery)  |
|   | **auf**machen | to open |
|   | **auf**passen  | to pay attention |
|   | **auf**räumen | to tidy up |
|   | **auf**stehen | to get up, to stand up |
|   | **auf**wachen | to wake up |
|   | **aus**geben  | to spend (money) |
|   | **aus**gehen | to go out |
|   | **aus**sehen | to look like |
|   | **aus**steigen | to get out (of vehicle) |
| sich  | **aus**ziehen | to get undressed |
| **B** |   | basteln | to do handcraft, to make something by hand  |
|   | beginnen | to begin |
|   | bekommen | to get, to receive |
|   | benutzen | to use |
|   | beschreiben  | to describe |
|   | bestellen | to order |
|   | besuchen | to visit |
|   | bewegen | to move |
|   | bezahlen | to pay  |
|   | bleiben | to stay |
|   | braten | to fry, to roast |
|   | brauchen  | to need |
|   | brechen | to break |
|   | bringen | to bring |
| **D** |   | dauern  | to last |
|   | denken  | to think |
| sich  | duschen | to have a shower |
|   | dürfen (darf) | to be allowed to, may |
|   | Durst haben | to be thirsty |
| **E** |   | **ein**kaufen gehen | to go shopping |
|   | **ein**laden | to invite |
|   | **ein**steigen | to get in (a vehicle) |
|   | empfehlen | to recommend |
| zu  | Ende sein | to be over, finished |
| sich  | erkälten | to catch a cold |
|   | erklären | to explain |
|   | erzählen | to relate, to narrate |
|   | essen  | to eat |
| **F** |   | fahren | to go, to drive |
|   | fallen | to fall |
|   | feiern | to celebrate |
|   | **fern**sehen | to watch TV |
|   | finden | to find |
|   | fliegen | to fly |
|   | fragen | to ask |
| sich  | freuen auf | to look forward to |
|   | frühstücken | to have breakfast |
| sich  | fühlen  | to feel |
| zu  | Fuß gehen | to walk somewhere, to go somewhere by foot |
| **G** |   | geben | to give |
|   | gefallen (+ Dat.) | to please, to appeal to (sb) |
|   | gehen  | to go |
|   | gehören (+ Dat.) | to belong (to) |
|   | gewinnen  | to win |
|   | glauben  | to think, to believe |
|   | Glück haben | to be lucky |
|   | gratulieren (+ Dat.) | to congratulate (sb) |
|   | grillen | to barbecue |
|   | gucken | to look, to watch |
| **H** |   | haben | to have  |
|   | heißen | to be called |
|   | helfen (+ Dat.) | to help |
|   | **herunter**laden | to download |
|   | **hoch**laden | to upload |
|   | holen | to fetch |
|   | hören  | to hear, to listen |
| (keinen)  | Hunger haben | to (not) be hungry |
| **I** | sich  | interessieren für | to be interested in |
| **K** |   | kaufen | to buy |
|   | kennen | to know, to be acquainted with (person or place) |
|   | klappen | to work out, to go smoothly |
|   | kochen | to cook |
|   | kommen | to come |
|   | können (kann) | to be able to, can |
|   | kosten | to cost |
|   | kriegen | to get |
| **L** |   | lächeln | to smile |
|   | lachen  | to laugh |
|   | lassen  | to let |
|   | laufen | to go, to walk, to run |
|   | leben | to live |
|   | legen | to lay down |
|   | lernen | to learn |
|   | lesen | to read |
|   | lieben  | to love |
|   | liegen | to be situated, to lie |
|   | löschen | to delete |
| (keine)  | Lust haben (zu + inf.) | to (not) feel (like + gerund) |
| **M** |   | möchten | would like to |
|   | mögen (mag) | to like  |
|   | müssen (muss) | must, to have to |
| **N** |   | nehmen | to take |
| **P** |   | passen | to suit, to fit |
|   | passieren  | to happen |
|   | Pech haben | to have bad luck |
|   | putzen | to clean |
| **R** |   | Rad fahren | to go bike-riding, to ride a bike |
|   | reden | to speak, to talk |
|   | reisen | to travel |
|   | reiten | to ride a horse |
|   | reservieren | to reserve |
|   | rufen | to call, to shout |
| **S** |   | sagen  | to say |
|   | sammeln | to collect |
|   | satt sein | to be full, to have had enough |
|   | schauen | to look at, to watch |
|   | scheinen | to seem, to shine |
|   | schicken  | to send |
|   | schlafen  | to sleep |
|   | Schluß machen (mit) | to finish up, to break up (with) |
|   | schmecken | to taste |
|   | schreiben | to write |
|   | schwimmen  | to swim |
|   | segeln | to sail |
|   | sehen | to see, to look at |
|   | sein | to be |
| sich  | setzen  | to sit down |
|   | shoppen | to go shopping |
|   | sitzen  | to sit  |
|   | sitzen bleiben | to remain seated/to repeat the school year |
|   | Ski fahren | to ski, to go skiing |
|   | sollen (soll) | to be supposed to |
|   | sparen | to save (money) |
|   | Spaβ haben | to have fun |
|   | spazieren gehen | to go for a walk |
|   | spielen | to play |
|   | Sport treiben | to do sport |
|   | sprechen | to speak |
|   | stattfinden | to take place, to happen |
|   | stehen  | to stand |
|   | stellen | to put (in upright position) |
|   | stolz sein (auf + Acc.) | to be proud (of) |
|   | suchen | to look for |
|   | surfen | to windsurf/to surf |
| **T** |   | tanzen | to dance |
|   | telefonieren | to telephone, to ring up |
|   | tragen  | to carry, to wear |
| sich  | treffen  | to meet |
|   | trinken  | to drink |
|   | tun | to do |
| **U** |   | üben  | to practise |
|   | übernachten | to stay the night |
|   | **um**steigen | to change (trains etc) |
| **V** |   | verbringen | to spend (time) |
|   | verdienen | to earn |
|   | vergessen | to forget |
|   | verkaufen | to sell |
|   | verlassen | to leave |
|   | verlieren | to lose |
|   | verpassen | to miss (train etc) |
|   | verstehen | to understand |
|   | versuchen  | to try |
| sich  | **vor**bereiten | to prepare |
|   | **vor**haben  | to plan, to intend |
|   | **vor**stellen (+ Acc.) | to introduce (sth/sb) |
| sich (Dat.)  | **vor**stellen (+ Acc.) | to imagine (sth) |
| **W** |   | wandern | to hike, to go tramping |
|   | warten (auf + Acc.) | to wait for |
|   | waschen  | to wash |
|   | wecken | to wake somebody |
|   | weh tun (+ Dat.) | to hurt (sb) |
|   | werden | to become |
|   | wiederholen | to repeat, to revise |
|   | wissen  | to know (a fact) |
|  | wohnen  | to live |
|  | wollen (will) | to want to |
|  | zeigen | to show |
|  | **zu**hören | to listen |
|   | **zu**machen | to shut |

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| **Adjectives** |
|  | **German** | **English** |
| **A** | allein | alone |
| alt  | old |
| andere/r (eg, ein anderer Kuli) | other, another, different |
| arm  | poor |
| **B** | beide | both |
| bekannt | well-known |
| beliebt | popular |
| bequem | comfortable |
| billig  | cheap |
| blau | blue |
| blöd | stupid |
| böse | angry, cross |
| braun | brown |
| bunt  | brightly coloured |
| **D** | dick  | fat |
| doof  | stupid, dumb |
| dunkel(blau) | dark (blue) |
| dünn  | thin |
| **E** | echt  | real, genuine |
| einfach | easy |
| eng  | narrow, tight |
| erlaubt | allowed |
| ernst | serious |
| erstaunt | amazed, astonished |
| **F** | falsch  | false, wrong |
| faul | lazy |
| fertig  | ready, finished |
| flach | flat |
| fleißig | hard-working |
| frei  | free |
| fremd | foreign |
| froh | happy, glad |
| **G** | ganz | whole |
| geboren | born |
| gefährlich | dangerous |
| gelb | yellow |
| gemein | mean |
| gemütlich | cosy (atmosphere) |
| gesund  | healthy |
| glatt | smooth, straight |
| glücklich | happy, lucky |
| grau | grey |
| groß | big, tall |
| großartig | great, awesome |
| grün | green |
| gut | good |
| **H** | hässlich | ugly |
| heiß  | hot |
| hell  | light (colour), bright |
| hilfsbereit | helpful |
| hoch | high |
| hübsch | pretty |
| **I** | interessant | interesting |
| **J** | jung  | young |
| **K** | kalt | cold |
| kaputt | broken |
| klar  | clear, obvious |
| klein | small |
| krank | sick |
| kurz | short |
| **L** | lang  | long |
| langweilig | boring |
| laut  | loud |
| lecker | delicious |
| leer | empty |
| leicht | easy, light  |
| leise | soft, quiet |
| lieb | kind, dear |
| lockig | curly |
| lustig | funny |
| **M** | modisch | fashionable |
| möglich  | possible |
| müde  | tired |
| **N** | nächst- | next, nearest |
| nass  | wet |
| neblig/nebelig (regional) | foggy |
| nervig | annoying |
| nett | nice |
| neu  | new |
| nötig | necessary |
| **O** | offen | open |
| ordentlich | tidy |
| **P** | praktisch | practical |
| prima | fantastic |
| pünktlich | punctual |
| **R** | reich | rich |
| richtig  | correct |
| rosa | pink |
| rot | red |
| ruhig | quiet |
| **S** | sauber | clean |
| sauer (auf + Acc.) | sour, mad (at) |
| schlank | slim |
| schlecht | bad |
| schmutzig | dirty |
| schön | beautiful, nice |
| schrecklich | terrible |
| schüchtern | shy |
| schwach | weak |
| schwarz | black |
| schwierig | difficult |
| spannend | exciting, interesting |
| sportlich | sporty |
| stark | strong |
| streng | strict |
| süß | sweet |
| sympathisch | pleasant, nice |
| **T** | teuer  | expensive |
| toll | great |
| traurig | sad |
| trocken | dry |
| **V** | verboten  | forbidden |
| voll | full |
| **W** | wahr | true, real |
| weiß | white |
| wichtig  | important |
| windig | windy |
| wolkig | cloudy |
| wunderbar | wonderful |
| **Z** | zufrieden | contented, pleased |

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| **Pronouns** |
| **German** | **English** |
| all- / alle / alles  | all, everything |
| das | that |
| dieser, diese, dieses  | this |
| einige  | several, some, a few |
| etwas | something |
| jeder, jede, jedes | each, every |
| jemand/en | someone |
| kein/e | no/none |
| man | one/you/people |
| nichts  | nothing |
| niemand/en  | nobody |
| viele | many, lots |
| welcher, welche, welches | which |

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| **Adverbs** |
| **German** | **English** |
|   | also | well, so, then |
|   | auch | also |
|   | bald | soon |
|   | besonders | especially |
|   | besser | better |
| ein  | bisschen | a little bit |
|   | dann | then |
|  | doch | yet, still |
|   | endlich  | finally |
|   | fast  | almost |
|   | früh | early |
|   | ganz  | quite, really |
|   | genau | exactly, I agree |
|   | genug | enough |
|   | gerade | just, just now |
|   | gern | gladly, with pleasure |
|   | gestern | yesterday |
|   | gewöhnlich | usually |
|   | gleich | immediately, same |
|   | halb | half |
|   | heute | today |
|   | hoffentlich | hopefully |
|   | immer | always |
|   | jetzt | now |
|   | kaum | hardly, scarcely |
|   | langsam | slowly |
|   | leider | unfortunately |
|   | leise | softly, quietly |
|   | manchmal | sometimes |
|   | mehr  | more |
|   | meistens | mostly |
|   | mindestens | at least |
|   | morgen | tomorrow |
|   | natürlich | naturally, of course |
|  | nein | no |
|  | nicht | not |
|   | nie  | never |
|   | noch  | still |
|   | normalerweise | normally/usually |
|   | nur  | only |
|   | oft | often |
|   | plötzlich | suddenly |
|   | relativ | relatively |
|   | schnell | quickly |
|   | schon  | already |
|   | schwer | heavily, seriously |
|  | sehr | very |
|   | selbst | even |
|   | sicher | certainly |
|   | sofort | immediately |
|   | spat | late |
|   | total  | absolutely |
|   | übermorgen | day after tomorrow |
|   | ungefähr | approximately |
|   | unterwegs | on the way, away |
|   | viel | much, a lot |
|   | vielleicht | perhaps |
|  | vorbei | past, over |
|   | vorgestern | day before yesterday |
|   | wahrscheinlich | probably |
|   | wenig | few, hardly any |
|  | wieder | again |
|  | wirklich | really |
|  | ziemlich | quite, rather |
|  | zuerst | first of all |
|  | zurück | back |
|  | zusammen | together |

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| **Expressions** |
| **German** | **English** |
|   | Auf Wiedersehen | goodbye |
|   | zum Beispiel | for example |
|   | bitte  | please, you are welcome |
|   | Danke schön | thank you |
| es  | ist mir egal | it doesn’t matter to me |
|   | Entschuldigung | excuse me, sorry |
| das  | geht (nicht) | that’s (not) ok |
| ich  | tanze gern | I like to dance |
|  | gar nicht | not at all |
|  | gar nichts | nothing at all |
| es  | gibt | there is, there are |
|   | Hier ist nichts los | Nothing’s going on here |
|   | keine Ahnung! | no idea! |
|   | meiner Meinung nach | in my opinion |
|   | nicht wahr? | isn’t it/don’t you/aren’t they? etc |
| es  | regnet | it’s raining |
|   | Schade! | What a shame! |
| es  | schneit | it’s snowing |
|   | so … wie | as … as |
| das  | stimmt (nicht) | that’s (not) right |
|   | Tschüs/Tschüss | goodbye |
| es  | tut mir Leid | I am sorry |
|   | vielen Dank | thank you very much |
|   | viele/liebe Grüβe | Greetings/love from |
|   | Was ist los? | What’s wrong? |
|   | Wie wäre es … | How about ... |
| zum  | Schluss  | finally |

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| **Location** |
| **German** | **English** |
|   | an | at, on, to |
|   | da drüben/dort drüben | over there |
|   | dort  | there |
|   | draußen | outside |
|   | drinnen | inside |
|   | geradeaus | straight ahead |
|   | hier  | here |
|   | hin und zurück | there and back |
| auf der  | linken/rechten Seite | on the left/right side |
| im  | Norden | in the north |
| im  | Osten | in the east |
| im  | Süden (+ Gen.) | in the south |
| im  | Westen | in the west |
| in der  | Mitte von | in the middle of |
| in der  | Nähe von | near/in the vicinity of |
|   | links | on the left |
|   | oben | upstairs, at the top |
|   | rechts | on the right |
|   | unten | downstairs |
|   | weg | away |
|   | weit | far |

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| **Conjunctions** |
| **German** | **English** |
| aber | but |
| als | when, than, as |
| bevor  | before |
| dass  | that (conjunction) |
| ob | if, whether |
| oder | or |
| sondern | but (after a negative) |
| und | and |
| weil  | because |
| wenn  | when, if |
| deshalb | therefore |
| denn | for, because |

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| **Question words** |
| **German** | **English** |
| wie? | how? |
| wann?  | when? |
| warum? | why? |
| was? | what? |
| wer? | who? |
| wieso? | how come? why? |
| wo?  | where? |
| woher?  | where from? |
| wohin? | where to? |